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Hall Saw Shredding Papers As 'Protection,' Not Cover-Up



Fawn Hall testifying Tuesday in the Iran-contra hearings.

Top Military Not in U.S. At Time of Stark Attack

By George C. Wilson

WASHINGTON—Navy Secretary James H. Webb Jr. and the There was also grumbling among Ronald Reagan, Rear Admiral WASHINGTON - Navy Secrenational security adviser, Frank Some initiary professionals that Carlucci, were distressed that the military leaders they wanted to chief of naval operations left it to a consult most were out of the country when the U.S. frigate Stark was deputy to brief the sews media on attacked by an Iraqi fighter plane to Pentagon officials.

Admiral William J. Crows J. Also absent was Reaf. Admiral chairman of the Joint Chiefs of J.B. Tankelsten, savy information Staff and the top military adviser to Chief, who was conducting a public

President Rouald Reagan, was in chief, who was conducting a public information seminar in New Paris; General Larry D. Welch, air force chief of staff was en route to force chief of staff, was en route to Brazil, and General John A. Wickham Jr., army chief of staff, was on

cording to a top Pentagon executive, were "furious" that so many top officers were cut of the sound of the so

Kiosk

Demjanjuk Said

Not to Be 'Ivan'

BARCELONA (AFP) -- A

survivor of the Treblinka death

camp has testified at a court

near here that John Demjanjuk, currently on trial in Israel on

charges of being a Nazi war criminal, was not the Treblinka

guard known as "Ivan the Ter-

Joaquin Garcia Ribes, 86.

was heard by a court in Saba-dell on behalf of the Jerusalem

court that is trying Mr. Dem-janjuk. Mr. Garcia said televi-

sion pictures he saw of Mr.

Demjanjuk, 67, did not corre-

spond with his memory of the

Pope John Paul II at Lu-

blin's Catholic Universi-

ty on Tuesday. Page 2.

The idea of patenting geneti-cally engineered animals has led

to a loose coalition of unexpect-

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GENERAL NEWS

Dow close: UP 1.06

The dollar in New York:

ed opponents.

former Treblinka guard.

eld)

at one time and not available for face-to-face consultation on how the United States should respond

The Marine commandant, Paul X. Kelley, who was on duty in 1983 Beitut bombing, was in Washing-

while he was in Paris, and had thought about rushing back to Washington but saw little he could

gress, in passing the military reorganization act last year, established A Determined Witness a deputy chairman of the Joint

Chiefs as the second ranking militor Post reported from Washington: tary officer in the country. The civilian policy makers in the Penta-

■ Franian Challenge U.S. officials have disclosed that an Iranian destroyer challenged a U.S. merchant ship being escorted by a U.S. warship in the Strait of Hormuz on Friday, United Press International reported from Wash-

Iran-Contra **Hearings End** First Phase

WASHINGTON - Fawn Hall testified Tuesday that she never considered her shredding altering and removing sensitive documents from Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North's files to be part of a cover-

up.
"I use the word protect," she

In occasionally contentious testimony, Miss Hall at one point said her activities as the Iran-contra af-fair unraveled last autumn were have to go above the written iaw."

A few minutes later, she backed away from that position.

She retracted none of her support for her former employer, how-ever. She described Colonel North as every secretary's dream to work for, praising his hard work and patriotism and challenging an asser-tion by Senator William S. Cohen, Republican of Maine, that the former National Security Council aide had no right to limited immunity. Miss Hall's second day of testi-

mony ended the initial phase of congressional hearings on the af-fair, which recessed Tuesday. They are tentatively scheduled to start

She was the 18th witness in sessions that have provided what Representative Lee H. Hamilton, Democrat of Indiana, described as "some of the most extraordinary testimony ever given to the U.S.

Congress."
"What these committees have heard is a depressing story," Mr. Hamilton said. "It is a story of not telling the truth to the Congress and the American people." Colonel North and a former na-

John M. Poindexter, are expected to be called to testify under limited immunity when the hearings re-On Tuesday, Miss Hall was re-

peatedly asked about her testimony Monday, in which she said that Colonel North had told her to alter four documents on Nov. 21 and that also that day they jointly shredded a stack of documents 18 inches (46 centimeters) high.

Asked by Representative Louis Stokes, Democrat of Ohio, whether the shredding was motivated by a when 24! Marines were killed in a desire to cover up activities, Miss Beitut bombing, was in Washingcover-up. I use the word protect." She said she expanded the scope

of the shredding, adding phone the wefe out of the country on logs and copies of computerized May 17 said that their bosses kept interoffice memos, because they clashes between youths and poin constant, secure communication were "revealing as far as conversawith Washington command centers tions between Colonel North and and had deputies in Washington to other people which I felt in my address any issues that arose after mind were private."

Captain Jay Coupe, press aide to Admiral Crowe, said the admiral stayed on top of the Stark simation while he was in Daniel Stark simation as Mr. Daniel Stark simation while he was in Daniel Stark simation as Mr. Daniel Stark simation while he was in Daniel Stark simation while while was in Daniel Stark simation while his dismissal at a televised news conference on Nov. 25.

"He didn't get angry, didn't bang do there that his deputy could not.

Captain Coupe noted that Consher said. "He just took it."

The strain on Miss Hall was visideputy chairman, General Robert ble in her two hours at the witness T. Herres of the air force, was in table Monday afternoon. She was Washington and fully up to date on the Stark situation and available to take the oath before beginning civilian policy makers in the Penta-gon, the White House or elsewhere lined with fatigue when she ended. in the government, Captain Coupe But she proved a determined witness with a clearly defined mission

By her own account, Miss Hall thought of herself as a player no less than Colonel North and the others who became involved in the Iran-contra affair. "It was a policy of mine not to

See TESTIMONY, Page 2



Leaders of the industrialized nations posed on Tuesday before beginning the summit meeting. They are, from left, Prime Minister Wilfried Martens of Belgium, Jacques Delors, president of the European Commission, Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain, President Ronald Reagan, Prime Minister Amintore Fanfani of Italy, President François Mitterrand of France, Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany and Prime Minister Brian Mulroney of Canada.

East German Police, Rock Fans Clash In Berlin for the Third Straight Night

By Robert J. McCartney BERLIN - For the third

straight night, hundreds of young pop music fans clashed early Tueswith the East German police. who tried to bar them from listening to a concert just across the Berlin Wall. It was the most serious outbreak

of public discontent in East Berlin in nearly 10 years. The police arrested several dozen

ing people along the Unter den Linden boulevard, the main thoroughfare, wrestling them into police cars and occasionally beating them with nightsticks. The East German authorities denied Tuesday that there had been

any clashes between young people and the police but said there had been Western attempts to provoke The official ADN news agency said reports by Western correspon-

dents of angry confrontations between the police and thousands of There can be no (

with the aim of creating sensa-

The young people mostly in The demonstrators tossed small

firecrackers and empty wine bottles over lines of green-uniformed police officers and plainclothes Berlin Wall.

Just beyond the wall, the British rock group Genesis and its star. Collins, were performing on festival in West Berlin.

"The wall must go!" and "Down

"They exist only in the fantasy of were the most serious in East Berlin some Western correspondents who since a clash following a rock condrive to and fro over the border cert in October 1977. Four persons reportedly died in that confronta-

The incidents came at a particutheir 20s or late teens, chanted larly embarrassing time for East 'Gorbachev! Gorbachev!" in an Germany, which has sought to use evident appeal to the authorities in this year's 750th anniversary of East Germany, an orthodox-mind- Berlin to highlight the country's ed communist state, to copy some successes. East Germany enjoys of the Soviet leader's reforms one of the highest standards of livaimed at easing restrictions on ex- ing in Eastern Europe and has

The street confrontations are likely to sharpen the dilemma facing the East German president. agents, who blocked them at sever- Erich Honecker, who has resisted al points from coming any closer Mikhail S. Gorbachev's appeals for than 400 yards (365 meters) to the greater openness and democracy in communist societies. Western diplomats said.

fear that an easing of restrictions ties. the last night of a three-night rock on the media or on public debate See BERLIN, Page 2

Reagan Receives Tepid Support On Terror, Gulf

and Hobart Rowen

VENICE - President Ronald Reagan received only tepid support here Tuesday from allied leaders attending the 13th annual economic summit meeting for U.S. policy on terrorism and the Gulf and also came under strong pressure to reduce the U.S. budget deficit.

Helmut Kohl of West Germany decribed the U.S. budget delicit as the "central issue" facing the global

Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan, usually conciliatory to U.S. policy in Mr. Reagan's presence, also spoke out forcefully about the harmful impact of the American deficit.

The general economic package emerging at the summit meeting after the seven finance ministers met Tuesday appeared to fall short of U.S. goals to seek agreement on measures sustaining world economic growth, policy coordination and the reduction of farm subsi-

terrorism statement was a passage in last year's declaration at the Tokyo economic summit meeting pledging "refusal to export arms to

terrorism." Secretary of State George P. Shultz said there was "no particular reason" for this deletion but anothadministration official said the United States had eliminated the bassage from the draft presented to

He said this avoided what "could have been an embarrassing reminder" of the clandestine U.S. arms sale to Iran.

Before he left for the summit meeting in Tokyo last year, Mr. Reagan approved a mission to Iran carrying weapons in return for a prospective trade of American hos-

The Tokyo summit meeting statement on terrorism agreed to intensify the exchange of information" between governments about

Mr. Shultz said Tuesday at a news conference after the summit session that increased international cooperation had produced a worldwide decline in terrorist incidents.

Mr. Shultz was asked about the case of Mohammed Ali Hamadeh, a Lebanese Shiite Moslem accused of perpetrating a TWA hijacking omats said. two years ago who is now held in custody by West German authori-

The Reagan administration is could be more disruptive than in seeking to have Mr. Hamadeh exother East European countries, act radited to the United States or cording to the diplomats and other tried for the murder of a U.S. Navy See VENICE, Page 2

Both President François Mitterrand of France and Chancellor Venice Gains Said to Fall Short of U.S.

Expectations By R.W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service VENICE - On the eve of this ard H. Baker Jr., the White House chief of staff, made a point of saying. "I am not one of those who have gone about trying to diminish expectations." He predicted "important developments."

Secretary of State George P. Shultz suggested Tuesday night

NEWS ANALYSIS

that the United States had achieved what it sought in Venice — that Mr. Baker's prediction had borne

Ronaid Reagan sounded a good deal more defensive, especially in

They were describing the summit meeting as a throwback to the first summit meetings.

"A meeting with no agenda and no great expectations," one White House official called it, "whose real purpose was simply a frank exchange of views."
Officials from other nations of-

fered a still less positive reading of events as the leaders finished the "They're paralyzed," a ranking

official in one delegation said when asked to assess the mood of the

"They feel a compulsion to avoid visible risk. They're much more afraid of dissent than emptiness." A Canadian described this gathering as "the most fragmented I've

ever been involved in, with predict-A Briton termed it "a lot of jawjaw to no very grat effect, which iuits the Europeans just line

Every summit conference seems to produce its joke, and this one is being described in the hotels, restaurants and bars of Venice as "bland canal."

Fearful that President Reagan would be portrayed as the big loser. because he came to Venice with the most clearly defined set of goals, American officials spent much of the afternoon working out a strategy for presenting the results in the best possible light.

One result was that Mr. Shultz spoke with reporters Tuesday, 24 hours earlier than has been his practice at most summit conferences in years past.

But no words of his could obscure the fact that Tuesday's statement on the Gulf was much more general than the United States had hoped for.

It contained not the slightest suggestion of retaliation against See SUMMIT, Page 2

From Reagan, A Few Delphic ROME BOMB BLAST - Several wrecked automobiles lying in front of the U.S. Embassy in Rome on Tuesday. Page 2. Words for Press The Associated Press VENICE — Journalists cov-

ering the Venice summit meeting had a chance to question President Ronald Reagan and Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain before the first full session on Tuesday. but the communications left something to be desired. Question: Why were you out so late, Mr. President?

Reagan: Affairs of state. Q: Mrs. Thatcher, are you going to win on Thursday?

Thatcher: [No reply.] Q: Mr. President, do you want her to win?

Reagan: I don't want to say anything. An Italian journalist to Mr. Reagan: Do you like spaghetti?

Reagan: [No reply.] Q: Say something Reagan: Never talk about a no-hitter when it's going on.

In baseball, if a pitcher is throwing a no-hitter, a rare accomplishment in which no opposing batter has made a base hit, it is customary that his teammates not mention the fact until the game's last pitch has

U.S. Tourists' Voices Are Heard Anew in the Streets of Europe

By Thomas Netter International Herald Tribune

LUCERNE, Switzerland - "So, do you take credit cards?" asked the middle-aged American tourist, sitting with his wife on the hotel terrace here. The sound, and to some ears music, of

Frankfurt, Madrid, Rome and Paris, Euro-influx of 1985, when the extremely favorpeans who last year grouned at the loss of able rate of exchange made hotels, meals,

relief, according to tourist offices in several European capitals. "We had a 10 to 20 percent increase in American tourists in May," said Kurt Illi, Geissler, a market analyst for the Swiss director of Lucerne's tourist office, calling National Tourist Office in Zurich, who last May and all of last summer a disaster cites sharp increases in tour and hotel after the U.S. bombing of Libya, the Cher-

50 people in Lucerne every day saying American Express, Cooks, and what have you. They are cruising through Europe as who stayed away from Europe last year like European city from last year's tourist debamany Americans. "We drove up from Ita-cle.

steady comeback in this most popular of Swiss tourist destinations, one year after anxiety over terrorism and radioactivity slashed U.S. tourist travel to Europe.

From Lucerne to London General London the lucrative American tourist trade are travel and shopping in Europe a bargain, beginning to breathe a cautious sigh of travel officials say they believe they are bookings. heading toward a significant recovery in

"All the prospects look good," said John

wave in Parts and the decime in the value of the lost feet in way, American courses are immon Americans and Canadians would certific too million swiss tranes (Curtic deliar kept thousands of Americans slowly beginning to make up for lost time, visit this year, up from 2.83 million in 1986, rently \$67 million) in 1986. All of Switzer-Mr. Illi and other Swiss officials say American tourism is heading for a sharp recov
"You can tell the Americans are back American visitors that cut deeply into the "Last year, they took the 'American Ex- ican tourism is heading for a sharp recov-

press Tours' signs off the tour buses so you couldn't tell they were Americans," Mr. Illi added. "Today we have busloads of 40 to ropean travel have eased.

ery in the peak months of July and August because you see and hear them all over London," an official said. "They seem to have changed their minds."

\$10 billion in annual tourist revenue that provides 8 percent of the country's foreign have changed their minds."

young American couple from Minneapolis Lucerne may have suffered more than any ly, through the mountains of Switzerland Long a tourist haunt, and deluged in and it was just lovely - and peaceful."

Citing a sharp rise in group tour book- its ancient, cobblestoned streets and ride ings. Helmit Klee, deputy director of the its lake steamers toward alpine meadows, Swiss Tourist office in Zurich, said Ameri- Lucerne depends on tourism for much of can inquiries about travel to Switzerland in its livelihood, Mr. Illi said. the past three months are double what they were last year, while some hotels are re- 5,000 hotel beds and hundreds of restauporting a three-fold increase in group rants and cases. Nearly everyone in the

"Americans usually book six month Twain hiked and slept here, Wagner comahead, but are now booking three months posed on its lake shores, American GIs ahead," Mr. Klee said. "We think they lost flocked here for holidays after World War their fear of traveling in the past few II. In 1985, about 500,000 tourists followed months, and we're just delighted."

III 1985, about 500,000 tourists followed suit, including 271,000 Americans.

nobyl nuclear accident, a terrorist bombing mobyl nuclear accident, a terrorist bombing wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that Lucred wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar. Mr. Illi estimated that the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the decline in the value of the dollar wave in Paris and the dollar wave in Paris and the dollar wave in Paris and th

"We had a wonderful trip," gushed a As the main attraction of Swiss tourism,

summer with foreigners who come to stroll

The town of 64,000 people has over shops and hotels speaks English. Mark

Similar trends are being sported elsewhere. In London, a British Tourist Auaccident at Chernobyl and the devaluation

However, despite the improvement felt in May and the increase in bookings, offi-

cials say Europe has a long way to go before it can match 1985, when the dollar was at its highest point in a decade. Mr. Illi said that although American tourists are coming back, and more are expected, shopping for souvenirs, clothing, folklore goods and other items is not expected to flourish as it did when the dollar

"Americans are the best shoppers, everybody knows that," Mr. Illi said. "But this year it cannot come back to the best years because of the dollar."

brought 2.5 francs instead of 1.5 francs.

Some Americans may find their stay in Switzerland on the edge of being prohibitively expensive: An average, inexpensive dinner in almost any Swiss restaurant that two years ago cost \$10 now would cost

The exchange rate factor may force shorter stays and will lead to the hunt for bargain accommodations and meals, travel See TOURIST, Page 2

The European Corporate Electronic Publishing Conference & Extraordion See as a season

the system on coto mistend of not. Worner about, said Vic DePaula, posal will figure as a major bar-

Pope Prays at Ashes Of Nazi Death Camp

Chopin's funeral march, the pope walked slowly toward the concrete

mausoleum. Inside, he knelt for

about 10 minutes, silent and immo-

bile. In front of him was a mound

made of victims' ashes and shards

of bones. An inscription reads sim-

ply, "Our fate is a warning to all." When the pope finished his pray-

er, Wanda Osowska, who escaped a

death sentence at the camp in 1944,

handed him a bouquet of flowers

John Paul told her, "You should bear witness for these dead for all

who live, to tell them what hap-

pened in this camp," adding: "We

commend those responsible to the justice and mercy of God."

The pope came to Lublin pri-

marily to visit the only full-scale

Catholic university in Communist

Europe. John Paul taught ethics at

the university for 24 years. In his

lecture, he insisted that the school

must "relentlessly, unyieldingly"

raise the question of the future be-

ing offered to Poland's young peo-

that two-thirds of Poland's univer-

sity and high school students ex-

pect to go abroad in search of work

or to emigrate permanently. "We

cannot allow them to fail to see a

future for themselves in their own

The pope was previously barred from visiting Lublin, and on Tues-day it was flooded with paramili-

tary guards. The entire city was

sealed off Monday to all except

(Continued from Page 1)

There was no agreement on what

Mr. Shultz said it meant "the

homeland." he said.

those with special passes.

Government studies have shown

that he placed on the mound.

By Roberto Suro

New York Times Service LUBLIN, Poland - Evoking his homeland's bloody past. Pope John Paul II prayed over the ashes of concentration camp victims Tuesday and called for a re-examination of Poland's Communist system in order to bring a better future.

In a lecture at the Catholic University of Lublin, the pope said: "As a son of this homeland. I risk expressing the view that it is necessary to think over many questions of social life, structures, organization of labor, all the way to the very premises of the contemporary state organism from the point of view of the future of the young generation on Polish soil."

Here, as elsewhere on his third trip to Poland as pope, John Paul attacked the philosophical underpinnings of the Communist regime.

Later in the day, at the first big outdoor event of his weeklong trip to Poland, he prominently mentioned two of the Polish government's most noted Roman Catholic opponents as he preached to a crowd estimated at close to a mil-

He quoted from the prison diaties of Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski and told newly ordained priests that they must "look hard" at the example set by the Reverend Jerzy Popieluszko, a devoted supporter of the outlawed Solidarity trade union movement who was mur-dered by the police in 1984

John Paul, on the second day of his Polish visit, arrived from Warsaw by helicopter on a damp, gray. spring morning, landing at the site camp on the edge of the city.

The pope was met by about 800 route taken by many of the 360,000 who were led to the camp's gas



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June 11-16 at Le Bourge during Parls Air Show

Rome Blasts Aimed at U.S., Britain

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

ROME - Two bombs exploded on the grounds of the American and British embassies here early Tuesday, and a third ripped apart a car in a street next to the U.S. Embassy compound, according to the police and witnesses.

police spokesman. Riccardo Infelisi, said investigations were focusing on two persons who checked into a hotel across from the U.S.

| Comminde from Fage 1) | So fai west Germany only ask questions." she said when promise made in Paris last month to boost its economy if growth she witnessed or participated in the personal plant of what is represented in terms of policy. "For the nearly four years that I worked for Lieutenant Colonel slows down."

| Comminde from Fage 1) | So fai west Germany only ask questions." she said when pressed about crucial events that to boost its economy if growth she witnessed or participated in terms of policy. "For the nearly four years that I worked for Lieutenant Colonel slows down." The attacks caused no injuries. A into a hotel across from the U.S. Embassy on June 6.

The attacks came one day after a caller to the Italian news agency office in Beirut warned that attacks would be made against "Italian interests everywhere," because Italy had played host to President Ron-

ald Reagan in Venice. The call in Reinit came from a previously unknown group calling itself the Palestinian Islamic Jihad Organization.

Mr. Infelisi said the first attack, at about 7 A.M., occurred at the British Embassy, when two bombs

were fired from near the embassy into the embassy's courtyard. Richard Northern, an embassy

spokesman, said only one bomb letonated, causing little damage. Shortly thereafter, the police

said, a bomb containing about four and a half pounds (two kilograms) of explosives tore apart a car and iamaged several others parked on a side street next to the U.S. Embassy compound.

Sister of the famous Dubbin Pub located 50 yards from Place Vendörne. The French home of Insh Coffee and excellent draft beers. Enjoy the muscal ambiance and the arads. Open 7 days. 10, rue des Copuanes. Tel. 40 15 08 08. At about the same time, two combs were fired into the embassy gardens. One detonated, cracking windows in the embassy building and strewing debris in the gardens.

The police said a crude rocket launcher was found in room 418 in the Hotel Ambasciatori, from which the bombs had apparently been fired into the U.S. Embassy garden. A similar device was found near the British Embassy.

The police said they were searching for an occupant of the hotel years to heed such calls.

But officials of the other participating countries denied having made any such commitment, and several said they would not have agreed to any statement implying

Italian officials were even telling journalists that they had at the last minute succeeded in inserting the word "just" in the leaders' call for support of "just and effective mea-sures" by the United Nations to end the Iran-Iraq war.

That word, they said, meant that any such measures must treat the two countries equally and was intended to counter what the Italians consider a dangerous American tendency to "tilt" Western policy

Nor was there much to which Mr. Reagan could point with pride in the statement on terrorism. which was largely a rehash of past statements, or in the largely anodyne statement on East-West rela-

According to officials of several countries, the president also some areas, notably including secuseemed headed for a series of set- nty and weapons issues. backs on the economic front before

(Continued from Page 1)

- and I think I'm reasonably well

informed — that the Germans will

handle this in a correct and stiff

affirmed support for the principle

Mr. Shultz said the president re-

"We didn't ask for very much." a

The resolution on the Gulf asked

Also included in the three-part

for "new and concerted efforts" to

end the Iran-Iraq war, which began

political declaration was a lengthy

statement on East-West relations

that reaffirmed a common commit-

ment to arms control but made no

specific mention of the pending

U.S.-Soviet accord to eliminate me-

dium-range missiles in Europe.

quested no new commitments of

military assistance in the Gulf and

The statement issued on the Gulf

way," Mr. Shultz said.

that none were offered.

of free navigation.

U.S. official said.

in September 1980.

now declining.

economic issues.

BIDEN ANNOUNCES CANDIDACY - Senator Jo-

seph R. Biden of Delaware after announcing his candidacy

What happened? First, as White House aides were quick to concede, Mr. Baker and some of his aides, inexperienced in the dynamics of these meetings, focused attention on areas where there was never much hope for success and in the process set themselves up for a fall.

They circulated word, for example, that Mr. Reagan would push for tough language on fran; in the end, he never did so, partly because others steered Monday night's conversation in other directions but mainly, a senior American said, because the delegation knew that he would have no real chance of suc- gatherings.

Second, the Japanese and the Europeans, with the exception from time to time of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain. have always taken a narrower view of the function of these meetings than have the Americans. They are willing to diverge from

the formal economic mandate but not to make major decisions in

But so far West Germany only

On another key issue, the United

States and other countries have

In a final area of economic im-

portance, the Reagan administra-

tion says it is pleased with the en-

dorsement of a new process for

coordinating economic policy that

was conceived in Tokyo at last

VENICE: Tepid Support of Reagan TESTIMONY: Hearings Recessed

SUMMIT: A Fragmented Conference Avoids Taking Any Visible Risks Iraq has been willing for several the conference ends Wednesday af- new initiatives, with elections this week in Britain and Italy, Mr. Rea-

> ations unsettled. In the face of this situation, which was well known to all the participants weeks ago, important constituencies such as the internaconsumencies such as the interna-tional financial community and the Soviet Accepts world press nonetheless looked to Venice for answers to pressing Test Verification

gan under attack at home and the

French and Japanese political situ-

It is part of the aura generated by these meetings that hopes will be raised by them.

"I suppose it is inevitable," commented one of the personal assistants who help to arrange these Tensions here, tensions there,

problems in the economy - where are people supposed to look for solutions if not to the assembled political firepower of the Free World? The difficulty, of course, is that intractable problems do not mandatory and quick "challenge" yield solutions in 48 hours, or in

Finally, many of the Europeans

make-believe baseball history "Cuomo never struck out in the South") with beloved baseball aphorisms ("It ain't over 'til it's over") to suggest that, denials notwith-

Georgian Impresses

New York Liberals

By Paul Taylor

Washington Post Service

Nunn. Democrat of Georgia, edg-

ing closer to a decision about

whether to seek his party's presi-

dential nomination, gave a foreign

policy talk here Monday that left a

roomful of skeptical liberal Demo-

"It was a very impressive performance," said John V. Connorton

Jr., a lawyer who was the 1984

campaign co-chairman in New

York for then-Senator Gary Hart

of Colorado, "I was particularly

taken with the way he answered the

question about contra funding. This was an audience that opposes

it, and he gave a very forthright

explanation of why he supports it."

money in this town."

ence of several hundred.

ball as a young man.

He told a tale of young "Mike"

Cuomo's days as a minor-leaguer in

"His story about Mario the ball-

crats singing his praises.

NEW YORK - Senator Sam

standing. Mr. Cuomo could yet wind up as a presidential candidate in 1988 When Mr. Nunn was asked by reporters afterward whether he

said. "I'm one step behind Gover- Kenya Briefly Detains U.S. Reporter nor Cuomo."

NAIROBI (AP) — The government issued but then withdrew an order expelling Blaine Harden, a Washington Post reporter, from Kenya, saying the order was an error, a U.S. Embassy spokesman said Tuesday. "I haven't closed the door," he said, adding that he hopes to make saying the order was an error, a 0.3. Embass, special and ruesday.

Mr. Harden, who has been in Nairobi since 1985, was arrested, by later released, when he went to the immigration office to renew his work.

a decision by the fall. Mr. Nunn's surprising turn at humor overlapped into the substantive portion of his presentation. He mentioned the American arms sales to Iran and described the chain of events that led up to the United States offering to protect Kuwaiti shipping in the Gulf.

player was terrific — it really showed he has a feel for local poli-Then, discussing the possibility tics," said Gordon Stewart, a veterof an American strike at Iranian an Democratic Party activist. A missile sites, he concluded, deadprominent Democratic fund-raiser pan, "I sure hope we don't make said Mr. Nunn "could raise a lot of the moderates in Iran mad about Mr. Nunn spoke at the invitation

In response to a question from the audience, Mr. Nunn said he of Governor Mario M. Cuomo of New York and the state Democratsupports continued funding for the ic Party in one in a series of issues contra rebels fighting the governforums. This one attracted an audiment of Nicaragua. "I don't think a military solution is possible," he said, "But I do not think a diplo-Mr. Nunn, chairman of the Armed Services Committee, matic solution is possible without opened the talk by kidding his host. who had played minor-league base-

military leverage." If Mr. Nunn were to enter the presidential race, he would be the only Democratic contender to sup-port contra funding. If he becomes a candidate, his differences with on Tuesday for the Democratic presidential nomination. Georgia 35 years ago, weaving New York liberals, and many other Democrats, would more likely come not on foreign policy matters but on the domestic front.

He has opposed government financing of abortions, opposed passage of the proposed Equal Rights endment for women and favored many of President Ronald Reagan's economic and budge

GENEVA - The Soviet Union put forward Tuesday its provisions for a comprehensive nuclear test ban treaty. They include measures for mandatory inspection of test sites by an international team if cheating were suspected.

It was the first time the Soviet Union has agreed to the Western position at the 40-nation disarmament conference in Geneva that arms treaties must be verified by inspections to prevent cheating.

The Reagan administration has believe that American policy in the enter into negotiations with the So-Gulf is ill-formed and risky, al- viet Union on a full test ban, saying though they are not prepared to say tests were essential to maintain atomic arsenals.

refused to join a moratorium or

North personally and to what he

statement, "my hours were long

and arduous but I found my job to

"During my tenure at the Na-

fessional abilities, but also for their

selfless and deep sense of dedica-

tion and loyalty to the president

Earlier, before beginning her tes-

timony, Miss Hall denounced as

"sexist" comments by Senator

Howell Hellin, Democrat of Ala-

hama, who said he believed she had

removed classified documents by

stuffing them inside her clothing

altered copies and put them inside

my boots, and put them in my

back." She reached behind and pat-

Swiss and Russians Expel

Agence France-Presse

BERN -- Switzerland expelled a

Envoys on Spy Charges

was announced here Tuesday.

tory, an official statement said. The

communiqué also said Switzerland

was protesting the retaliatory ex-

pulsion of Erich Pircher, who held

In fact, she said, "I took the

be most fulfilling.

and our country."

and brassiere.

ted her waist.

CIA Is Linked to Death of Torrijos PANAMA CTTY (AP) — A former military chief of staff said Tuesday that Panama's armed forces commander, General Manuel Amonio

WORLD BRIEFS

MOSCOW (WP) — A Soviet spokesman said Tuesday that it was realistic to hope for a U.S.-Soviet summit meeting this year, probably

Boris Pyadishev, deputy Foreign Ministry spokesman, said that a draft treaty on climinating medium-range missiles in Europe could be ready by treaty on climinating medium-range missiles in Europe could be ready by

treaty on cummating measure-range massive in 2 and the early by September or October and that a "summit might take place any time after

Before then, he said, Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze and the U.S. secretary of state, George P. Shultz, would meet in Washington.

"Positive results" from that meeting "would make it possible to review the question of a Soviet-U.S. summit." Mr. Pyadishev said.

permit. He was given a letter ordering him to leave Kenya. The letter

stated that his "entry into or presence within Kenya is contrary to the

His reports on Kenya's human rights record have angered the govern-

ment, the U.S. spokesman said. Mr. Harden, along with other journalists.

have been reporting on purported human rights violations, including the torture and abuse of people by the police. The government has denied all

though no date has been fixed.

national interest.

Soviet Aide Predicts Autumn Summit

Noriega, and the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency were behind the 1981 death of General Omar Torrijos, the Panamanian leader, in a plane crash. Colonel Roberto Diaz Herrera, 49, retired last week as armed forces chief of staff, the second-highest military position after General Noricea. Colonel Diaz Herrera said a plot involving a bomb aboard the plane was

Colonel Diaz Herrera said a plot involving a bomb aboard the plane was formulated in Panama and involved Lieutenant General Wallace H. Nutting, then commander of the Panama-based U.S. Southern Command, and a CIA official, whom he did not identify.

On Monday, Colonel Diaz Herrera asserted that General Nonegay ordered the 1985 killing of an opposition leader, Hugo Spadafora. The opposition newspaper La Prensa also quoted Colonel Diaz Herrera as saying that he and General Noriega had participated in election fraud in 1984 to ensure the loss of the opposition candidate, Arnulfo Arias Madrid

Spain's Socialists Face Election Test

MADRID (Reuters) — The Socialists' five-year hold on-Spain and their tough economic policies will be tested Wednesday in local elections and in voting for the European Parliament after months of social unrest At stake are 60 seats in the European Parliament as well as the seats in 13 regional parliaments and 8,044 town councils, now mostly controlled by the Socialist Workers' Party.

Buoyed by social discontent and some surveys showing Prime Minister Felipe González's popularity slipping among the 28.4 million voters, the opposition has turned the poll into a beliwether for the next general election, in 1990.

1970 Marine Deserter Returns to U.S.

LOS ANGELES (AP) - A man who deserted the U.S. Marines in Victnam 17 years ago and started a new life in Australia returned to the United States on Tuesday to see his sick father, and a military guard took him into custody.

Douglas Beane, 39, a native of Rochester. Vermont, arrived from Sydney and was met by guards. Mr. Beane, a private first class in the marines, went absent without leave Feb. 28, 1970, two weeks before his tour of duty was to end, and made his way to Australia, where he married and had two sons with his wife, Karen, 27.

At the time, Mr. Beane was facing a court-martial on seven counts relating to alleged participation in a black market operation and allegedly threatening to kill a fellow marine, in a telephone interview Monday with a TV station in Burlington, Vermont, Mr. Beane said he expected to be imprisoned until military authorities decided what to do with his case. "It's something I've been living with for too long," he said. "I want to see my family. I would like to see my parents, at least."

For the Record

President Radi Alfonsin of Argentina signed laws Monday to grant amnesty to all but the most senior efficers accused of rights abuses under military rule, to legalize divorce and to move the seat of government from Buenos Aires to the twin cities of Viedma and Carmen de Patagones in Patagonia, in southern Argentina. Testimony ended in the New York City trial of Bernhard H. Goetz on

Monday for attempted murder with the Suffolk County, New York, medical examiner casting doubt on Mr. Goetz's assertion that four suspected robbers he shot were standing around him in a threatening semicircle when he opened fire in self-defense in December 1984. Charles Hirsch said it was medically impossible to determine how the victims were positioned when they were shot.

TRAVEL UPDATE

An empty Alaska Airlines 727 plane collided with a jetway while taxing Tuesday at Anchorage International Airport and burst into flame tional Security Council, I came to forcing a brief evacuation of the airport.

British air control assistants ended a 24-hour strike Tuesday but customs officials and other civil servants were still on a two-day stoppage for increased pay, union officials said. Airline officials said flights were returning to normal.

Two American Airlines jets were guided past each other at a fraction of the minimum legal separation distance because of an error by an air traffic assistant in Chicago last month, the National Transportation Safety Board said Monday. The Federal Aviation Administration informed the safety board that a series of steps will be taken to remedy problems in the area.

A dozen foreign airline workers in Rome staged a one-hour strikt Tuesday at Leonardo da Vinci Airport in sympathy with a woman employee of Iran Air allegedly dismissed for refusing to wear a seil. The strike did not hamper air traffic.

BERLIN: Third Night of Clashes

(Continued from Page 1) political observers. That is because

East Germans, with ready access to West German television and radio and with family and historical ties to West Germany, are more likely than other East Europeans to expect Western-style freedoms, they

About 3,000 young people gathered on Unter den Linden and on by ordering out a Swiss envoy, it side streets Monday evening. Many stood in small groups around radi-Vladimir Khoroshilov, first secos and listened to the Genesis conretary in the Soviet Embassy, was cert, which was broadcast live by a expelled May 21 for political and West Berlin station. economic espionage on Swiss terri-

Some young people taunted the police, who generally were impassive except when the crowd pressed forward. Most of the arrests were

made when crowds briefly broke through the police lines. The young that the government could only be people struck back with their fists pleased that young East Germans when police officers hit them with nightsticks. The crowd on Monday night was cow.

somewhat larger than on Sunday night, when 20 to 30 persons were arrested, according to Western journalists who were present on both occasions. Scuffles between the pop music fans and the police also broke out Saturday mgh. when a much smaller crowd gathered. No arrests were reported

The Eurythmics, a British pop group, performed Sunday night, and David Bowie, the British rocker. was the Saturday night star. All gave open-air concerts on the grounds of the old Reichstag building, which is just across the wall from the Brandenburg Gate at the end of Unter den Linden.

■ Moscow Not Annoved A Soviet official said Tuesday had chanted Mr. Gorbachev's

name, Reuters reported from Mos-



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្នុស្សិក្សាការរបស់ ដែលកម្មីមានការគារការបំបាន

Pacific Western University 600 N.Sepulvedo Blvd. Los Angeles, Costtornio 9004 - Dept. 23 - U.S.A.



have enormous admiration and re-But West Germany has been trybelieved in Colonel North" and "! spect not only for Lieutenant Coloing to weaken a recommendation did what I was told." nel North but of many with whom by the Organization for Economic Her testimony, delivered in alwe worked. I admired them not Cooperation and Development most staccato manner, with many only for their hard work and proconcerning the surpluses.

She felt "a little uneasiness when

he asked me to do it," she said,

describing Colonel North's instrucbeen seeking an endorsement by tions to alter documents relating to the summit leaders to work toward the diversion of profits from Iran elimination of huge farm surpluses. arms sales to aid the contras. "But I

curt "yes" and "no" responses, was marked by lapses of memory and an admitted lack of curiosity. Yet it provided the strongest, most dramatic documentation so far of a cover-up in the Iran-contra affair. At the heart of her actions was a

deep commitment to Colonel

TOURIST: Americans Return

Paris.

(Continued from Page 1)

year's summit meeting.

industry officials say. Even though On economic issues, Mr. Reagan there is a slight decline in the cost responded to allied criticism of the of getting to Europe because of budget deficit, as he has in the past. lower air fares, they say that this by saying that the U.S. deficit is will be offset by the weaker dollar, In London, for example, a pound Meanwhile, a key Reagan adnow costs more than \$1.60. ministration official said there had

In the case of Paris, in addition been "an amazing degree of conto the weaker dollar is a lingering sensus" among the seven finance sense of uneasiness over safety, acministers Tuesday morning on key cording to French officials. "Americans are returning to Eu-

Yei, the final communique rope, but not as much to Paris or Wednesday is likely to fall short of even France." said Marie-Chris-American hopes in several areas. tiane Bourgeois of the French Na-All nations except West Germational Organization of Hoteliers ny are pushing for a strong statement urging all countries to expand and Restaurateurs in Paris, which their economies, where possible, to monitors overnight stays in French boost production and jobs.

"They are visiting London, Spain, Switzerland, and to a lesser degree the French provinces," she said. "but to an even lesser degree

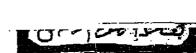
Mrs. Bourgeois said the decline in the dollar, from about 10 French francs in 1985 to about 6 francs currently, makes a visit to Paris more expensive than before. But far more important, she said, was the wave of bombings that hit Paris

"There is a sense of insecurity that persists among Americans which I am sorry to say is aided by the media," Mrs. Bourgeois said.

senior Soviet diplomat last month for spying and Moscow retaliated

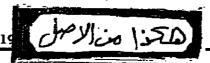
last year, threats of new terrorist actions and French requirements that Americans must obtain visas now before visiting the country.

the same rank at the Swiss Embassy in Moscow. M HOTEL METROPOLE **GENEVE** A PRIVILEGED PLACE The only Grand Hotel located in the heart of Geneva's business and shopping center.



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A NIGHT AT THE OPERA FOR THE GUESTS. THREE DAYS IN THE QUEUE FOR THE BELLBOY.



In Munich, tickets for the New Year's Eve opera are about as plentiful as snowballs in August.

(Except when the opera is Johann Strauss's 'Die Fledermaus'. Then the tickets are really difficult to get hold of.)

In fact, if you want a ticket you have to prove your dedication beyond all reasonable doubt.

Three days before the performance, you have to report to the ticket office at 6.00 am.

Two hours later you have to report again. And two hours after that, and two hours after that. And so on until 10.00 that night. (This soon sorts out the zealots from the merely enthusiastic.)

The next day, the same thing happens.

And on the third day (by which time only the fanatical fringe is left) you queue continuously from 6.00 am until you get a ticket.

So when two of our regular guests at the Munich Sheraton asked after tickets to 'Die Fledermaus,' all we thought we could offer was a sympathetic shrug.

But the concierge got to hear about it.

And the bellboys. And instead of our guests spending the best part of three days queuing, one of the bellboys volunteered.

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Thatcher's Lasting Mark

foreshadowed American political swings: ity into Britain's rigid class system. this week's vote is unlikely to do the same. President Ronald Reagan, were he eligible, would be a much weaker candidate than in rates. Industrial regions are devastated and a 1984, hurt by the Iran-contra scandal, deficit debacle and Congressional scorn. Margaret Thatcher has antagonized many Britons with her abrasive manner but is still favored to have several times burst into riots. Another win a third term, because of her record. Like it or not, she has built one to last.

Her "Iron Lady" qualities were welcomed as a goad in difficult times. Now that her policies have brought revival, her insensitivities are harder to bear. The combined votes of those still excluded from prosperity and those who want to humanize the goverrament could yet deny her victory. But that seems unlikely. Americans now can scarcely imagine Britain without her Far symbol of what once seemed a contradic-

tion; radical conservative change. Mrs. Thatcher's reforms are apt to last. She has broken, probably forever, the power of entrenched unions to block needed structural change. She has reversed a century of ever-expanding state bureaucracy and now asks a fresh mandate for redesign of the welfare state. Through sales of state sional when it comes to running for high housing and industry to tenants, workers and the public, she has created a populist

Britain's 1979 and 1983 election victories base for capitalism, introducing new mobil

The cost of Thatcherism has been high unemployment, persisting in double digit semi-permanent underclass grows. University budgets are starved, National Health Service waiting lists grow longer. Racial tensions government would almost surely have taken over, at least since 1983, had the opposition been less divided. Mrs. Thatcher's 1983 "landslide" came on 42 percent of the vote. Polls show similar support today. But a wounded Labor Party now must compete with those who left it to form the centrist Social Democrats, and that means 40 percent is enough for a parliamentary majority.

In foreign affairs, she has adeptly balanced principle with pragmatism. Her antimore than Mr. Reagan, she has become a communism notwithstanding she early recognized the diplomatic possibilities presented by Mikhail Gorbachev's accession - and by the "double zero" arms control formula. Friendship with Mr. Reagan led her to permit use of British bases for the Libya bombing raid but stopped short of her en-

dorsing his unworkable policy in Nicaragua. Mr. Reagan is a matchless political profesoffice. Mrs. Thatcher excels in her use of it. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Chipping Away in Venice

that he imposed on Japanese electronic goods in April, President Ronald Reagan hoped to give the Venice conference a modest boost. Current evidence, he says, indicates that the Japanese are no longer dumping semiconductor chips — that is, selling them below cost - on the same scale as previously. That enables him to lift some of the tariffs that were the U.S. response. It is a useful gesture toward his embattled friend the prime minister of Japan, and it is an answer to the accusations that the United

States is turning protectionist. But it doesn't go very far. Neither the Reagan administration nor, to be fair, anyone else has a good, quick solution to the troubles of the American semiconductor producers. Their Japanese competitors are very large integrated companies that routinely use the profits of older products to hold down the prices of new ones in order to capture markets. Most of the U.S. companies - with the notable exceptions of IBM and AT&T - are independents, with far fewer financial resources and frequently less exacting standards of manufacturing quality than those of the Japanese. In an effort to prevent the Japanese from dominating the world

By peeling off some of the punitive tariffs unarket for these essential products, the United States pressed Japan last year into an agreement not to sell anywhere below fair market value, and to buy more U.S. chips.

From the start it was an unsatisfactory agreement, foggy in concept --- what is "fair market value? - and difficult to police. By this spring it was clear the Japanese manufacturers were paying little attention to it. That is the point at which Mr. Reagan put prohibitive tariffs on a list of Japanese products worth \$300 million, of which he has now exempted \$51 million worth as conditional acknowledgment of better behavior.

Perhaps that will help the Venice meetings go a little more smoothly. But the United States still has not found an effective way to deal with Japan's trading practices, or to persuade the Japanese that their insistence on inordinate trade surpluses is a threat to everyone else's economic stability. Nor has the United States decided how to deal with its own semiconductor industry. It is essential to the country's future, but, as this episode has demonstrated, important parts of it are less strong than world competition requires either in terms of financing or, more important, of manufacturing ability.

Major Gaps on the Gulf

Real events force presidential candidates to look up from their speech texts and posi-tion papers and say where they stand. One such event was the decision to send U.S. ships into the Gulf. Last week Washington Post reporters interviewed the 14 Democrat-The responses were not very reassuring.

Most of the Democrats hedged not so much prudently as self-protectively. Only Albert Gore came out strongly in favor of establishing U.S. credibility in the Gulf. Michael Dukakis would have the United States act and "preferably under the aegis of the United Nations Security Council —— a condition that could easily spell paralysis. Jesse Jackson also called for a Security Council cease-fire, and he and Joseph Biden suggested that the United States shouldn't act except in concert with Britain and France, ignoring the fact that Britain and France already are acting on their own. Paul Simon and Bruce Babbitt got it closer to right when they suggested that the United States should try to get other nations involved but act on

interests regardless The Republicans tended to endorse the Reagan policy, although Alexander Haig warned that "once again" the United States was "on the cutting edge of a policy that could lead" to a "back-down and loss of credibility." But the Republicans were split on whether the president's action was related to the onset of Soviet patrolling in the Gulf, Mr. Haig, Paul Laxalt and Pat Rob-

ertson seemed to think that the Soviet action made America's action necessary. Curiously, George Bush, Jack Kemp and Pete du Pont divorced U.S. action from strategic considerations of Soviet power.

All the candidates of both parties except Dukakie said that th should be ready to fire back when fired on or in self-defense; Messrs. Babbitt, Kemp and Robertson add that the United States should not spell out the precise nature of its response. Mr. Laxalt and, more hesitantly, Robert Dole suggested that West Germany and Japan should pay some of the cost of U.S. operations in the Gulf — a petty bit of cost accounting next to the harder issue of the U.S. naval presence.

Richard Gephardt, for one, said lack of information prevented him from giving a yes or no answer. "I would want to know whether the commitment would involve us in the violence, if it would engage us as a principal in the conflict between Iraq and Iran." So would we all. But in the White House decisions must be made on imperfect information and with no assurance of happy results." The Republicans, with a few wiggles, lined up with their president. The Democrats, Messrs. Gore and Dukakis excepted, were not so much disagreeing as they were identifying with cautions that would be politically useful if the operation turned sour. That is understandable, but it does nothing to advance their claims on the office they seek.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

The Urgency of Latin Debt

There are one million fewer jobs in the United States as a result of Latin America's debt-driven economic collapse. The Latins have flooded the U.S. market with imports to earn dollars to pay interest to the banks. U.S. exports to the region have collapsed. In no-growth economies, money allocated for interest is money not spent on exports. This only hints at what will come if international debt is not brought under control.

Debt management is a test of the West's commitment to democracy. Without relief from debt burdens, newly elected Latin American and Filipino democratic leaders cannot bring about economic growth and inspire hope for better lives.

The debt issue gives Moscow an opening for influence. Insistence on exorbitant interest payments reduces domestic investment,

cuts real wages and lowers living standards in fragile democracies. Tough economic times make people listen to a different message. Mikail Gorbachev knows this. In the fall, he will be the first Soviet leader to visit the region. His message on debt will seek to drive a wedge between the

That is why governments should coordinate international debt management. Without coordination, there is little hope for effective relief. Without relief, debtors that have fallen behind will fall further behind. Without relief, there will be little growth and a spreading risk of default. In effect, there is a referendum in the Third World about the ability of democracy to fight poverty. We cannot permit it to lose.

United States and Latin America.

- Bill Bradley, Democrat of New Jersey and a member of the Senate Finance Committee, in The New York Times.

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A Partial U.S. Pullout Could Benefit Europe

WASHINGTON — At present, the United States is least prepared to defend its interests in the region in which a challenge is most likely — the Gulf — and most pre-pared in the region where a direct military challenge is least likely, and in which its allies are most able to do more for themselves - Europe.

Claims that a shift in the military emphasis, involving the redeploy-ment of perhaps 100,000 U.S. troops from Western Europe, would cause the European allies to embrace neutralism are not credible. It is hardly an expression of confidence in America's allies to assert that a readjustment of U.S. troop levels in Europe will prompt them to commit political suicide. The level of U.S. forces in Western Europe has oscillated greatly over the history of the Atlantic alliance with no clear relationship to the level of either U.S.-Soviet tension or West European neutralism.

The Defense Department claim that a partial pullout from Europe would be costly is also specious. First of all, the point is not to save money but to spend money in a way that is suited to meeting likely challenges. Moreover, if reductions are phased over time, integrated into the regular process of troop rotation, and coupled with conversion of heavy divisions into light forces, the process will generate the savings needed to increase the capacity to move troops

and equipment by air and sea.
Such a restructuring of U.S. deployments would be in keeping with trends in Europe. Increasingly, there has been a gradual dilution of Soviet control over Eastern Europe and a lessening of West European depen-dence on the United States. This might even lead eventually to the revival of a genuine reassociation of the two halves of Europe. We should welcome such a movement away from a Yalta division of Europe.

This change could mean the emer-gence in time of special arrangements, both political and securityrelated, regarding Central Europe. Such arrangements could include mutual thinning out of forces and introduction of comprehensive confidehce-building measures. This pro-cess would help to end the artificial division of Europe, thereby diluting Soviet control and diminishing the direct Soviet conventional threat to the free countries of Western Europe. Arms control measures can help promote this new reality. It is likely that the Soviets will step up their ef-

MADRID — Today's elections in Spain may bring about the first

significant change in the country's political map in almost five years.

All published polls point to the Socialists losing their absolute majority

in most autonomous regions and ma-

jor cities, which would force them to

seek post-electoral alliances to remain

time since the late 1970s, a third major

scene: Adolfo Suárez's fledgling Social

and Democratic Center Party. which

likely will upset the cozy two-way divi-sion of influence between the Social-

It's Time

To Rein In

Ceausescu

By Jeri Laber

N EW YORK — Both the Soviet and the U.S. governments have

recently indicated a growing exaspera-tion with the megalomaniacal policies

of Romania's president, Nicolae Ceausescu. If the two superpowers

were both to turn their criticisms into concrete actions, they might defeat Mr. Ceausescu at his game of playing off the United States and the Soviet

Union against each other and, in the process, help lessen the misery of the

Romanian people. Congress has an opportunity right now as it begins its

annual review of Romania's most fa-

taken independent foreign policy po-sitions that depart from those of the

Warsaw Pact, while maintaining the

most closed and repressive society in

Eastern Europe. Its maverick foreign policy has lured the United States

nto an unsavory courtship of Roma-

nia, one that has continued despite

Mikhail Gorbachev made a break

with previous Soviet attitudes during

his recent visit to Romania, "Even if

you tell me that everything is all right in the country . . . I wouldn't believe you," Mr. Gorbachev told a group of

Romanians shortly after his arrival.

That was just a few weeks after the U.S. House of Representatives had

approved an amendment to the trade bill that would suspend Romania's

benefits for a six-month period pend-

ing an improvement in its deplorable

human rights record. The Senate has

yet to take action. President Ronald

Reagan, voicing concern about human

rights violations, nevertheless went ahead and approved the extension of these benefits for another year. The

State Department apparently persists in the fantasy that Romania can be

weaned from its Communist allies.

Three policies, all Ceausescu-creat-

ed, have resulted in making Romania

one of the poorest and most op-

pressed countries in Europe: the cre-

ation of a highly sophisticated police

state that exercises total control over

a terrorized population; the decision

to use most of Romania's resources

to pay off its huge international debt.

thereby impoverishing the Romanian

people; and the escalation of a

egregious human rights offenses.

For some years now Romania has

vored nation trade status.

ists and the Conservatives.

By Zbigniew Brzezinski This is the second of two articles.

forts to advance the denuclearization of Western Europe. We in the West must be vigilant and ready to rebuff such efforts. The best way to do so is through political pre-emption — by formulating proposals that deflect the Soviet effort and focus attention on those weapons in Central Europe that are most threatening to peac

The biggest threat to NATO is the. enormous Soviet preponderance in main battle tanks, the weapons most suitable for a conventional attack on Western Europe. Since the Soviets are likely to propose further reductions in battlefield nuclear weapons soon, NATO should step forward now with a proposal linking any such reduction in battlefield nuclear weapons to a dramatic cut in the number of main battle tanks on the Central European front. A 50 percent reduction in their number, especially given NATO's relative strength in antitank weapons, would be a significant step in reducing the Soviet capacity for a major conventional offensive.

OUR RESPONSE IF IRAN ATTACKS? I'D

I WANT THE
IRANIANS TO GO TO
BED AT NIGHT
NOT KNOWING
WHAT I MIGHT

DO NEXT!

13 of the 17 autonomous "communi-

liament. This diversity has turned the

elections into a major national politi-

Prime Minister Felipe González,

The complicated elections include ance. Then, all polls pointed toward a bio," a fundamental change in Span-

one for municipal council members, defeat of the government's platform, ish society that would include open-

in power. Consequently, for the first tence that only local issues are at stake. ful and credibility-consuming?

RATHER NOT SAY

Better still, the West could propose that several NATO and Warsaw Pact countries in Central Europe be in-cluded in a "tank-free zone."

the Soviet Union would greatly enhance military stability in the heart of Europe. This is particularly important now that the Soviet Union has equipped many of its most modern tanks with reactive armor, thus rendering many Western anti-tank challenges to its interests with whatev-weapons ineffective. With a "tank-er force is necessary to prevail decifree zone in place, any attempt to reintroduce surreptitiously a large number of tanks into the area would not that military engagements must be be relatively easy to detect and would avoided. Rather, America should beprovide significant warning time, come involved militarily only when it And a dramatic proposal for a tank-has unambiguously major interests at free zone in Central Europe — em-stake, as it does in the Gulf. Second, if bracing West Germany and the Bene it does become engaged, it must act lux countries on the NATO side, and decisively to achieve clearly defined East Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Hungary on the Warsaw Pact side — would be likely to gain public support in Western Europe. We must not stay forever wedded

to a conception of NATU as a global alliance based on geostrategic as-sumptions rooted in the 1950s. The United States needs to reconfigure its worldwide military deployments to be better able to meet the most likely threats to its interests, and those of Western Europe and Japan. NATO The removal of all Soviet tanks to will be all the stronger as a result, for it will be grounded on realistic expectations and will increasingly reflect the true interest of Western Europe. The alliance is healthy, but health

means creative and vigorous changes. The United States must respond to sively, in Europe or the Gulf. The lesson to be drawn from Vietnam is military and political objectives.

The writer was national security adviser to President Carter. He contributed this to The Washington Post.

wider participation by ordinary citi-

livered. All power has been jealously

kept for Socialist Party members. Certainly, they have provided a mod-

icum of orthodox governance --- al-

best with a rather dizzying reliance on

immense budget deficits to keep the

ately satisfied with the way these five

years of Socialist rule have turned

out. Also, the opposition remains too weak, with the Conservatives in the

midst of a face-lift that they hope will

Suárez's party still too much of a one-

man show with a diffuse ideology. So there is no way that these elections,

whatever their results, can be con-

However, a number of interesting

things will start happening in Spain if

the Socialists indeed lose 7 percent-

age points in the municipal elections,

coupled with a 5-point loss for the

Conservatives and a 12-point surge

by the centrists; if Mr. Suarez's party

wins more than 120 seats in the re-

gional legislatures (as opposed to its present 7), as the poll commissioned

by the newspaper El Pais indicated.

38 percent of the vote from today's

election alliances - that is, com-

promises and a search for consensus

time in years, at the grass-roots lev-

el. The voters will have given a clear sign that they no longer favor the

two-party "duopoly" created by Mr. González and Manuel Fraga, the

The Socialists' irritating insensitiv-

ity while in government to outside requests and criticism will be the main reason for this return to the

three-party system of the 1970s.

Those were tough times, when a deli-cate transition from a dictatorship to

a democracy was carried out during

an economic crisis and with a restless

military. But give and take, negotia-

tions and compromise saved the day.

There is a yearning for that moderate

style of government by today's vot-ers. Fittingly, the new man on the

scene is precisely the once forgotten

Mr. Suarez, who was prime minister

former Conservative leader.

- will have to be made, for the first

With no party earning more than

strued as a rout for Mr. González.

"cambio" is nowhere to be seen.

For Israel, Victory Led To Menace

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — Here is an event that did not make the news from the Middle East last week. That was what made it significant.

It happened in Ramallah, one of the principal towns of the Israeli-occupied West Bank. Several hundred Israeli soldiers cordoned off the streets in a prosperous residential home of a merchant, Ramzi Jaber: a large house with 10 rooms on two

stories and one more room above.

The soldiers placed demolition charges that blew up the top room. leaving a hole in the roof and filling the stairway with rubble. Then they sealed off the second floor, blocking the windows with sheet metal and welding two veranda doors closed. The first floor, relatively undamaged, was left for the use of Mr. Jaber and

eight members of his family. The army demolished and sealed off the top floors of Mr. Jaber's house because his 28-year-old son, Nader, was suspected of participating in the bombing of a bus in Jerusalem in 1983 — a bombing that took six lives. Two young men who were convicted of the bombing mentioned his name. But Nader Jaber was never charged with that or any crime. He left to study in the United States in 1985, on an Israeli travel document that was renewed the following year.

Where he is now is not known. There is no allegation that his fa-ther or other members of the family had anything to do with the Jerusa-lem bombing. There was no judicial proceeding to condemn the house. It was a collective punishment of the family, administratively imposed on the basis of suspicion against Nader.

If the army or the police blew up or sealed a house in the United States or any other Western country, without a semblance of due process, there would of course be an outcry. But Israel is a country with Western standards of justice. So we believe, and so Israel proudly maintains. How is it, then, that such a rank injustice -- collective ounishment without trial -- can occur in Israel and not be news?

The answer — the depressing and important answer — is that 20 years of occupation have corrupted values. Legal processes that would have shocked people 20 years ago have ceased to attract attention. They are the norm.

Blowing up a man's house because his son was suspected of terrorism was big news when it first happened. But about 1,500 houses have been demolished or sealed since 1967, leaving 10,000 people homeless. It is not a big deal anymore, except to the victims.

The Likud governments of the late 1970s and early 1980s used the practice more sparingly. It was intensified in 1985 by the defense minister in the present coalition government, Yitz-hak Rabin, as part of his "iron fist" ship of state afloat - but a real

policy on the West Bank. tivity," an American observer in Israel remarked the other day. I had beard about the Ramallah incident from a relative of Ramzi Jaber's in the United States and asked why it

give them a youthful look and Mr. had got so little notice. The treatment of dwellings, this observer added, was only a small part of what had happened to standards of law during the occupation. There are now virtually no trials for terrorism in the West Bank, he noted. Suspects are held for days, then confess and are sentenced; or they are put in administrative detention.

What has happened to the law is only a small part of the corrupting effect of the Israeli occupation. The larger part is simply the daily reality of ruling the 1.3 million Palestinians without their consent.

And how is Israel to free itself of the corruption of occupation? There is talk again of negotiation, of a peace process. But to be serious, negotiation would have to involve Israel and the party that most Palestinians regard as their representative, the PLO. Merely to state that is to realize the political obstacles on both sides. Alternatively, Israel could formal-

give their inhabitants political rights. But that would utterly change the ethnic basis and politics of Israel. Twenty years after the great military victory of 1967, it is a victory that menaces the victors. Arthur Hertzberg, writing recently in The New York Review of Books, noted Arab sins against peace but said they "do not diminish Israel's bur-

ly annex the occupied territories and

dens, for it needs peace more."

Mr. Hertzberg heard a prophetic warning from David Ben-Gurion in July 1967, a month after the war. Mr. Ben-Gurion said it was urgent to return the captured territories at once, for holding on to them would distort and might ultimately destroy Israel.

The New York Times.

Spain's Voters Will Turn the Clock Back to the '70s

By Victor de la Serna

ties," or regions, and one for Spain's for Spain's remaining in NATO. Mr. representatives in the European Par-González pulled off a stunning upset

cal test, despite the government's mais- when each effort becomes more pain-

public and televised speeches after a beset Spain with hundreds of strikes,

low-key campaign, has attempted to by day laborers, miners and doctors. turn the tide in a manner reminiscent. There is a much source national

of last year's referendum on contin- mood now, and it boils down to this:

ued membership in the Atlantic alli- The Socialists had promised "el com-

te effort in mon

one for members of the legislatures in which included a reduction in the size 'zens, and on which they haven't de-

of American forces in Spain in return

by a handsome margin. But can "miracles" be repeated so frequently,

This time, the key is the several

NORTHROP AIRCRAFT DIVISION

STEALTH BOMBER

Ceausescu "cult of personality" unrivaled since the days of Stalin.

There is no trust in Romania, where it is generally assumed that as much as one-third of the population is working directly or indirectly for the secret police. Everyone is aware of an unpublished decree, No. 408, which requires citizens to report to the police within 24 hours any conversation with a foreigner. Romanians cannot meet in groups. There can be no underground press in a country where the use of duplicating machines is tightly restricted and citizens are obliged each year to register with the police the type face of their typewriters.

In addition, Romanian citizens

must tolerate unbelievable economic hardships. Severe shortages have led to worthless currency that is giving way to a system of barter, Drastic cutbacks on heat and electric power have caused suffering and many deaths. Romania, once the "breadbasket" of Europe, is paying the price for Mr. Ceausescu's unsuccessful efforts at breakneck industrialization. Among Mi. Ceausescu's other extreme policies is his determination to double the birthrate; to this end he has ordered compulsory monthly gynecological ex-aminations for women of childbearing age in order to prevent unauthorized abortions. At the same time, elderly

fulness" are being moved out of the cities and denied medical and social services. While the people suffer, however, the president is razing large por-tions of historic Bucharest to build a \$1.2 billion civic center that will be another of his personal monuments. Mr. Ceausescu, who is intent on perpetuating his family's reign, irdulges himself in all the luxuries and privileges of royalty. A large wing of the Museum of National History in Bucharest is devoted to portraits and

tapestries glorifying the president and his wife, while another floor displays photographs of Mr. Ceausescu with every world leader he has ever met. It would be a great mistake if the United States government were to seize upon hints of a Gorbachev-Ceausescu rift to further its own "friendship" with Romania. Instead, it should outmatch the Soviet leader's reproaches to Romania by suspending Romania's trade status until it improves its human rights practices. Mr. Ceansescu's policies have proved offensive even to his Soviet allies. He

should certainly be no friend of ours. The writer is executive director of Helsinki Watch, a nongovernmental organization that monitors compliance with the human rights provisions of the 1975 Helsinki Final Act. He contribut-

during those transition years. International Herald Tribune.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Roosevelt Revolt NEW YORK - Ominous rumblings are coming from Oyster Bay, where it is believed the Third-Term Candidate is preparing to lead a personal raid on the Republican Convention. Mr. Flynn, the Pennsylvania politician, organized [on June 8] what is called his "Circus Committee" to promote Mr. Roosevelt's interests when the Convention meets, All preparations, it is announced, have been made to bolt the Convention if Mr. Theodore Roosevelt is not selected, which means the Roosevelt delegates will leave the Convention Hall in a body and, hiring another hall nominate Mr. Roosevelt on their own ticket, regardless of party lines: As to the Democrats; Mr. Woodrow Wil-

PARIS - Both France and Germany will be in the race for the first regular air service across the North Atlantic. together with the United States and Great Britain. A new French company, the joint creation of Air France and French Line, was formed yesterday [on June 8], and its program for regular flights between France and the United States is to be announced shortly. German planes will start a regular mail service between Frankfort and New York, across the North Atlantic, next month. Regular North Atlantic flying by Imperial Airways and Pan-American Airways is still in the experimental stage. The first experimental flights across the whole of the ocean both ways will be made son, Governor of New Jersey and son, Governor of New Jersey and formerly head of Princeton University h people who have "outlived their use
ed this to The Washington Past.

1975 HERRIC PRIM ACL THE COMMON.

1976 HERRIC PRIM ACL THE COMMON.

1977 HERRIC PRIM ACL THE COMMON.

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1978 HERRIC PRIM ACL THE COMMON.

197

1937: Atlantic Flights



OPINION

Summit-itis Is Leading U.S. to New Yalta

WASHINGTON — Dressed in a sport shirt, the White House chief of staff, Howard Baker, told reporters that "it would not be a bad thing" if the United States worked out a deal with the

Soviet Union jointly to patrol the Gulf. Wow. Having been all but drawn into the Iran-Iraq war by the Kuwaiti threat to seek protection from the Russians, America is now joining the Arab world in issuing an invitation to the Russians to share Western suzerainty of the oil fields of the Middle East.

That would not only be a "bad thing," it would be a breathtaking geopolitical surrender. The Soviet Union has bled for years in Afghanistan in its thrust southward toward the Indian Ocean; it has tried to intimidate Pakistan and Turkey; it has sought ways to infiltrate the Iranian hierarchy, all with little success. The Kremlin's goal, thwarted by presidents from Truman to Carter, was to dominate the region at the jugular of

Euro-Japanese economic power. Behold America's flip-flop; In an undebated reversal of decades of U.S. strategic policy, a well-liked fellow recently hired to salvage the Reagan presidency stands up in his short shirtsleeves, as relaxed as warm Jell-O, to enunciate the newest Reagan doctrine: Moscow is wel-

come to come on in, the Gulf is fine. That sort of policy pronouncement usually rates a jacket and tie, perhaps even a president reading a prepared speech. Could it be that this off-thecuffless remark was a mistake by a new chief of staff? Or perhaps it was planned as a trial balloon - to be disavowed by the secretary of state if it drew flak.

However, this is not the first step toward a new Yaha. That march began this spring when Secretary of State George Shultz accepted the notion of Israel's foreign minister, Shimon Peres, that the Soviet Union be asked to convene an international conference that would force the Israelis to trade hard-

won land for promises.

That was the first abdication of a longheld position of strength. Moscow has been looking for a way back into the Middle East "process" ever since Anwar Sadat kicked its agents out of Egypt. As the Arab superpower champion in nego-tiations, the Soviet Union would gain the same type of diplomatic leverage it long has sought in the Gulf. U.S. policy, which for years liercely resisted Soviet penetration of this power pulsepoint, now seems to have gone curiously supine.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

1.44

By William Safire

The purpose of the United States's intervention in the Gulf is not to punish the Iranians for diddling America over the Beirut hostages, or to save Iraq from the consequences of its aggression, or to uphold some lofty principle

ESSAY

of free navigation. The American purpose should be to keep the Russians out of the Gulf, away from the West's oil lifeline. The United States should impress that central purpose on the double-dealing recipients of its protection. The strategic threat comes from the Soviet Union, not from Iran.

Just as Moscow is not the key to Arab-Israeli peace, it is not the key to Arab-Persian peace; in Americans' eagerness to stop local bloodshed, they must never forget that the Kremlin's interest is always in extending its power.

What is behind this drift toward the new Yalta? The answer is summit-itis. Not the happy media high afforded by the annual our-side gablest under way in Venice — that photo super-opportunity is one of the few fringe benefits left to being a head of state — but the detente fever that afflicts American presidents as they approach a superpower summit

meeting toward the end of their careers. The obvious indications of dangerous summit-itis are the perversion of America's purpose in the Middle East and the Gulf, as if the Soviet Union was the solution rather than the problem. Less obvious, but a telltale sign, is the way the United States is following Mikhail Gorbachev's lead on the negotiations,

He wants an intermediate-range missile treaty first, because it serves his German reunification plans: that is the treaty he gets, and the NATO allies wonder why the United States cannot tie that to reductions in tanks and troops. The Russians want vagueness on venfication; that is why we hear complaints about on-site inspection from America's own Stealth guardians.

The United States should press for its proposed 50 percent reduction in longrange missiles, for linkage of mediumrange missiles to conventional force reduction, and for tving a summit meeting to progress in withdrawal from Afghanistan and on human rights. That is in the U.S. interest, but that is not what America is fighting for: instead, it is doing nothing to endanger an October summit meeting in Washington.

Summit-itis is warping American pur-pose. Howard Baker and his boss should ask themselves if a delay of the summit meeting would not be a bad thing.

The New York Times.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Rocking the Boat by Air

Regarding the report "West German ands Plane at Kremlin" (May 30):

Many "obscureniks," like myself, must have been wondering in recent days: "Why didn't I think of landing a plane on Red Square?" But then, I always had trouble getting a kite to fly in my native Poland. By contrast, Mathias Rust handled his plane with great skill and, in less time than it takes a Moscow housewife to buy a chunk of sausage, he rocked the boat of Russia's mighty armed forces.

Now, Mikhail Gorbachev has a great opportunity to show that he is a good sport. If the general secretary will not kiss you three times on two cheeks, Mathias, rest of the world will!

 STASH PRUSZYNSKI. Paris.

Had the aviator who reached Red Square carried a nuclear weapon, he could have done tremendous damage. The moral of the incident is that in the nuclear age, national territories, like the castles and walled cities of old, have ceased to be defensible.

Nation-states do not launch nuclear attacks, since they are open to retaliation

have no such inhibitions. The Politburo has every reason for concern, and so have we; for today they that have no territory have the greater strength.

Fortresses became irrelevant once they were no longer defensible. When will nationalists get the message?

> ANGUS SIRLEY Kensington, England.

One small airplane with a friendly pilot lands on Red Square; thousands of aircraft carrying huge quantities of smug-gled drugs enter the United States. In both cases, today's high-tech military forces seem unable to intercept simple low-tech devices. Superpower defenses thus can be outwitted by simple means. Think of the trouble if more vulnerable targets than the Kremlin were to be approached by less friendly pilots

> P. VAN DONKELAAR. Essen, Belgium.

This young German who flew his plane to Moscow is now learning the lesson Napoleon and Hitler learned before him: that it is easy to enter Russia - the problem has always been how to get out.

JIM PRICE Trieste, Italy.

Pius and the Nazis

The New York Times editorial Abandoned to Nazi Fate" (May 21) comments: "Much has been said about Pope Pius XII's silence about Nazi war crimes." Yes, but back then The New York Times praised the pope as a "voice crying out from the silence of a conti-He spoke, but his voice was not heard in Germany. Pope Pius XII stilled it only when he realized that to speak

further would cost more Jewish lives. More eloquent than any words were the actions taken by Catholic churchmen, religious orders and lay people who, acting at the direct urging of the pope, saved an estimated (by Jewish historians) 700,000 to 860,000 Jews.

To make the point that most of the Western world should be ashamed of the Holocaust, it is not necessary to deny one of the few noble deeds of the era. ADRIAN J. REIMERS.

Schaan, Liechtenstein,

On Postnatal Depression

Regarding the report "New Mother Kills Another's Infant" (May 26): How can the medical community continue to ignore postnatal depression?

Fiesta de las Fallas. Fire is the guest of honour

tonight.

("It's O.K., honey lots of women get depressed after childbirth; you'll get over it.") Why do they lump it together with all other types of depression, trying to solve it with tranquitizers? Why do doctors remain ignorant of progesterone monitoring in the third trimester of pregnancy, which, when detected, can signal the need for progesterone prophy-laxis after childbirth? My heart goes out to all concerned in this needless tragedy. KJIRSTIN YOUNGBERG. Uithoom, Netherlands.

The Moon as Billboard

Regarding the report "A Star, With Effel Moon" as Villain" (May 23) b: Barry James:

A Belgian astronomer fears that a necklace of lights in the sky could lead to stellar hamburger advertisements and mentions that the idea was explored in the 1950s by Arthur C. Clarke.

Earlier, and even bolder, the dean of science fiction, Robert A. Heinlein, suggested using graphite-filled rockets to paint the logo of a popular soft drink or worse, the emblem of a political party, on the face of the moon itself ("The Man Who Sold the Moon," 1950).

FRANK LUDWIG GROSSMANN.

No Frills to Spoil the View Of a City Faithful to Its Past

By David S. Broder

proves wonderfully instructive in the delights of simplicity. The occasion is a reunion of the class of 1947 at the College of the University of Chicago, an odd lot of adolescents and returning veterans, all our resident demi-god. Robert Maynard Hutchins, decreed to constitute the heart of a liberal education.

After dinner, our classmate, the archethe secretary of the Smithsonian Institu-

METAMHITE

tion, tells us we should not try retroactively to invent a homogeneous culture which had not existed in our student days. But we find in conversation that we had more of a bond than we knew, Almost all of us can summon up with ease the terror we had felt in confronting those formidable works of philosophy, science and literature we had been asked to read and analyze. And all of us can recall the occasional exaltation at discovering in classroom discussion or dormitory bull-

ession, some glimpse of their meaning. After the reunion events, I leave the South Side for the North, seeking more wisdom from the contemplation of the past. At least 10 years before I set foot on the Midway — at least 50 years ago, that is — I started going to ball games at Wrigley Field. And Saturday afternoon I confirm what seems increasingly important — that it has not changed at all.

I had last checked it out in 1984. I had loved watching the first two playoff games against the Padres, surrounded by other longtime and long-suffering fans, all of us insulated from foreknowledge that the Cubs were about to blow their pennant chances again. But there was no link to the past in a Cubs-Padres rivalry, no precedent for the Cubs being in a league championship series. It felt very strange watching baseball in Octo-

ber in Wrigley Field.
This Saturday, by contrast, as the Cubs prepare to play the Cardinals, everything reverberates with tradition. These teams have played each other forever.

Much has been written about Wrigley Field's fidelity to baseball's past: the grass surface, the ivy on the outfield walls, the refusal to install lights or play night games. Less noted, but still important, is the simple fact that Wrigley Field allows baseball, the neighborhood game in every American community, to be played in a neighborhood setting.

Almost every other ballpark, old and new, is surrounded by acres of parking

C HICAGO — As an antidote to lots: many have spaghetti strands of su-Washington, a weekend in Chicago perhighway circling their perimeters. A few years ago. I tried to walk to a night game at Shea Stadium from the LaGuardia Airport motel where I was staying. The distance was modest, but no sidewalks or surface streets lead to the Mets. of whom had struggled with the mysteries home. By the time I had dodged traffic to of Plato's Dialogues and the other classics cross three freeways. I was almost too

shook-up to enjoy the game. Wrigley Field, by contrast, is reached on foot. You walk down city sidewalks. past apartment buildings which look no ologist Robert McCormick Adams, now better or worse than they did 50 years ago. The neighborhood is not being gentrified and it is not slipping slumward, it is the same it always has been, and so is

the experience inside the park. You walk in, buy your scorecard, and find your seat -- in my case, in a box just beyond first base. The seats are still uncushioned wood; the scoreboard is primitive; and the game is unfolding just

a few feet away. Time has stopped. It is not until I get back in my rental car, savoring the memories of a satisfying 6-5 victory, that the meaning of the reunion and the ball game become clear. I tune in Garrison Keillor's next-to-last "Prairie Home Companion" broadcas: and find him answering questions from people in the audience. A man, obviousunhappy at the program's imminent demise, asks plaintively "if we'll ever get another glimpse of Lake Wobegon."

Mr. Keillor responds that each of us should be able to construct a far more complete picture of his imaginary village in our minds when he stops giving us the weekly news from Lake Wobegon. He says that he has learned that the fewer details he supplies in his stories, the more convincing the pictures listeners draw for themselves. "I found that if I just didn't get in the way of people's imaginations, they would give me all kind of credit as a storyteller."

That comment is more than charming modesty. It explains why Wrigley Field and the College of the University of Chicago exert such a hold on those who attended them. The ballpark has no elec-tronic scoreboards, fancy frills or other distractions to get in the way of the spectator's experience of the game of baseball. And the Hutchins college, today as then, encourages a direct experi-ence, at whatever level of understanding one can achieve, of the writings of the finest minds of Western civilization.

Garrison Keillor is bowing out, but Wrigley Field and the College of the University of Chicago go on, essentially unchanged. And that is some-thing to celebrate in this overgimmicked, overcomplicated world.

The Washington Post.

A splendid day is followed by a

magical evening.

GENERAL NEWS

Britain's Election: A Referendum On Thatcher's 'Popular Capitalism'

LONDON' — God sent Margaret Thatcher "from heaven" to care it, the benefits of her programs will filter down to the bottom if she is paign style is in many ways modcoon Lord Forte said when the prime minister turned up to open nis newest project, a service station

on London's M25 beltway. An alternative view of Mrs. Thatcher came in a Labor Party campaign advertisement lambast-

NEWS ANALYSIS

ing the prime minister's policies on health care. Next to a human heart crudely sculpted out of granite lay a chisel. Mrs. Thatcher, the text

read, "has a heart problem." The fact that both views are widely held here is evidence of the controversial nature of the woman who has governed Britain for the past eight years. Mrs. Thatcher has contended that policies, not per-sonalities, should be the focus of the election on Thursday.

They are trying to prevent the real issues being discussed," she responded last week to Labor's charge that she is "autocratic" and surrounded by sycophants. But Mrs. Thatcher, and the collection of attitudes and initiatives known as Thatcherism, are increasingly what her Conservative Party is all about. Writ large, it is a blunt, nononsense style that brooks little disagreement with her vision of Britain as a "property-owning de-

Based on a system of "popular capitalism," it has become a country more like the United States in a private hospital. In the camthan what Britain has been since paign for the general election World War II — a somewhat sluggish, relatively benign land where the state plays a significant role as for defending the right to pay for public conscience and provider, private hospital care. and collective action is valued

above private enterprise. In practice, it has meant the sale, two years old, and he accused Mrs. or denationalization, of state-Diamond of "dirty tricks." But in a on trade union power, tax cuts and the independent TV-AM channel the belief that government should that while he was not on the air he spend only what it takes in.

Mrs. Thatcher's opponents, both Labor and the third party, the Alli-ance, made up of the Liberal and Social Democratic parties, charge that her government has divided Britain as never before into two

DEATH NOTICE

Marian WATTS DeWOLF Wife of Captain M.M. DeWolf USN-Retired Died June 1 at her home, Casa del Molina Viejo,

camps composed of the haves and thusiastic gatherings of the party

what she has begun. Polls have shown her support relatively steady at about 43 percent of the electorate — enough to keep her 8 to 10 percentage points ahead

will be the only person in modern pects the next time around. times to have won three consecuest-serving prime minister in mod-ern British history. Several of her advisers, and re-

portedly Mrs. Thatcher herself, bepart because of security concerns, Mrs. Thatcher's appearances have been largely confined to tours of prosperous factories, politely en-

Healey Denies He Cursed Journalist

LONDON - Denis Healey, foreign affairs spokesman for the La-bor Party, denied Tuesday that he had used offensive language with a television interviewer and punched

one of her colleagues.

Mr. Healey, a former cabinet minister, had been questioned by the interviewer, Anne Diamond about a newspaper report that his Thursday, Labor has criticized Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher

Mr. Healey contended that the article in The Sun newspaper was owned enterprises to those who can later interview with the Evening buy the shares and the sale of pub- Standard he contradicted statelic housing to its occupants, curbs ments by witnesses in the studio of swore at Mrs. Diamond and punched a TV-AM editor, Adam

faithful and staged encounters with

for this country and restore its filter down to the bottom if she is paign style is in many ways mod-place in the world, the British ty-given a few more years to complete gled on the Conservatives' successful 1983 race, with carefully planned photo opportunities and appearances on television. Polls show that the Labor campaign has paid off, lifting Mr. Kinnock to at of Labor. least a respectatore second pros-H she wins, Mrs. Thatcher, 61, that will likely enhance his proseast a respectable second place

Whatever her perceived sins, or tive terms here. Early in a third those of her campaign managers, term, she would become the longor glad-handing to get her message across. British voters have had a long time to observe both her style and substance. It has become a lieve that her campaign this time truism that, while Mrs. Thatcher is not widely liked, she is respected and thought of as a leader for her party and for her country.

The fact that Mrs. Thatcher remains so far ahead is an indication of how steep a climb Mr. Kinnock has had to make to bring Labor and himself back to respectability after the party's disastrous 1983 defeat, of how much the public disap-proves of Labor's defense policy of unilateral nuclear disarmament and how compelling Mrs. Thatcher's leadership image is.

Polls have shown that large portions of the public lack confidence in her policies on the central issues of unemployment, public health and education.

The electoral map of 650 parliamentary constituencies starkly il-lustrates both her electoral strangths and her weaknesses. Colored in by party, virtually all of the most prosperous part of England, south of Birmingham, is Tory blue, surrounding a small flash of Labor red in London's poorer sections.

Broad swaths of red cut across the industrial heartland in the north from Liverpool eastward and from Newcastle westward. Much of the coal-mining area of southern Wales is red, as is a stretch across south-central Scotland from its biggest cities of Glasgow and Edin-burgh.

Those divisions conform closely to figures indicating the most disadvantaged parts of the country in terms of employment and income.

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Leftist Politician **Wounded in Manila**

By Keith B. Richburg

MANILA — Bernabe Buscayno. a former Communist guerrilla leader who has emerged as a prominent leftist politician, has been shot and

of Mr. Buscayno's aides were tan Manila. mander Dante from his years as

a talk show. Witnesses said several gunmen wearing combat fatigues and riding raised speculation that rightists opened fire on Mr. Buscayno's car were retaliating for the police killwith pistols and automatic weap-

interviewer. "There were a lot of have expressed fears that the politishots, automatic and single shots." cal party Mr. Buscayno formed afby a bullet. His three aides were under a presidential amnesty is a

candidate in the recent Senate elections, is perhaps the best-known political figure of the above-ground leftist movement. The attack on him came a day after the New Peowounded slightly in an ambush. ple's Army called a news confer-A television cameraman was ence to claim responsibility for six killed in the attack late Monday assassinations of top-ranking law night in a Manila suburb, and three enforcement officials in metropoli-

More than a dozen lawmen have The ambush came as Mr. Bus- been shot in Manita in recent days cayno, widely known as Com- by Communist guerrillas known as "sparrows." Almost 50 Manila poleader of the outlawed New Peo-lice officers, soldiers and law enple's Army, was leaving a television forcement officials have been asstudio after appearing as a guest on sassinated since the beginning of the year.

> ings. Leftist leaders, in a news conference, blumed the military.

Many senior military officials Mr. Buscayno's back was grazed ter his release from prison last year



VIOLENCE AT A SEOUL CAMPUS - Students at Yonsei University ran for cover Tuesday as riot policemen fired tear gas at them during a demonstration. The National Coalition for a Democratic Constitution, a new alliance of opposition politicians, religious leaders and human rights activists, scheduled a rally on Wednesday against the government. Policemen were put on alert and more than 3,000 people were arrested.

Sri Lanka Drive May Bolster Rebels, Tamil Moderate Says

By Barbara Crossette New York Times Service

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - The Sri Lankan Army has had major successes in its offensive against the strongest Tamil guerrilla group, but the army attack may have generated increased political support for the guerrilla cause, according to a moderate Tamil leader.

"The government's final offensive in Jaffna has shattered the prospects of ethnic reconciliation in the near future." Neelan Tiruchelvam, a negotiator for the moderate Tamil United Liberation Front, said Monday.

He described the Sri Lankan drive, which began two weeks ago and is still continuing, as "a humiliation that will leave emotional and psychological scars" on all Tamils. On Monday, there were reports that Tamil civilians were again fleeing the Jaffna area in the north, fearing another assault.

In barely two weeks, the Sri Lankan Army has scored some major eration Tigers of Tamil Eelam, the

Officials said the army has recaptured about 60 percent of the peninsula on the northern tip of Sri Lanka. Last week Indian transport planes with fighter escorts dropped food parcels over the Jaffna peninsula, causing protests from the Sri Lankan government.

Mr. Tiruchelvam said talks about a political solution to end Tamil calls for independence would have to wait until the issue of the Indian intrusion was settled to Sri Lanka's satisfaction. India had been acting as an intermediary between the Sri Lankan govern-ment of President Junius R. Jayawardene and the Tamil sepa-

Haiti Gets Order on Artwork

Washington Past Service ... WASHINGTON - Haiti obtained a court order on Monday to hold seven crutes of rare Haitian art purchased with funds allegedly stolen by Jean-Claude Duvalier, deposed president of Haiti, and his

most intransigent of the guerrilla ratist organizations, all of whom are based in India.

As people move south from Jaffna, bringing more accounts of in fighting, Famils in Colombo who bad earlier minimized inflated casualty figures appearing in lindia are now saying that there may have been between 200 and 500 civilian deaths, with only about 50 gnerril-las killed, and that a thousand or more noncombatants may have " been wounded

But the political costs have been high, according to Mr. Tiruchelvam, a Harvard-educated lawyer and author. The Tigers, who had been considered a major obstacle to peace talks, called leaders of the Tamil United Liberation Front "traitors" for negotiating with the independence. The Tigers lost support even among other armed sepa-musts for their violent tactics.

Now, however, there may be more sympathy for their cause, Mr. Tiruchelvam said, and they may be able to light a long guerrilla war against troops trying to hold the

Animal Rights, Fears of 'Human Husbandry' Complicate Debate on Biotechnology

By Philip M. Boffey

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The dispute over patenting of animals created in the laboratory, the latest twist in a debate that has occupied scientists, ethicists, religious leaders and environmentalists for two decades, has served as a catalyst for the formation of a loose coalition opposed to the further use of genetic engineering in animal husbandry.

From a small group centered around Jeremy Rifkin, a Washington activist who is the United States's most vocal opbonent of biotechnology, the coalition has grown to embrace an expanding circle of critics who fear that the human race is moving too fast toward meddling with nature in improper, dangerous or mmoral ways.

The coalition includes groups not normally associated with opposition to ge-netic engineering; farmer organizations, which see genetic engineering as yet another in long line of technologies that favor large corporate farms over small farms; and animal rights groups, which see it as the ultimate insult to the integri-

The critics, however, are opposed by many of the nation's most prominent scientists, ethicists and industrial leaders, who see little danger and much promise in these fast-paced advances. Scientists are nowhere near the ability to create life from inanimate materials.

niques of genetic engineering to that material.

Their goals range from replacing or repairing a defective gene that causes illness in humans to introducing a gene

Genetic Engineering

New Hopes and Fears

Second of a series

that will implant a new characteristic, such as faster growth, in a farm animal.

Thus far only the simplest such gene modifications, such as removing or adding a single gene, are being attempted. Experimentation with multiple genes that govern such complex characteristics as intelligence are far too difficult for present methods.

Still, according to some opponents, the U.S. Patent Office's decision in April to allow the patenting of higher life forms such as mammals could reduce the animal kingdom to the status of a commercial sector with products that can be tinkered with, redesigned and produced en masse at the whim of the biotechnolo-

Dr. Michael Fox, scientific director of

They must start with the genetic material treat animals as "simply assemblies of on when in fact very simple things are He stressed that he was presenting his of living organisms and apply the tech-genes" that can be manipulated at will. "It's our feeling that the inherent nature of an animal needs to be respected."

> said Dr. Fox. who is a veterinarian. He also said, however, that he "endorsed completely" the genetic engineering of microorganisms that can produce biological compounds, such as hormones and enzymes needed in medicine.

Such microorganisms, now produced in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries, are very simple things, he said, "not sentient." Similarly, he added. plants, which have long been patented, raise no major ethical issue.

When genetic engineering involves animals, he argued, "it hits closer to

"Animals are sentient beings that can suffer," he said. "it's an ethical question of a different order of magnitude." To Alexander M. Capron, professor of

law at the University of Southern California and former executive director of a presidential commission that studied slaughterhouse, a molecular Auschwitz. ethical problems related to medical uses in which valuable enzymes, hormones of genetic engineering, such talk is little and so on will be extracted instead of more than "crying wolf" over trivial is- gold teeth." Dr. Chargaff added.

"Nothing gives me cause for alarm about the patenting of life," Mr. Capron of the National Institutes of Health. said. "The scare words 'patenting of life' said: "The Patent Office decision does and 'creating life in the laboratory' are raise very interesting questions in terms

being done."

Lurking behind the debate over genetic alteration of animals is a deep fear on the part of a few scientists and ethicists over the possibility of manipulating the genetic engineering on humans. human genetic blueprint in ways that might he deemed improper.

"We do not know what life is, and yet we manipulate it as if it were an inorganic salt solution," complained Dr. Erwin Chargaff, emeritus professor of bio-chemistry at the Columbia University medical school, recently in the scientific journal Nature.

"A new era has begun," he wrote, in which "science is now the craft of the manipulation, modification, substitution and deflection of the forces of nature." Science, he warned, is headed to-"human husbandry" in which ward human embryos will be mass produced for experimental purposes.

"What I see coming is a gigantic

Dr. John C. Fletcher, chief of the bioethics program at the Clinical Center the Humane Society of the United just that, scare words. They make it of being a possible precedent for human States, called it "very frightening" to sound like very radical things are going genetic experimentation."

personal views, not those of his agency. Dr. Fletcher, who has no objection to

genetic alteration of animals, said strict lines must be drawn governing the use of Although humans have long used classical breeding techniques to produce new strains of plants and animals, and

have tinkered to the extent of crossbreeding donkeys and horses to get mules, such achievements are carried out within the bounds of what nature will allow, said Mr. Rifkin, the Washington anti-biotechnology activist. Genetic engineering, he argued, al-

lows the creation of life forms never observed in nature, as when tobacco plants are made to glow with the insertion of firefly genes, "raising questions as to whether we are violating in some profound way the notion of species iden-Mr. Rifkin said he particularly op-

posed the transfer of genes from one species of animal to another in ways that do not occur in nature. Many leading ethicists believe the concerns raised about the patenting of

animal life are overblown and will attract little public support once the issues

"patenting life" were voiced in 1980 been modified to discourage the formawhen the Supreme Court ruled that a tion of ice. The experiments were de-wait."

to eat oil for pollution control could be patented. After a flurry of debate, that ssue quickly receded from view.

When the technique known as gen plicing was invented in the early 1970s. the prime worry was that scientists might inadvertently create an "Andromed

With no common EC policy, a Belgian company is finding its g patents hard to market. Page 15.

strain," a microbe that could escape from the laboratory and kill vast numhers of humans who would have no natural defenses against it. That nightmare has not materialized.

No sooner had that fear abated than concerns were raised about environmental damage from plans to test genetically modified organisms in the open air. This time the fear was that a genetically engineered microbe or plant, with no natural enemies, might spread out of control.

The first open-air experiments with genetically altered microbes started April 24 on a strawberry field in California's Central Valley, they were complet-

ed this week. The researchers are seeking to protect plants from frost damage by spraying They note that similar concerns over them with bacteria whose gen

layed for years by strong environmental opposition, by a lawsuit filed by Mr. Rifkin and by technical problems.

No environmental damage has been reported so far at the test site. Even many critics acknowledge that these ex-periments, which involved removing a ngle gene from the genetic material of the natural microbes, posed little danger. But critics expressed concern that future experiments, if not carefully regulated, might unleash more dangerous organ-

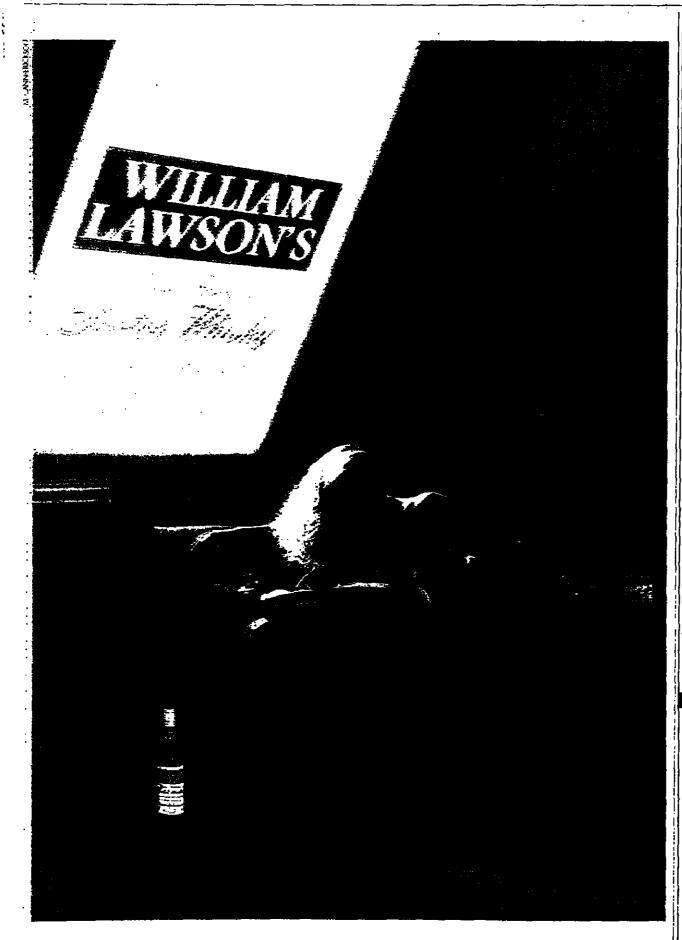
Since none of the predicted catastro-phes has materialized, much of the steam appears to have gone out of the debates

over genetic engineering. "The debate has cooled down considerably, for the obvious reason that nothing harmful has happened," said Daniel Callahan, director of The Hastings Center in Hastings-on-Hudson, New York, an institute devoted to the ethical and societal implications of the life sciences.

"It's very hard to sustain a great deal of worry about these things," he said, when, after 10 years of pretty constant interest and attention, there have been

He noted that some critics say it could be 10, 20, even 30 years before it is known whether the advancing biotechnologies are really safe. "That's perfectly he added. "But all we can do it true."

مسيده المؤلفية في المؤلفية ال والمؤلفية المؤلفية ا



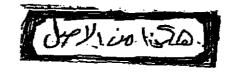
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AIDS Bringing Swift Change to U.S. Arts, Medical Worlds

Anxiety, Fear of Contagion Spreading Among Physicians

By Lawrence K. Altman New York Times Service

epidemic is having a draining and tifying with young AIDS victims, motional impact on doctors, forc- the physicians find it difficult to ing some hospitals to develop spe- confront their own mortality. cial programs to help physicians cope. Other hospitals are being urged to recognize this new facet of the AIDS problem and develop

Young doctors in training who treat many AIDS patients have nightmares, are becoming preoccu-pied with the fear of getting the pied with the rear or germing they fatal disease, are imagining they have become infected with the virus, and are reporting other forms of marked anxiety.

These observations come from questionnaires answered by doctors in training at hospitals in New York and San Francisco in studies to assess distress from treating patients with acquired immune deficiency syndrome.

Although the studies were not

intended to measure the effect, if any, that the doctors' stress has on their care of both AIDS patients and other patients, the overwhelming majority of the doctors studied said they believed their anxieties about AIDS did not adversely af-

fect patient care.
The authors of the reports, presented last week in Washington at the Third International Conference on AIDS, called for more studies to measure the effects on doctors, on other health care workers and on Dățient care.

The two studies did not include nurses and other health care workers. But many AIDS experts believe the stress of caring for so many people dying in the prime of life is producing similar emotional stresses in these workers, too.

A fourth of the 258 doctors surreyed in the New York study said they believed it was not unethical to refuse to care for people infected with the AIDS virus.

This is a surprising and disturbing challenge to the longstanding tradition that doctors will render care to those in need, and, if necessary, risk their lives to do so. That credo has contributed in a major way to the prestige of the profes-

"The view that doctors may refuse care to patients appears to undermine the tacit social contract that has long existed between physicians and their communities," Dr. R. Nathan Link, who headed the team doing the study, told the AIDS conference.

"Whether these views reflect trends that will compromise the level of medical care that will be available to AIDS patients remains undetermined." ne said.

ence said the reluctance expressed by the young doctors reflected a failure by medical schools to teach the traditions of the profession.

The questionnaires did not ask tion 13, the sweeping California the respondents to explain their tax-reform measure of 1978, is sufanxieties. But the authors and those

their inability to offer a cure for spokesman.

AIDS. Today's medical students

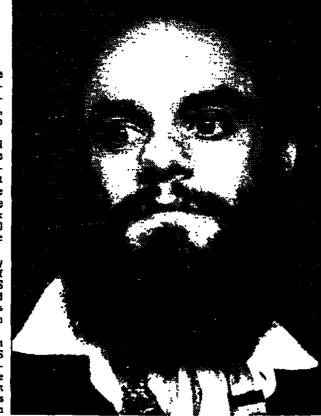
Mr. Gann, who will be 75 years AIDS. Today's medical students are accustomed to being able to old on Friday, scheduled a news cure and treat effectively many life. conference Tuesday to discuss acthreatening diseases that once quired immune deficiency syn-killed patients of their older col-drome and his plans for a political killed patients of their older col-

Most doctors in training are New York Timer Service young adults from the same gener-WASHINGTON — The AIDS ation as many AIDS patients. Iden-

> The AIDS-related emotional problems in health care workers are especially serious because the epidemic is sure to get worse before it gets better. Public Health Service officials have predicted that by the end of 1991, AIDS will have struck 270,000 Americans. So far 36,000 cases have been reported in the United States.

Health care workers have a very small but real occupational risk of becoming infected with the AIDS virus. Sixty-six of the doctors had stuck themselves a total of 95 times with a needle contaminated with blood from an AIDS patient.

Most doctors said they thought about the risk of developing AIDS at least once a month, but 40 percent said they thought about the risk at least weekly, and 9 percent every day. About half the doctors examined themselves for swollen lymph nodes and other evidence of AIDS.



Charles Ludlam, who died of AIDS, playing Bluebeard.

overcrowded prison system, the

testing program is going to be un-workable and impossible."

Alvin J. Bronstein, executive di-

rector of the National Prison Pro-

ject of the American Civil Liberties

Union, said he believed it would be

unconstitutional if the United

U.S. Health Costs

To Triple by 2000

WASHINGTON - The cost of

health care in the United States,

which now accounts for 10.9 per-

cent of the nation's output of goods

and services, will take 15 percent of

of the century, according to a new

The report said the steep in-

growing share of its national in-

the report about to be released by

the Department of Health and Hu-

U.S. Spells Out Measures to Curb Virus

WASHINGTON — In the first stage of President Ronald Reagan's new plan to combat the AIDS epidemic, Attorney General Edwin programs to test federal prisoners and candidates for immigration for infection with the AIDS virus.

grams run by the Job Corps.

Mr. Meese gave these detailed.

The programs were immediately criticized by civil libertarians, including advocates of homosexual

They said the testing would be ineffective in curbing the spread of the virus and might set a precedent for mandatory testing of other

At a news conference Monday, Mr. Meese announced that he had directed the Immigration and Naturalization Service to develop a program to test all immigrants, refugees, and illegal aliens applying for legal status to see if they had been infected with the AIDS virus.

"Those who test positive will be denied entry to the United States or legalized residency, as the case may

Starting now, Mr. Meese said, all people sentenced to federal prisons

California Tax Activist Some participants in the confer- Is Suffering From AIDS

SACRAMENTO, California Paul Gann, co-author of Proposifering from AIDS. Mr. Gann conworking with AIDS patients have tracted the virus in 1982 from offered many explanations, includ- blood transfusions received during open-heart surgery, according to a Physicians are frustrated by political aide and a hospital

campaign against it.

they enter an institution or finish serving time behind bars.

Testing is already required for military recruits and active-duty personnel, Foreign Service officers blood donors, and applicants for certain Labor Department pro-

Mr. Meese gave these details of the new testing programs:

• An alien who applies for an immigrant visa overseas will be informed if he or she tests positive. But foreign governments will gen-erally not be told of the test results. Mandatory testing of aliens will

not begin for at least a month. An illegal alien who tests positive will be ineligible for legal status, or amnesty, under the new immigration law.

 Federal prison inmates who have AIDS or antibodies indicating infection with the virus will receive counseling and medical care in

 Federal inmates will be tested in the 30 days before they are released from prison. Federal probauon officers will be notified if the test results are positive.

Mr. Meese said he did not know

what probation officers would do with such information. But he said that it might be inappropriate for former inmates with AIDS to hold certain types of employment, such as jobs in a day care center. The testing of aliens will be done

under a law that requires every gross national product by the turn alien applying for an immigrant visa to undergo a physical examination. The authority for testing prisoners, though less clear, is apprently the government's consti
America's willingness to devote a tutional obligation to provide adequate medical care to inmates.

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome, or AIDS, cripples the nologies. body's immune system, leaving vics susceptible to fatal infections and cancers. It is caused by a virus that spreads through sexual intercourse with an infected partner or exchanges of blood, such as in shared hypodermic syringes.

By Jeremy Gerard
New York Times Service NEW YORK - AIDS, which is increasingly causing death and illness in the worlds of art and entertainment, is having a strong effect on the substance and spirit of cre-

Paintings, Plays and Songs

Show Influence of Epidemic

More and more imaginative work is being shaped by the epidemic - from paintings on display in the Whitney Biennial art exhibition, to plays such as Alan Bowne's Beirut," opening Off Broadway on Thursday, to pop songs such as Cyndi Lauper's latest single, "Boy Blue," which the singer says was written for a friend who died.

The disease has also brought on a sense of despair that can be felt. throughout the arts community. Two weeks ago, a major compo-nent of this summer's Free Shake-speare in Central Park series was aborted because of the illness of the director, Charles Ludlam. Mr. Ludlam died on May 28 from com-

plications of AIDS. Many other AIDS-related deaths unreported as such because of the stigma that is just now beginning to fade.

Beverly Sills, general director of

the New York City Opera, said that two dozen City Opera personnel, including singers, musicians, and support staff, had died in recent months and that she had delivered that plans were being amnounced 10 eulogies for AIDS victims in for "Dancing for Life," five promi-Urvashi Vaid, a lawyer with the National Gay and Lesbian Task Force, a homosexual rights organization, said, "In the context of an

Joseph Papp, producer of the New York Shakespeare Festival, commented: "I have had so many people around me dying of this, I don't even want to talk about it. It's too painful. And the last thing I want is to have me and my friends exploited by this situation."

"So many people have been di-rectly involved that it has affected States Parole Commission, began considering whether an inmate had our social mood," said Lisa Philips, AIDS or antibodies to the virus in a curator who worked on the Biendeciding whether to grant, deny, or mial at the Whitney Museum. "It's difficult to identify specifics, but the kind of art that's being made However, Mr. Meese said, "One of the factors on when people leave seems to me to go back to the turn-prison on parole certainly has to do of-the-century feeling of closure or with whether they are a danger to

impending doom."
"We realize we are losing, first of all, friends," said Colleen De-He declined to lay down any general rules for parole decisions affecting people with AIDS, saying that each case would have to be judged individually. whurst, an actor who is also president of the Actors' Equity Association, the union of professional actors and stage managers. "But then, too, we are losing some of the great creative minds and some of he coming creative minds."

The impact of AIDS can be diserned in the work not accomplished, as well as in obituaries. Michael Bennett, one of the most influential Broadway directors and choreographers of his generation, withdrew as director of the musical cember, battling the disease that fied by its content. has prevented him from working

But the list of the dead in the arts has its own special impact. It includes, to name only a few, Paul Jacobs, a classical pianist; Bruce

The Associated Press tion for any taking of private p America's willingness to devote a Savan, a theatrical agent; David Summers, an actor and singer who come to health care and by its reliance on costly new medical tech-The nation's overall medical costs will more than triple by the year 2000, from a current \$458 billion to \$1.5 trillion, according to Tynes, founder of the New Amster-land.

tors. Rock Hudson, Seth Allen, and

Artists and entertainers, who have been in the vanguard of those expressing social concerns, are organizing and participating in a growing number of AIDS-related fund-raising events.

Over the last few days, the New York art world began "Art Against AIDS," a network of gallery sales to raise money for AIDS-related research. "Dancing for Life," a benefit concert sponsored by 13 major dance companies, is scheduled for Oct. 5 at the New York State Theater, and "Music for Life," a similar concert organized among classical musicians and their Support groups, has been an-nounced for Nov. 8 at Carnegie

There is heated disagreement over the reasons behind the impact AIDS has had on the arts. Until have dealt with AIDS quietly for fear of suggesting that the targets of the disease — primarily male homosexuals and intravenous drug users — are found in particular

Some artists argue that any discussion of AIDS and the arts would stigmatize artists. At the same time nent choreographers associated with the benefit - Jerome Robbins, Mikhail Baryshnikov, Twyla Tharp, Peter Martins, and Lar Lu-bovitch — issued a statement in response to questions from The New York Times, taking strong exception to any suggestion that AIDS has had a special impact on the arts.

"AIDS is not a disease that discriminates," the statement read. "It strikes down people in the business community, the arts, government - every profession, every age group, every sexual persus

There are no more homosexuals in the arts than elsewhere," said Dr. Richard A. Isay, clinical associate professor of psychiatry at Cornell Medical College in New York, a member of the faculty of the Columbia Psychoanalytic Institute and a specialist in treating homosexual men. "And I'm not sure that gay men are more attracted to the arts than other professions. Gay men may feel more comfortable in the arts because they can be more open about their sexuality, and so they are more visible there."

Michael Callen, 32, a singer and songwriter who has been battling AIDS since 1981, has met illness "Chess" in 1986, when he was bead-on. Mr. Callen said he was at stricken with the illness. He has once exhibitrated by the work he has during her three-day visit. All were been in Tucson, Arizona, since Debeen able to accomplish, and horri-

to AIDS; Robert Jacobson, the edicials, ruled Tuesday that property use. tor of Opera News magazine; David Hicks, a New York Clay Opera
and stage director and teacher; Bill
temporarily, on the use of their
temporarily of their church was seeking compensation.

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court, in a case of great laws or other regulations that imwas active in political issues related importance to local zoning offi-

church was seeking compensation from Los Angeles County when it Tynes, founder of the New AmsterJanu.

dam Theater Company; Charles

By a 6-3 vote, the court ruled that prohibited the reconstruction of Ward, a former dancer with Amerijust compensation required by the campground buildings destroyed in a fire and flood.

Nancy Reagan with the baby of a former drug addict.

Mrs. Reagan, in Sweden, Visits Addicted Mothers

mothers on Tuesday. Earlier in the day, she met with the widow of Olof Palme, the ed in an assassination attempt.

assinated last year. and told the group that mother-second bullet.

hood could motivate women to Mrs. Reagan

stop using drugs. Later, the police held back about 50 demonstrators, chanting "Nan-Lions International gathering against drugs.

Ninety demonstrators were arrested after clashes Monday night between the police and stonethrowing protesters outside the hotel where Mrs. Reagan is staying later released but many may face. charges, the police said.

After a 30-minute meeting with STOCKHOLM - Nancy Rea- Lisbet Palme, whose husband was gan, on a trip marked by anti-slain in February 1986, Mrs. Rea-American protests, cuddled babies gan said: "I told her I had had a at a home for drug-addicted young similar experience, although of In 1981, Mr. Reagan was wound

The Palmes were walking home unguarded through central Stock-Mrs. Reagan, the wife of Presi-holm when an assassin gunned dent Ronald Reagan, sat with eight down the prime minister from bepatients and therapists at the home hind. Mrs. Palme was grazed by a

Mrs. Reagan said she and Mrs. Palme had also talked about children. Mrs. Palme, a child psychologist who has three sons, is active in cy, go home" and "Viva Nicara-gua," as Mrs. Reagan attended a Nations Children's Fund. Mrs. Reagan's campaign against drug abuse is directed especially at

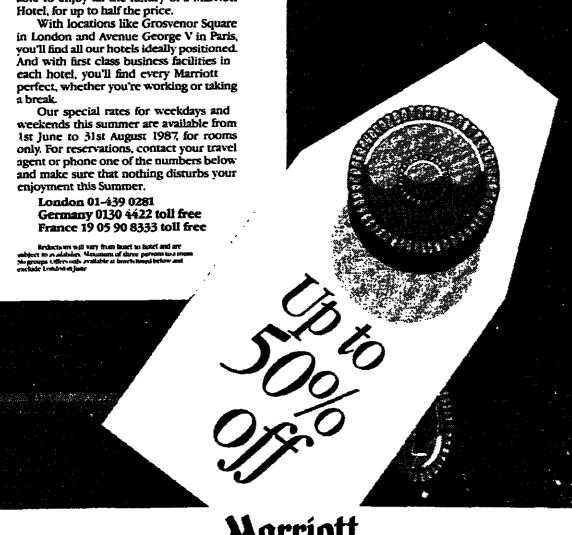
oung people. She said she and Mrs. Palme got along well. They met in an ante-chamber to the office of Mr. Palme's successor, Ingvar Carisson. Mr. Palme, a Social Democrat. took a strong anti-American stand during the Vietnam War and was never invited to the White House. scheduled to make the first visit to the White House by a Swedish head of government in 25 years.

Mrs. Reagan also met Tuesday with Mr. Carisson. She flew to Sweden on Monday from Venice, where her husband is attending the summit meeting of leaders of the

The Swedish police have mounted a major security operation for Mrs. Reagan's visit. She is using a bullet-proof limousine that was flown to Stockholm for her.

Marriott Hotels Summer Sale

For the next three months you'll be able to enjoy all the luxury of a Marriott



· LONDON · PARIS

Imaginative Penalties For Polluters in L.A.

Corporate polluters are penalized with more than just fines and jail terms in Los Angeles, The New York Times reports. The Atlantic Richfield Co., under pressure from the county district attorney's office, has set up a \$450,000 scholarship in environmental studies after pleading no contest to charges that it dumped oily waste water and sludge from a refinery into a municipal water treatment plant.

The district attorney, Ira Rei-ner, said he hoped the innovative settlement, setting up the scholar-ship at the University of California, Los Angeles, would serve as an example. In the past, Mr. Reiner has

ordered companies to run newspaper advertisements acknowledging guilt and urging others not to make the same mistake. The American Caster Corp.,

for example, ran a full-page advertisement in the Los Angeles Times stating: "The illegal disposal of toxic waste will result in ail. We should know. We got caught." The ad noted that the company's president and vice president were serving jail terms. "We want people in board rooms to take these laws serious-

ly," Mr. Reiner said.

Short Takes

The shortage of airline pilots has become chronic, with the pool of military pilots shrinking while air travel booms with deregulation. Pilots recruited after the Korean War are now reaching the retirement age of 60. The upshot, predicts the Los Angeles Times, is that the double pay scale, one for veteran pilots and one for newly hired ones, will be modified or even discarded altogether.

AMERICAN TOPICS



DUTCH TRADITION AT WORK - Dressed in Dutch traditional costumes, the young and old join hands in scrubbing the streets during a festival in Pella, Iowa.

Some subjects do better on television than in movie theaters, says Sherry Lansing, former president of 20th-Century Fox and now an independent television producer. She said her chief reason for going into TV was to tackle some subjects that would never be commercially viable in theaters, like her current project on mercy killing. "People seem willing to watch movies about certain subjects at home that they will not go out to see in a the-ater," Ms. Lansing said, "The Day After' is a perfect example. It drew a huge audience on television. Testament' was a very wellmade theatrical film about the same subject of nuclear war, but

A brochure advertising tourist trips to Vietnam was madvertent-ly sent to Senator John S. McCain

no one went to see it."

3d, Republican of Arizona, who was shot down over North Vietnam in 1967 and spent more than five years as a prisoner of war.
"This is terrible," said Joe Leveriza of Orient Flex-Pax Tours of New York, explaining that brochures were sent to all members of Congress who had served in Vietnam. "It's a rare opportunity," laughed Senator McCain. "I started packing my bags."

"There are no taverns like the ones in beer commercials, full of handsome macho guys who talk and laugh a lot," says John O'Toole, a producer with the Public Broadcasting System in a comment printed by The Washington Post. "In real taverns, pecple tend to look depressed, and stare straight ahead. Often you can't see their beits."

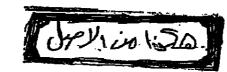
Shorter Takes: Americans change dwellings, on the average, about 11 times in their lives, according to the U.S. Census Buream. • The average salary for the 2.2 million U.S. public school teachers is now \$26,704, according to the National Education

Overheard at a Manhattan bookstore by Shel Klausner, a New York Times reader, was this conversation:

Customer: Do you have a copy "Let Me Die Before I Wake"? Clerk: I'm not familiar with it. What's it about?

Customer: It's about how to commit spicide, Clerk: I'm not sure, but you might try looking in the self-im-

provement section.



THE BIGGEST BREAKTHROUGH IN OFFICE COMMUNICATIONS SINCE THE PHOTOCOPIER

Taken separately, such key information technologies as laser printing, intelligent character recognition, networking, and document processing have all made impressive strides in recent years. Taken together — and this is where electronic publishing really takes off — they create a powerful mix that few large companies can afford to ignore in the coming years. The printed page, once thought on its way out, is looking better every day.

ADVERTISING SECTION

came back was print-out, not -rions.

company put information scious client or a budget-con- best systems today can print into a computer, what scious director of communica- 120 pages a minute with a reso-

spewed out endless piles of life- printer in the early 80s and leap in speed, quality and flexiless perforated pages that were suddenly companies were capability for electronic publishing as hard to read as they were ble of merging high-quality to be born and companies are hard to store. Nothing that text, data and images onto pa- just now beginning to realize

T used to be that when a would impress a quality-con- per at incredible speeds. The lution of 90,000 does per squareprint. The number-crunchers Then along came the laser inch. It took such a quantum

what this means for their communication policies and bud-

"The system was an opportunity to provide top quality print and save money at the consultant with Allied Dunbar, one of the European leaders in financial services management. Before the company installed its laser printers, it was using over 50 different types of preprinted stationery and over 600 different forms. Now that figure has shrunk to 10 or so, and these are printed directly onto plain or letter-head paper. Savings: £10,000 (U.S. \$16,400) per month on stationery costs

Another firm in the financial sector has been using lasers for electronic publishing since 1981. "I hate to think where we'd be without them," says Paul Condry, the project leader same time," says Marilyn at Sunlife. The company's first Smith, a senior programming printer has produced 75 million pages to date, all the while integrating digitized logos, signatures and specialized fonts

into policy documents and di-

rect mail brochures.

In Dallas, a major clearing house estimates that the bank is saving over \$200,000 a year by reducing external print costs. Not only does it save massive sums on paper work; it derives security benefits as well. "Before we converted to electronic publishing," explains John

Gala, senior vice-president of the operations group, "three people had to be present when checks were printed. Today, the only checks we keep in stock are blank sheets of paper. Nothing exists until it is print-

been a welcome relief to many information-intensive companies. Some seek to cut in-house publishing costs, while others are looking for greater control, flexibility or potential.

Electronic publishing has

"The rechnology is available for a certain sector of the market and for that it's perfect," says John Enkles, who runs an electronic publishing agency within the Robert Maxwell empire. BPCC Graphics produces print to order for a variety of clients, from documentation for Rolls Royce aero-engines to annual reports and direct mail for financial institutions. Mitel Telecom, a leading

manufacturer of private telephone exchanges (PABXs), uses electronic publishing to produce its own technical manuals and user guides. "We got into it early in a very big way," explains Alex van de Heijden. A telecommunications link ties his office in England to the corporate headquarters in Canada and a third printing site in Florida so images and text can be transmitted across the Atlantic, assembled, edited and printed at will. At Landrover, the

trations directly from the engineer's design workstations and incorporate them into manuals and handbooks.

General Motors as well serves a world market, so it uses a networked printing system to ensure that international vehicle regulations are kept up-todate. John Szydlowski, who supervises the operation, says, Without electronic publishing it took at least six months

company's aim is to take illus- See ELECTRONIC, Next Page

An Unprocessed Word with the Director

OLAND Magnin is an due to companies we sold in the the users need in terms of infor- Document publishing, docunessman. As the French managing director of an Anglo-American company, he is responsible for the operations of the Rank Xerox group in 80 countries throughout the world. In April 1986, he was appointed chief executive officer (CEO) as well. The following interview was conducted at the company's headquarters in

Marlow, Buckinghamshire. IHT: Could you begin by explaining the relationship between your company and its parent organization, the Xerox Corporation?

Roland Magnin: Xerox has a majority with 51 percent of the shares. The minority holding is very important with 49 percent of the shares, so Rank Xerox has its own identity. It could never be considered as totally Xerox's. Obviously, the products come from Xerox and the management is coordinated, but we are not a 100 percent owned subsidiary of Xerox. We are an American-British compa-

When you became managing director four years 220, what were the major problems you faced? And how successful do you feel you've been in solving them?

The major problem I had was the profitability of the company. For several years we suffered very much because of adverse rates of exchange against the dollar. Fortunately, we have been able to reverse the trend and to increase the profitability of Rank Xerox every year - I would not say in a spectacular way - but in a realistic way.

I believe 30 percent over the last three years is the figure that's quoted.

I think the figures should be more than 30 percent because we have made some adjustment

international busi- meantime. In theory, I think mation and how we move the ment management... a different problem? should normally be between 10 and 20 percent per year. At the very least, 1987 should confirm this trend.

> What effect are the business systems and the publishing systems having on that?

Most of our profitability still stems from copiers and duplicators. Fairly recently we also moved into systems that place a huge emphasis on centralized electronic printing where, today, we are undoubtedly the market leader. We have also acquired typewriters. I cannot say that publishing has had a significant impact on the business yet, it is just starting. At the beginning of the year we launched the Documenter deskrop publishing system. We are also introducing the XPS 701 publishing systems. These will make a significant contribution to our activities in terms of growth. We are absolutely convinced that publishing is a huge potential market. We also believe that we are the right company for this market -it is our vocation. We have moved from copiers and duplicators to electronic printing and now, it seems to me, it's perfectly normal for Xerox and Rank Xerox to be doing document publish-

Would you say that's one of the unique advantages that Xerox can offer compared to traditional data processing companies — a difference of background?

I don't think it's an advantage, I think it's different. We tend to know more about documenting than our competitors. Data processing involves moving data; document publishing involves the office environment __knowing what is required at the office level. It's not only moving data, it's knowing what fit by attending the event?

the system on cold instead of not. Wormen about, said Vic DePaula, posal will figure as a major bar-

graphics and how we communicate information. All of that has only been covered by data processing in the past.

Is that what you call document processing?

Yes, that's what we call document processing. In fact it's if I can summarize - it's information creation and information storage, filing, retrieval and distribution.



Roland Magnin, managing director of Rank Xerox Limited.

Could you define the difference between desktop publishing and electronic publishing?

Deskrop publishing, as we define it, is used only in the office environment. Electronic publishing is more often used in a central reprographic environment for producing huge vol-

umes of work. You'll be speaking at the European Corporate Electronic Publishing Conference in Frankfurt. How do you think people will bene-

kind of terminology is being used in the publishing market today. This conference should contribute to a better understanding of the subject. Not merely for specialists — the terminology is less important for them because they already know what they are talking about. I'm talking in terms of the customer. For instance. with desktop publishing, we already see the interest that Documenter is creating in ev-

ery country. Our customers are very excited, and those who buy the product are very happy. But it takes quite a long time to demonstrate the product and convince people to buy it because it's new. They don't know exactly how to use it. I hope that this conference will help to broaden their understanding.

I see a screen by your desk. Do you use the system? Oh yes, I do.

That's quite unusual. No, so do most of the executives in Rank Xerox and in Xerox too. The chairman of Xerox has his own 6085.

One author who researched over a hundred companies in the computer industry noticed that very few CEOs seem to use them in their own offices. The advantage of this one is it

runs by itself. It does help to understand your customer bet-So in one sense, as the

CEO, do you see yourself as a customer of the company as well? That's right. Using it helps to understand the possibilities and

the restrictions of this technology better. To see what the customer requires and what he Do you feel a comparative

You are talking of Xerox and Rank Xerox as newcomers! We are certainly not newcomers to document creation and manipulation, we were amongst the first. When we introduced xerography it was the first step... such things had never been seen before.

How do you see your business developing over the next three years?

I think we'll continue to slightly develop our basic business, which is still the copier/duplicator area, but we'll move further towards electronic printing, desktop publishing. It seems to me it's a progressive move which will progressively decrease the importance of the copier/duplicator business in Rank Xerox. We now have the basic rechnology for data creation and reproduction, for networks, filing and scanning. Obviously, in coming years, we shall make further, significant investments in scanning and fil-

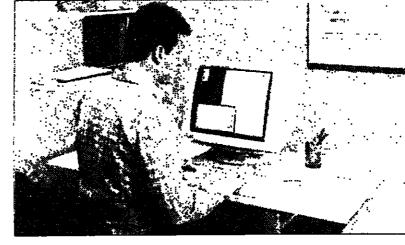
Is this an aspect of document processing?

It is, because we need to store more and more information. To work with images and not just data we need scanning. And scanning with a better definizion than we're currently used

Having gotten that far, won't you need intelligent software to find your files? This is another area we are already working in. I think artificial intelligence (AI) could make information easier to access and usc.

Is that a technology you've been developing over a number of years? I think we were one of the first

to work on Al. We've been working on it now for ten



production publishing system from Xerox is used for the design, composition and production of large technical and business

documents.

The new XPS 701

Rank Xerox: From Page Copying to Document Processing

OR those who have fol-lowed Rank Xerox from the beginning, the king of copiers is fast forging a new, dynamic image for itself that, though faithful to the original, is perhaps better thought of as "enhanced." More an embellishment than a simple copy. And three recent milestones are there to prove it: last month the one millionth Xerox electronic typewriter was put on the market; sales of Rank Xerox's office systems increased in 1986 by 50 percent over 1985; and, also last year, a separate electronic printing division (EPD) was established within the company.

These breakthroughs signal a significant but coherent shift in definition. The company's name has traditionally been listed three times in the dictionary — as a trademark, a noun and a verb, all linked to a single activity. Today, however, its trademark is information, the noun is office and the verb is publishing.

With over 30,000 staff, revenues approaching £2 billion (\$3.28 billion) and a 30 percent rise in profits since 1983, Rank Xerox is meeting new needs by developing and applying its traditional strengths.

Mainframes, minis, micros, massive centralized systems and sprawling international networks are the constant reminders that information is a corporate investment - an invaluable asser.

Yer even today, these sophisticated systems still contain only about 20 percent of the information within any corporation. The remainder, as always, is firmly consigned to paper. The paperless office isn't yet — and probably never will be.

American business alone will generate more than four trillion pages of printed material in 1989. By 1992, every office worker in America is expected to produce 21,000 pages of paper a year. Corporate culture is fast approaching what Alvin Toffler once called "the limits of adaptability."

Roland Magnin, managing director and chief executive officer of Rank Xerox, is very clear about the revised priorities such a situation demands: "The most significant challenge we all face today is to ensure that the flow of information in our organizations is driven by what people need . . . not by what our office systems equipment can do."

Rank Xerox is not a traditional data processing company. For the past thirty years the office has been its natural environment. With this experience in mind, the company began by ensuring that its own systems could communicate.

The Ethernet network was the first open system of its kind, Rank Xerox believes that the solution to improving the quality and flow of information does not rest solely with technology. It depends on how effectively it can be applied to solving specific problems.

Office systems, therefore, range from executive workstations to local area networks, relecopiers, electronic typewriters, word processors and personal computers. The correct answer is often simpler than it seems. For instance, an electronic typewriter can also be used as a printer. Most executives are more likely to benefit from a portable fax machine than from a portable PC.

Business solutions like these can also combine hardware, software and communications to meet specific needs. Rank Xerox's systems, for instance, can interface with a wide range

See RANK XEROX, Next Page

The European Corporate Electronic Publishing Conference & Exhibition. See us at stanta Dec.

to update them; now it's extremely rare to wait a week." A time-saver is a money-saver, especially when huge volurnes of work are involved. According to Dataquest Inc. of California, a typical Fortune 500 company will spend about

\$20 million a year on print

related items. A company like Boring. however, needs to spend much more. The amount of documentation that goes into producing a Boing 747 would fill one. Electronic publishing was an obvious solution and has already saved the company

Project times can be cut because people don't need to keep going back and forth between work queues. Illustrators can draw directly on the screen. Writers spend less time proofing boards and making concetions. Even half-tone photographs can be scanned and recorded for use. And while everyone is working rowards the project deadline. an electronic library of drawings and data that can be used again in the future is steadily being cre-

In France, as soon as a molecule has been synthesized, it can be patented. Yer before a product can be launched, it must be clinically researched. The cycle from patent to product can take at least ten years: Nothing will be released until all that work has been documented, checked and approved by the authorities.

As Toussaint Coppolani, the data processing director at the Paris Laboratoires Servier, explains: "A dossier used to be the image of the company as a rewritten almost eight times. It

would be up to 50,000 pages long and could take up to three years to prepare. But today there are far more regulations to comply with, so the same dossier would be closer to 150,000 pages. We have a nerwork that links the computers at our research centers into an electronic publishing system. 50 as dara is validated, we can

incorporate it into the dossier. The word-processing workstations can handle all the scientific formulae and signs as well as the text, which is often in different languages, including Arabic. That way, we still manage to stay within the three years." In Basic, CIBA GEIGY has invested nearly \$100,000 in an electronic publishing system. off in a day."

typesetting expense to cover the cost. In the high-tech, aerospace and pharmaceutical industries, documentation carries immense value. There can be no product

The pharmaceutical giant ex-

pects reduced lead-times and

At Messels, a stockbrokerage in the city of London, the requirements are different, as David Surry explains. "On the one hand we produce reviews of trading activity and economic prospects in particular fields and these may be up to 60 pages in length and have a lifetime of two or three weeks. On the other hand, analysts' reports on individual companies are written in one day and expected on the manager's desk the following morning. Whatever the time span, the quality must be excellent and the layour professional, as they reflect

What sets electronic publishing apart from the related field of desktop publishing is the broader scope and flexibility of the former. Microcomputers and small publishing systems are just the tip of the iceberg. Advanced research in document processing points the way toward the office of the

Professor Su, a researcher at the University of Paris, is enthusiastic about the progress that has been made, and not just for mega-companies with mega-printing projects. "Printing the necessary papers when we have visiting lecturers used to take two days. Now my secretary can do it in two minutes. I can also store formulae and graphics on the system, so a scientific paper that used to take a week to write can be run

David Garood of Thorn EMI's Dataprint bureau has a good sense of where the field is going. He even has a name for it: "On-demand publishing." He feels that electronic publishing's strongest feature is the freedom of choice it offers. Pulishers or other customers need only order the manuals or handbooks they actually require at the moment, rather than relying on an estimated demand and minimum print run to determine the amount. In addition to publishing literature for software companies, Dataprint also produces electoral registers for numerous local authorities in England. From these lists, the polling cards for the general election are produced.

Mr. Garood has only one worry. He dreams that he has just comered the market, and then someone calls a snap election. That would be a nightmare, even for electronic pubThe WIMP Syndrome



The Window-Icon-Mouse-Pointer system, as used by the Xerox Documenter.

HIS is the tale of the well-intentioned document processor of the 1970s who quite naively assumed that anybody who put his mind to it could master an electronic typesetting system, no matter how it was con-

He learned his lesson the

piece. Then he added the necessary mark-ups for typeface, type size, text justification and coiumn length. So far so good, it wasn't that different from word processing.

But every headline and subhead also needed a separate set of instructions to turn off the previous commands, turn on the new and then switch back

again to continue. These instructions were coded and, as he added them, the screen overflowed. This called for another ser of instructions to help him find his place again, which of course shifted his field of vision from left to right, which in

To make a long story short, he invariably ended up feeling

like a wimp. Had he bur known pick out a folder, or file. He can it, though, he was in good com-WIMP joined the list of acro- lapping images on his screen. nyms destined to make life a little easier. It stands for Wininto a simple exercise.

-Most people don't know it, but the WIMP method was developed by Xerox at its Palo Alto Research Center station aim was to devise a system that suited people, rather than com-

The pre-WIMP document processor used only one file at a time on his computer. He could, in theory, transfer data but that involved yet more commands. Windows, in comparison, are as easy as "cut and

Today, simple, self-explanatory icons let him control the entire process. One icon represents a filing cabinet, or project. He chooses a drawer by pointer, then does the same again to 10 copies per minute.

select up to three of them, and pany. For about that time, the pages will appear as over-

It looks the same whether he uses a Xerox Documenter or dow, Icon, Mouse and Pointer the XPS 701 Publishing Sys-- four essential elements that term. On a 19-inch screen the transform a painstaking chore files resemble a stack of A4 paper, with the current document on top.

A page can hold anything: dummy text to design an outline, real rext for composition, already in the early 1970s. The graphic illustrations, charts or even photographs that have been scanned into the system.

Completed pages are printed out directly onto a laser printer - another area where electronic publishing scores over less sophisticated alternatives.

Instead of expensive typesetting and studio paste-up, systems like the Documenter produce finished arrwork for copying and printing.

If mere camera-ready copy is called for, a flick of the switch will do it. For a finished product printed in-house, the Xeing at it with a mouse or point rox 4045 Laser CP will run off

The Shape of Screens to Come

copiers, scanners, fax, and the

convergence of typesetting and

lasers - alters radically the way

we work. Documents can be

printed on demand, processed

and reprocessed at will, stored

or used and then deleted. The

the page has turned. When

screen talked to screen, it im-

posed its own view of the

world: a fixed number of lines,

designed for data alone. Com-

puters put a screen on your

desk. Xerox put the desk on

It's still software that ties all

these elements together, but to-

day it describes pages, not

forms. With deskrop publish-

ing, what you see is what you

imagine that you are standing

in front of a window overlook-

ing the sea. Then close the

shutters and peep out through

the cracks. That's how it used

Today no one need be limit-

ed to a few lines. Scanners can

convert visual images such as

photos, illustrations and maps

into digital code. This electron-

ic information can be pasted

into position on a page, added

put station currently uses opti-

cal character recognition to cap-

The Xerox 150 Graphics In-

to text and printed by laser.

To picture the difference,

YOUR SCICEN.

A new chapter is opening,

future is flexible, not fixed.

OMPUTERS may not make the world go around, but they do determine to a large extent how information flows around it. By one estimate, planer earth is currently home to some 53 million computers. For every large one there are a dozen mediumsized systems, over one hundred small computers and 2,500 personal computers.

That is why some experts are still talking in terms of networks and connections-exchanging messages and calling for information. Screen will

talk to screen. Electronic mail is already routine, thanks to local area networks such as Ethernet. Xerox has been using it since 1975. Five years later the company joined forces with two of the world's major electronics companies - Digital Equipment and Intel --- to publish a common specification that would make this technology

more freely available. At the other end of the specmoved from cast meral — hor type — to phototypesetting. Along the way, digital systems have emerged and changed the

face of the press. Every traditional form of printing relied on two elements: the original and the copy. Today there are three: the page that is scanned, the page that arrives and -- momentarily - the electronic image that gravels between them.

By capturing and keeping ture text or snap an image of electronic information, docuartwork: ment processing — thanks to Line illustrations are simple,

they gain definition by being sharply defined in black and white. Photographs are referred to as contones (continuous tones), they involve contrast and shade. The scanner deals with them in the traditional way that printers have for years. . It breaks them down into screened images - patterns of does - with varying densities to recreate the original image faithfully.

On the Xerox Publishing IIlustrators workstation, this



ready-made artwork can be rorated, blown up or reduced to suit the page. Linked to a network, the workstation can use. powerful graphics software to overlay artwork and produce composite images for electronic or print circulation.

Artwork can be cleaned up on the high-resolution screen, the line of brimming dustbins

prior to publication. And once it has been scanned, the digital image — the map of the picture -can be compressed to a tenth of its size for storage.

Despite this, such "storage bins" remain static. They are the reading room, when what document processing really needs is a lending library. Consider rwo examples: a researcher who scans magazine pages to collect background information and an insurance officer who reads in completed documents. including printed text, handwritten details and a signature. In both cases the user would have the reference material required, but would have to break the information down in order

Xerox Kurzweil has pioneered a technique that could help solve the problem. It's called intelligent character recognition (ICR). The Kurzweil 4000 Intelligent Scanning System optics and artificial intelligence then stored as coded compute

That is document processing in action. For organizations with heavy workloads and right deadlines, the 4000 already provides a cost-effective way to enter huge amounts of data.

data that can be used again.

The ways in which we store information have similarly been revolutionized. If all of America's existing federal archives were ever thrown out, The handwriting is on the

would stretch for 1,000 miles. Today, in contrast, the contents of tens of thousands of sheets of paper can be stored on one side of a laser disk

Businesses can capture a million images a year and still slot. them into an eighteen-inch

At present, there is only one drawback. When it stores this, digitized information, the laser carves an indelible pattern of peaks and troughs into the fine recording surface. One can read what's been written there without, however, being able to

change ic The lesson of document processing is that very little information ever remains the same forever. Optical memory has its advantages, but further advances remain to be made.

To keep all this information moving will also require a new kind of network. Countries throughout the world are aldoesn't scan documents, it reads ready working towards intethem; using a combination of graced standards for digital networks capable of carrying voice. to recognize numbers, symbols text and data. Fiber optic cables and characters in a whole range will eventually replace the of fonts or styles. These are twisted pair cables that carry

> As these global networks grow more complex, ambicial intelligence - rather than standard software - will be required to manage them.

And to keep planet earth floating - not drowning - in information, new printing and document processing techniques will surely be found.

Marlow: Headquarter Design

ROM the outside, it is an houses a thousand people on more prominent in the small British town of Marlow. The redbrick walls and classic lines. . tion, within a stone's throw of

multi-million pound company.

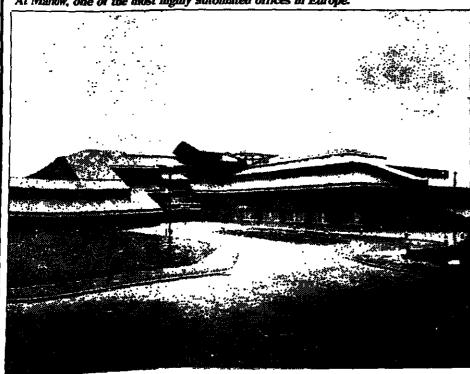
attractive, low-rise just three floors, providing building, one of the thern with enough space and facilities to fill a 33-scory sky-

The company has also alblend easily with the surrounds lowed for changes over the next ing countryside. Only the loca- decade, by using its own computer expertise to plan and allothe M4 motorway, reminds one cate space. Artificial intellithat this is the nerve center of a gence (AI) technology helped Inside. Rank Xerox's new working environment within international headquarters are one of the most highly autoequally full of surprises. It mated offices in Europe.

As part of a multi-national organization, Rank Xerox is on-line to mainframes and networks around the world. A total of 3,700 miles of wiring has been used for telecommunications. Another 2.25 miles of Ethernet cable make up the local area network, from which over 12,000 other workstations can be reached.

Rank Xerox's "office of the future" is already functional. but will only be officially opened later this year.

At Marlow, one of the most highly automated offices in Europe.



Frankfurt: Bringing the Key Players Together

HE European Corpo will set the pace for the conrate Electronic Publishing Exhibition opens in Frankfurt today. High attendance is expected at the show and hundreds of senior executives are gathering for a major conference on the latest electronic rechnology.

Over thirty experts, representing a complete cross-section of the industry, have been invited to speak. The first will be Roland Magnin, chief executive officer of Rank Xerox, whose keynore address on Publishing, Information and Communication in the Corporation

> This advertising section by Steve Bartlett

Other speakers include John Sculley, chairman and chief executive officer of Apple Computer Inc., David Boucher, president and founder of Interleaf, Inc., Günther Böttcher of IBM Germany, Herbert Hesse of Siemens A.G. Munich, and Howard Woolf of Digital Equipment Corporation. Linotype, Hewlett Packard, Aldus and Crossfield Electronics are also represented, as are leading academics and the potential users themselves.

"It was time to bring the key players rogether," says Andrew Salmon, one of the main organizers. Indeed, corporations seem to be suffering from a surfeit of choice. Their decision

makers are increasingly aware of the desktop publishing boom but far less familiar with the broader field of corporate electronic publishing. Yet it is the latter that seems to provide the most meaningful perspective for change.

"This is the first opportunity for European management to learn about it all at lirst hand," comments David Henry Goodstein, conference chairman. His recent Corporate Electronic Publishing Shows in Bosron and Chicago artracted over 6,000 artendees and, as a consultant and publisher, he is unquestionably one of the leading

authorities in the field. This week's show, held in Hall 3 at the Frankfurt Exhibition Center, runs until Friday.

RANK XEROX (Continued from Previous Page)

of equipment, including products from other vendors

Without them, introducing information systems to the office can be like mixing oil and water. At worst, it results in data that cannot be merged into word processing, micros that cannot communicate with other micros or incompatible systerns that can only be linked by

luck and judgment. For Rank Xerox, confident in the power and flexibility of its systems, 1987 is the year of electronic publishing. "To support it, we will continue to focus on, and invest in, comprehensive software support, additional interfaces, new printing solutions and improved customer satisfaction," says Olivier Groues, the director of EPD.

With its wide spread of solutions, Rank Xerox has already combined and packaged products to help specific departments prepare and polish their own documents more easily.

For desktop publishing, using industry standard microcomputers, the Ventura package can merge text and graphics, use multiple fonts and connect to low-cost laser printers. Its style sheets -- the graphic frameworks that material can be poured into -- can be derived from corporate standards or created from scratch.

The Documenter is a complete standalone publishing system. It includes software,

of text and a professional comouter workstation linked to the Xerox 4045cp laser printer.

For the office, the Xerox 8010 can create, merge and print high-quality text and graphics under the author's control. The workstation can also be linked to others by a telephone connection or the Ethernet network, thus integrating electronic publishing and electronic mail in a single

For the data center, the Xerox Integrated Composition System can typeset data from mainframes under systerns control. Another software package will connect existing mainframes to laser printers ranging from the high-speed Xerox 9790 to the table-top Xerox 4045 so that they can use Interpress, the industry standard page description language for publishing.

Laser printers, in addition to their exceptional speed and quality, can combine laser scanning and micro-processor technologies with xerographic techniques. Rank Xerox has successfully applied this technology to systems such as the Documenter, and terms it lasography. Without it, electronic publishing would be impractical and desktop publishing would not exist.

Against this background of rapid market change and new storage for up to 20,000 pages customer needs, Rank Xerox



The Xerox 9790 Electronic Printing System combines computer, laser, and xerographic technologies to print merged data, text and graphics directly from digital information at 120 pages per minute.

has consistently pursued its main objectives.

The first is service. Rank Xerox has created an intrastructure that lets companies install the latest technology quickly and profitably. It has retrained its staff in new fields and created specialist reams to support specific sectors such as finance and government. The company maintains one of the largest sales and service organizations in any industry, operating in 26 marketing subsidiaries and

complemented by numerous distributors, agents and dealers. The second is quality. Rank

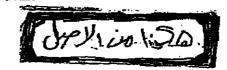
Xcrox is one of the very few companies in Britain to have won the British Quality Award that letter we sent them about twice since its introduction in 1984. In 1986 it was won by the figures and see if the address is plant at Welwyn, which currently engineers a range of middistribution. Previously, it was awarded to the Mitcheldean

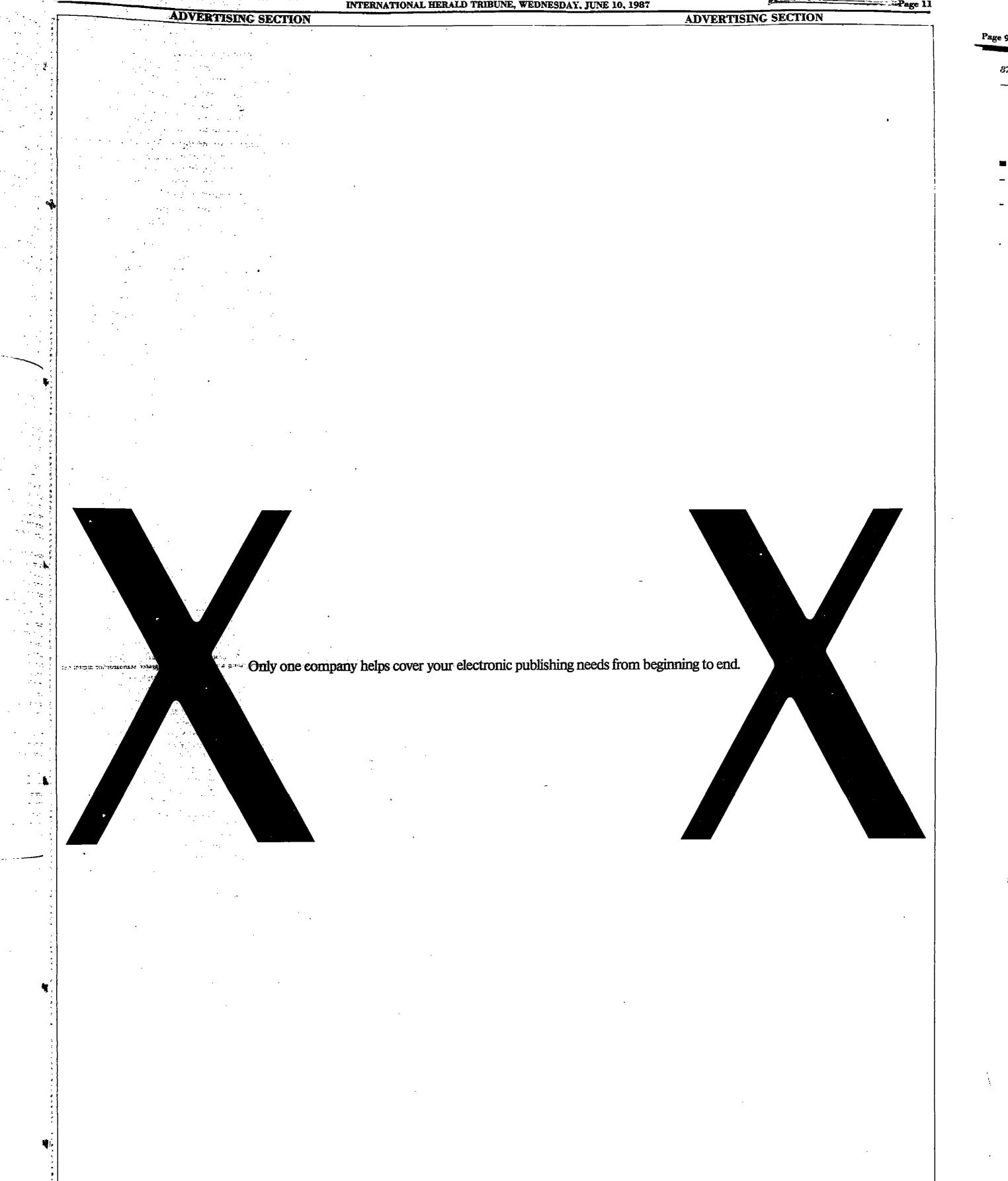
The third is innovation, where two major initiatives were announced last year: a University Grant Program, under which Rank Xerox provides £4 million worth of hardware and software to eight European universities as part of a worldwide \$30 million Xerox program to stimulate research in office systems; and a new European systems research laboratory - Rank Xerox Euro-PARC - which will open later this year at Cambridge, England and focus on humancomputer interaction. It's part of the continuing

story that includes the copier, the daisy wheel, the Ethernet local area network, the window-icon-mouse-pointer concept for workstations, laser printers and, less expectedly, artificial intelligence (AI) applications for business. At the recent Hanover Fair, visitors could see one of these AI systerms at work. It acted as an investment consultant, advising junior partners on how to manage their clients' portfolios.

Other areas may soon be seeing something known as a fuzzy retrieval system. Instead of picking his way through a filing system, the manager will ask the screen: "Could you find six months ago, look up the

still alright?" What next? In Roland Magvolume copiers for worldwide nin's words: "Once you get something done and get it right, then it's time to stabilize plant, which also manufactures it and move on to the next big





The European Corporate Electronic Publishing Conference & Exhibition. See us at stand B23.

ARTS / LEISURE

Opera Life Of Pasolini

By James Helme Sutcliffe ASSEL. West Germany — The biennial Dokumenta exhibition this year features a retrospective of Pier Paolo Pasolini's life work as a movie director. What more appropriate occasion to have commissioned a new work for Kassel's opera house based on the life, ideals, obsessions, achievements and death of the controversial Italian, one that set out to examine and portray the tenuous relationship between a creative artist as an outsider and the society he was born into, which - with a good deal of help from the artist himself eventually destroyed him.

Gerd Uecker wrote the libretto in close conjunction with Kassel's production team, the American di-rector Siegfried Schoenbohn and his German designer Rolf Reuter. whose extraordinary version of Wagner's "Ring des Nibelungen" cycle is also on view during Dokumenta 8. The music for what was eventually titled "Pier Paolo . . was created by Walter Haupt, who directed the Bavarian State Opera's experimental stage from 1969 to 1986. His operatic version of Peter Weiss's "Marat/Sade" had its successful world premiere here in 1984, with Kassel's team providing tions for the demanding work.

music drama to an original libretto. in Kassel since directors and designers began about 15 years ago presenting their provincial audiences with unorthodox stagings Pasolini's boyhood, when he was anti-opera, a mixed-media form li- percussion with live orchestral acthat had them booing or stomping but. The most violent reactions I recall were for a "black mass" in Wagner's "Flying Dutchman."

The most violent reactions I therefore writing poetry, his department of the for writing poetry, his department of the for writing poetry, his department of the formula form and the orders and adventure for the formula f when Nazi propaganda films were accused him of pederasty and made ing that of "White Pier Paolo" cast. production team and the conshown in place of the triumphal further residence impossible. (René Claassen). This figure of Paductor Jean-Pierre Faber for an exmarch in "Aida," or when a naked through a Communist meeting in solini's idealized self, who first ap-citing evening in the opera house.



A scene from "Pier Paolo . . ."

exits — but waiting there until the derico Fellini's elegant terrace [he] cannot live," and the most curtain fell. The provocation in "Pier the final vision scene.
Paolo ... was different deter-

mined by the unsavory facts of Pasolini's openly, even deliantly pracscene in front of a urinal in which a tionately tries to amuse him out of stunningly effective theatrical solu-tions for the demanding work.

a creative slump, observed by a man walking his dog who then calls This was Haupt's first attempt at the police, resulted in some hefty door slamming. It was one of eight Unexpectedly for the production team, "Pier Paolo . . " revived a hours, beginning and ending with form of theatrical scandal familiar Pasotini's brutal slaying by a teenage pickup, though not quite as

brutal as in real life.

ticed homosexual nightlife. The sexual and social attitudes of a outbursts at one remove from the Rome most people don't see, were undoubted drama of the story; disyoung friend of Pasolini's affect enactments of a movie script Paso- creet background music that made lini had brought for Fellini no attempt to create character in (Manfred Volz) to read. They formed, with their rejection as un- changes in stage mood, as when the filmable, the anticlimactic climax priest discovers Pasolini swimming

eater, a term invented by Walter Felsenstein to distinguish his own cited song over a static orchestral way of staging opera down to the tone or pattern, and the technical last dramatic detail, but since be- complexity of the piece - coordi-The other scenes took us from come a catchword in Germany for nating onstage radio or backstage

orgy during the Act 1 finale of "Don Giovanni" had people shouting "phooey" and heading for the resulted in baffled ridicule, to Feis the symbol of "the other life that original idea of the evening.
But the always compellingly

The four scurrilous pageants truthful staging could not hide the passing on the revolving stage, which revealed vicious religious, al tones, ostinatos and aleatoric terms of sound or even to match of the evening.

Haupt calls his work Musikthto town with clearly hostile intent. naked with pupils and heads back

What little was sung became re-

The Dark Side of Family Life

By Sheridan Morley

T ONDON - Alan Ayckbourn's "A Small Family Business" on the Olivier stage of the National is the first of his plays in many years not to have been written for and first seen at his own theater in Scarborough. It is a bleak, dark and ultimately very black comedy about a family finally becoming the family in a Mafia sense of the word.

It would appear at first sight to share many of the themes of relative values and filial betrayal at the heart of another current Ayckbourn National production, Arthur Miller's "A View From the Bridge," now being played by many of the same actors on the Cottesloe stage.

"Family Business" is not, of course, a play in anything like that classic or tragic league, but it does

THE LONDON STAGE

suggest that, having previously separated his scripts into the dark and the light, Ayckbourn is now ready to move from the total farce of the opening sequence, where a man comes home to take his wife to bed only to find two of his closest relatives assembled in the dark for a surprise party, through the final

posal of an alien corp

an ailing furniture factory that he from those of others. hich there is no escape.

Across nearly three hours things Borgia proportions. are apt to get a little repetitive, especially as all the relatives live in the same on-stage set, presumably because in a furniture business they Greenwich comes a "Three Siswould be likely to have identical ters" so heavily recast for the West homes. But then, in a final act of End, including one of the sisters ritual submission to graft and evil. (Francesca Annis), that it is essen-Gambon dons a pinstriped suit and tially a new production and one delivers a speech about the family that brilliantly captures the regret-future that would not have dis-ful texture of Michael Frayn's graced the Godfather himself. translation, thanks to a highly in-Ayckbourn remains the master telligent staging by the opera direc-portrayer of families in lives of gen- tor Elijah Moshinsky.



Michael Gambon and Polly James in "Family Business."

has filled her bedroom with so production that all who drift into it was of an alien corpse. has filled her bedroom with so production man an income with so production man an income when are not merely physically exiled that her husband are not merely physically exiled the production man are no Gambon, comes back to take over that he barely has the time to profit

intends to revive on the simple, if In this last role, Simon Cadell unfashionable, basis of total hones—gives the only other performance—the drunken old doctor says, ty. He discovers, however, that his apart from Gambon's that is able—really we are not here at all." ighter is shoplifting and his to rise above the usual Ayckbourn What's more, every single relative bravura hymn of hatred to English and the fare to Moscow. Sara Kesis on some kind of fiddle at home or family life we are left with pieces of at work. He gradually gets caught people being fitted into a jigsaw tress, Katharina Schlesinger as the up in a spiral of blackmail from puzzle, which, when complete, wasted Irena and Annis as the Ma-

To the Albery Theatre from

and chilling spotlit version of a hopelessly drug-addicted daughter sitting alone in a bathroom while downstairs her parents and uncles cooking that his wife cannot get the sisters live is in fact the town of and aunts are sorting out the dis-

that, like charity, corruption begins sleeps elsewhere, not to mention a from Moscow, they are also menat home. His central figure, de- private investigator with so many tally and spiritually exiled from spairingly well-played by Michael corruptions of his flesh and soul their past and future, as well as from any sense of who they might have been if life had worked out better. "We only seem to exist," as the drunken old doctor says, "when But for once there is no longing brother selling off the firm's furni- teamwork and create a figure of in the audience to hand at least one ture at cut rates to Italian rivals. lonely uneasiness. Elsewhere in this of the sisters a railway timetable

telman as the spinster schoolmisturns out to be a horror picture of sha fatally in love with Ian Ogilvy's suave lady-killing Vershinin, form a scrority of considerable emotional intensity. Around them the right air of total involvement in a storm clouds are gathering for the revolution that Chekhov always A closing fireworks display and a seemed to sense and half-predict, here as in "The Cherry Orchard." In an immensely strong cast, Geof- that the park is now in the business frey Chater as the doctor and Susan of wall-to-wall or rather tree-to-Penhaligon as the sister-in-law tree entertainment but curiously it gradually moving into total com-mand, as well as Hywel Bennett as to receipture the fairground spirit the weakling brother, all carch the necessary to make any real sense of spirit of a community that has been this old morality play.

wants to be in another time and another place, but only the military manage to move on and then only

because they are under orders. On John Bury's revolving set, Moshinsky achieves a powerfully passionate classical celebration of a masterpiece and for that, in the current musical climate of the West End, we should be more than a

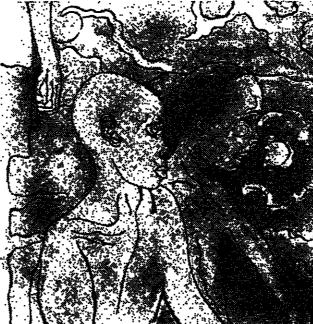
The Open Air Theatre in Regent's Park has just reopened for the summer, with Ian Talbot as the new artistic director bravely leading off with a rare "Bartholomew Fair," directed and quite heavily edited by Peter Barnes with an unusually strong cast headed by Peg-gy Mount, Lynn Farleigh, Peter Bayliss and Christopher Biggins as the gullible country cousin who loses his all at the fairground. Something has, however, gone very wrong on the park's open grassy stage and it is, I think, that the company gradually loses all faith in the director's enthusiasm for the

Barnes has always been a Ben Jonson man, Indeed he last staged this very piece in a famous Roundhouse production a decade ago, and his work on cutting and shaping the text is scholarly and intelligent. But as a mercifully dry and jet-free evening wore on, and as the arc lights came up to take over from the twilight, you could see performances perceptibly broadening into desperate farce to win laughs that have never been easy to come by in a script of considerable complexity and of detailed social commentary on the early 17th cen-

True, certain jokes live forever, whether it is Peggy Mount trying to extract her vast pig-woman from a chair several sizes too small, or some curiously timely references to punks and the evils of born-again puritans. But a terrible kind of forced joility is no substitute for genuine comedy, and only Chris Ryan as a wonderfully manic, twitchy Trouble-All catches the right air of total involvement in a

certain amount of Morris dancing around the interval bars suggests

Laz-Bax CuCz Township Vision



By Warren Getler

ial Herold Tribune TONDON - When Paul Sibisi speaks of the art students wait- in a Sunday dress. The children ing for his return to Durban, South appear to be watching a distur-Africa, his voice crackles with emo-

formed soldier. "When I compare their work with mine, they seem so much anand-linoleum cuts, a mother and grier than I ever was, there's more her daughter huddle together over sadness to be seen," said Sibisi, 39. a local newspaper. The message is a black South African artist exhibiting his work here for the first clear: more grief in the embattled time. But Sibisi's art, primarily townships. pen-and-ink sketches with a pastel wash overlay, is imbued with a sadbright red and white pen-ink wash, ness and resignation of its own. shows the kind of love that cannot

"I'm interpreting the moods of be quelled by suppression, Sibisi the township, the anger, the frus- said. "I was inspired by Paul Sitration, the anxiety and the joy," he mon's hit of that name, which aid in a gentle voice. "I don't have t in mind that I'm doing political work; I'm depicting what is hap understand." ming on the street, the way I see
Since graduating 24 years ago
from Ndaleni, a private art college
run by Swedish missionaries in Napening on the street, the way I see

artist — whether an author, a poet tal Province, Sibisi has felt an ur-or painter — is his source of inspi- gent need to reveal through art ration; it is fertile with ideas." "Tea Break," one of 12 pen-and-really feel." wash drawings on exhibit at the

He cites as his major influence

bance down the road - behind

them can be seen the leg of a uni-

In "Sad News," one of 14 wood-

"Mother and Child Reunion," a

swept the townships. The people

loved the beat, even if they didn't



Paul Sibisi and his "Tea Break."

Anderson O'Day Fine Art Gallery Honoré Daumier, the 19th-century through July 4, depicts a naked young boy and his older sister, clad French artist known for his satirical cartoons and the social commentary of his work.

Sibisi arrived in England in January on a British Council fellowship. He had applied in early 1984 for the fellowship, but when no response came for more than a year, "I thought they had just forgotten about me." News of his award came months later, following a number of exhibits in Durban

that attracted critical acclaim. In addition to preparing his exhibition at the Anderson O'Day gailery, Sibisi is spending much of his time at Fireroft College in Birming-ham. There he is studying approaches to art education, hoping to apply some of those techniques to his art workshops in Durban. Recognition of black artists is

just emerging in South Africa, and to a small extent elsewhere, he said. "During this time of unrest, artists are becoming more important. We've seen this already in music, gent need to reveal through art
what my people in the townships
thing, and in drama and now process thing, and in drama and now more so in visual art. Art eradicates color

"I've been dreaming of exhibit-ing here; I needed such a chance," he said. His chance came when a British art critic, Edward Lucie Smith, saw his work on a visit to South Africa in 1981. Smith was impressed, bought several pieces and recommended Sibisi to Anderson O'Day, known for supporting

After experiencing the freedom of expression among artists in Britain, Sibisi is a bit apprehensive about his return to Durban next

"I've got fears. But they [government officials) have not harassed me under the state of emergent One is never sure what works they might call provocative," he said.

"It's strange that artists here are more motivated by landscapes than by people; you know, up to now, I hadn't had the chance of sitting in a park and appreciating the sound of birds. It's so quiet, I'm not used to such quietness. I'd like to depict that some day."

Paul Sibisi, Anderson O'Day Fine Art Gallery, 5 St. Quintin Avenue, London W10. Until July 4.

This is the formula for something that looks ordinary, but does something extraordinary. It is a superconductor, a material that carries electricity with no loss of

power. Until recently, superconductors worked only at extremely low temperatures, limiting their use.

s iBM Compation ide

In a major breakthrough, two European IBM scientists discovered that this class of materials superconducts at a much higher temperature. raising the possibility of expanding this technology's use.

This discovery, by J. Georg Bednorz and K. Alex Müller from the Rueschlikon laboratory in Switzerland, has sparked an explosion of research that could yield profound change. In fact, many think that if remaining obstacles can be overcome, superconductors could lead to major advances in many areas of human endeavour, including computers.

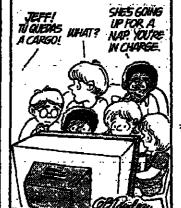
IBM is proud of its scientists' innovative achievement. Because innovation not only makes breakthroughs possible. It makes better products for our customers possible.

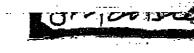
DOONESBURY











Panasonic

Page 9

MADISON AVENUE

Agency Offering Data Base In Bid for Burger Account

By PHILIP H. DOUGHERTY

New York Times Service EW YORK —One of the advertising agencies preparing to do battle for the \$200 million Burger King account could well be armed with a formidable new weapon. Appropriately called Conquest Advertising it is a computerized information retrieval system that puts the buying patterns, the media usage and the lifestyles of the United States under a microscope.

The venture is the creation of Lawrence S. Silverman, in conjunction with Dun & Bradstreet's Donnelley Marketing Information Services. It is a service of Media Connection, of which

Mr. Silverman is president.
This is going to change how the agency business works," Mr. Silverman said. He said that he and his part-

III Sired

d Molle

The computer ners were negotiating with an system holds data on agency that will be seeking the 90 percent of U.S. Burger King business, now at J. Walter Thompson. households, or 78 During the interview, Howard C. Hunt, director of sysmillion of them.

tems development at Donnelley, demonstrated how the Conquest system would be used by an agency working for the hamburger chain. He showed how a map of the United States could be brought to the screen, with color-coded areas designating locations of McDonald's and Burger King outlets, where each brand was preferred, sales volume and television viewing patterns.

Then the system can zero in on a neighborhood, or even a few blocks of a neighborhood, and give the same information. "This system will set up a marketing hub in an agency," Mr. Silverman said. "Before a pencil goes to paper, the marketing direction is established."

Dun & Bradstreet is sitting on a mountain of information. It owns A.C. Nielsen, which monitors American television viewing tastes, so it knows who is watching what on TV. But more important, it has in its computers the names, addresses, phone numbers and other data on 90 percent of the country's house-holds, around 78 million of them. The ones that are missing are those that have neither a telephone nor an automobile.

F THOSE 78 million, Dun & Bradstreet has selected 45 million that it judges to be the "heaviest buying" households. Each year these households get two questionnaires

About 70 major retail chains already use the system. The annual charge to the user will be \$35,000 to \$50,000, Mr. Silverman said, adding, "It's about the cost of an account

With all of America's ad agencies to choose from, Campbell Soup Co., which already retains 10 of them, has gone to London to get creative work on \$10 million worth of advertising. Its new agency is Saatchi & Saatchi, the British anchor of Saatchi & Saatchi Compton Worldwide.

The assignment, for creative work and marketing consultation, covers Campbell beverages sold in the United States. Media planning and buying will be done by Campbell's in-house CSC Media Services unit.

British Airways has had a couple of tie-ins with Harrods, the London department stells in the passe to the lastic ventual one as claborate as a proposed promotion to overcome the slack business-traveling days in July and August.

Under the plan, certain passeagers will get a \$1,000 or \$500 shopping spree in the store. Passeagers who pay \$2,856 for a one-way ticket to London on the Concorde and fly home, in any class of cabin, on British Airways will be able to spend \$1,000. The \$500 goes to those flying Super Club or business class to London. The budget is \$151,000, and an additional \$60,000 will go into

See MADISON, Page 19

Currency Rates

Crees B	ates		•					h	are 9
:		E	D.M.	F.F.	ILL .		B.F.	S.F.	Yen
Amsterdom	2.027	3341	112,675 *	31.Å95 °	Ø1555 *	<u> </u>	5.434	£1243 .	14200 y
Brussels(g)	37.29	6.47	20,736	6.262	2,8608 *	18,405	. — •	24.965	26.13 *
Frankfurt	1,7793	2,766	 .	29,51	1.3795 X	84,755 *	4822 *	120.37	1,257 *
Loadon (b)	1.6:3		2.9735	9.9523	2157.50	2,2508	61.72	2460	224,125
Milan	1.304.40	2.149.70	724.75	214.78	. 	643.25	34,962	N.A.	9.148
New York(c)		0.4002 =	1.00	5 9795	1,294.50	2.014	37.96	1.48	14215
Paris	ė.014	9,9195	13436		4614 z	2568	16.1275 *	48245	421\$B*
Takyo	142.00	215.12	79.42	2375	10.98 *	78.52	. 383.36 *	15.41	. —
Zurich	1,487	2.4435	82.88	34,785	8.1142 °	73.57	19973 -	_	1.0425*
1 ECU	1.1542	0.4909	2.0743	6.9354	1,503,60	23371	43.5157	1,7232	164,527
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Gummi To Bid for U.S. Firm

Germans Target General Tire

By Ferdinand Protzman

FRANKFURT — Continental Gummi-Werke AG, West Germany's largest tire producer, said Tuesday it would make a takeover bid for General Tire & Rubber of the United States, continuing its drive to expand away from the saturated European market. Conti Gummi did not release de-

tails of the bid. Analysts said they would be hard-pressed to estimate the value on the American company, which is the tire-making subsidiary of the U.S. conglomerate Gen-

Corp Inc.
General Tire, which currently produces tires under license from Conti Gummi, had revenue in 1986 of about \$500 million.

The few numbers I have don't lead to any reasonable specula-tion," said Gregor Gielen, an ana-lyst for BHF Securities in New York. "It will be a high-stakes thing, with GenCorp, which needs the money badly, trying to wring every last dollar they can out of Conti Gummi."

A Conti Gummi spokesman said that the company's supervisory board had given the managing board approval to make a bid for General Tire, but that no concrete offer had yet been made.

Helmut Werner, Conti Gummi's managing board chairman, has made no secret of his company's interest in acquiring a U.S. tire pro-

On May 12, he announced plans for a capital increase and bond is-sue designed to raise about 1 billion Deutsche marks (about \$554 million) for possible acquisitions. Those plans were subject to approval by the supervisory board.

At that time, Mr. Werner said the chances of a successful takeover

of General Tire were 50-50. He said that GenCorp had recently spent \$1.6 billion fighting off a hostile takeover and was considering selling General Tire and some other subsidiaries to recoup some of the costs.

General Partners, an investor See GUMMI, Page 17 -

France Becomes a Nation of Shareholders

Company	Sale Date	Public Offering Price	Friday Close	Share- holders	Demand (Times oversub- scribed)
Saint-Gobain	11/24/86	310	418	1.5 million	14
Panbas	1/19/87	495	475	3.6 million	40
Banque Sogénal	3/9/87	125	153	850 000	46
Banque du Bâtiment et des Travaux Publics	4/5/87	136	146	1 million	55
Banque Industrielle et Mobilière Privée	4/21/87	140	180	520,000	29
Crédit Commercial de France	4/27/87	197	128	1.65 สิงโมดก	11
Compagnie Générale d'Electricate	5/11/87	290	325	2.24 million	
Agence Havas	5/25/87	500	•	730,000	20

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'Popular Capitalism' Stirs the French

Edouard Balladur

each sale is oversubscribed. In-

deed, shares in Compagnie Gen-

erale d'Electricité, the telecom-

munications giant that recently took over ITT Corp.'s foreign

operations, sold on the gray (or

secondary) market for 20 percent

have come even from some busi-

ness executives and conserva-

Adding to the debate was the

one-day plunge of stocks on the

Paris Bourse on May 15. It joited

Criticism Rises Over Denationalization Campaign

By Steven Greenhouse New York Times Service

Shares are not yet publicly traded.

PARIS - France's campaign to sell off government-owned in-dustries, which began iast No-vember, has generated two waves: a wave of Frenchmen rushing to buy shares in the companies, and a wave of controver-

Controversy or not, Edouard Balladur, the finance minister, has declared as a resounding success his campaign for "popular capitalism," which aims to transfer 65 companies to private hands by 1991 for a total of at least \$50 billion. The denationalization cam-

paign, which parallels a similar effort in Britain and other countries, has already sold off 10 companies, and next week will offer Société Générale, one of the three major commercial banks that Charles de Gaulle nationalized after World War IL In the process, the number of French people owning shares has jumped to 5 million, from 2 million. The offerings have been oversubscribed by as much as 65

"In terms of attracting shareholders, the privatization program is an indisputable success," conceded Jean Loyrette, a Paris attorney who has advised the opposition Socialist Party on the denationalization program of Prime Minister Jacques Chirac's conservative government.

But Mr. Balladur's critics say the government has deliberately

been lured by weeks of slick television advertisements, often featuring glamorous models, that extol share ownership. Since that one-day. 4-percent drop, many stockbrokers have questioned whether the buyer interest will taper of: "The uncertain climate of the

Bourse could discourage a lot of investors," said Jean-Louis Sempé, a stock analyst with Sellier Inc. in Paris. "Many were naive first-time shareholders who forgot that the market could go down as well as up."

Despite the market's choppi-ness, Mr. Balladur seems to be pushing full speed ahead. He just finished selling Agence Havas SA. France's largest advertising agency, and along with Societé Générale, later this month he underpriced the shares, making itself look good by insuring that plans to offer TF1, a top French television company.

On Thursday, Mr. Balladur

announced that Compagnie Fin-ancière de Suez — France's sixth-largest banking group, with \$55 billion in assets - would be offered later this year. "Last year a lot of people

more than the government's ofwere saving the Bourse could never absorb all these offerings," In the latest dispute, Mr. Chirac's government is being accused said Jean-Claude George, a vice president of the French Stockof awarding large chunks of the privatized companies to friends and relatives. The accusations brokers Association. "If anything, the privatization program has worked too well." Indeed, many shareholders are

complaining that they cannot buy as much stock as they would See PRIVATIZE, Page 19

BofA Will Add \$1.1 Billion to Loan Reserve

By Andrew Pollack

New York Times Service SAN FRANCISCO — Bankto its reserves for future loan losses, an action that will result in the sure from federal regulators to raise largest quarterly loss to date for the its equity. struggling bank and shatter its immediate hopes for a recovery.

The second-largest U.S. banking company linked its move to the debt problems of developing coun-tries. BankAmerica's stock fell 25 cents, to \$11.25, in trading Tuesday on the New York Stock Exchange.

The announcement came several hours after the markets closed on

to its loan-loss reserves would pro-duce a S1 billion loss for the second quarter and an unspecified loss for the entire year. The yearly loss is almost certain to be larger than the 1986 loss of \$518 million. The bank has lost \$855 million in

BankAmerica said the addition

the last two years. As recently as three weeks ago, it was promising angry shareholders that it would post a profit this year and that there would be no more unpleasant

Virtually all analysts and industry officials said they doubted that the bank was in danger of failing because it had a large base of retail deposits, which tend to be very sta-

Moreover, they said, the move by the San Francisco-based bank is to some extent merely an accounting change that does not affect the overall money available to the bank to deal with loan losses.

BankAmerica's action comes only two to three weeks after repeated statements by its officials that the bank believed its reserves were adequate and would not have to be expanded despite an increase last month by Citicorp, the industry leader.

But so many banks have fol-lowed Citicorp's lead that Bank-America apparently felt that such an action was inevitable. "It was very clear that there was

no choice," one BankAmerica offi-

cial said. "There was no credibility

drop in 1982.

to that position after everyone fell in line. The \$1 billion loss would wipe America Corp. announced late out more than one-quarter of the Monday that it will add \$1.1 billion bank's common equity at a time when it is already under great pres-

> Some analysis have said in recent weeks that such a huge loss could fatally endanger plans for the bank's recovery. BankAmerica, which has already sold many of its profitable businesses, might be forced to sell Seafirst Corp. in Seattle and even some of its prized California branches.

If that happens, analysis have said, BankAmerica might never re-See BANK, Page 17

U.S. Business Plans 2.8% Rise In Investment

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - The U.S. Commerce Department said Tuesday that American businesses plan to raise capital spending by 2.8 percent this year following a big cutback in 1986.

The department estimated that spending by businesses on expansion and modernization would total \$384.6 billion this year, after removing the effects of inflation. Two months ago, the department had projected a 1.8 percent increase for 1987.

The 2.8 percent increase, if it realized, would follow a decline of 3.1 percent in capital spending in 1986, the poorest performance since a 7.9 percen

The estimate, based on a sur vey of businesses in April and May, is more optimistic than many private forecasters. Some predict little improvement from 1986 in the belief that new U.S. tax laws, which ciose many loopholes for businesses, will depress investment.

IF YOU PURSUE EXCELLENCE, ONLY ONE BANK CAN KEEP UP.

The dedication to excellence of Republic National Bank is a narural outgrowth of the strong beliefs of its founder and principal shareholder, Edmond J. Safra.

Republic is firmly committed to such sound, traditional banking practices as



For Republic National Bank of New York, the relentless pursuit of excellence has achieved nothing less than excellent results.

Republic has grown to be the 11th largest bank in the United States, in terms of shareholders'equity.

It is active in 19 countries around the world, including the important banking centers of London, Luxembourg, Milan, Paris, Hong Kong, Singapore, Montreal, Tokyo, and of course, New York

The bank has always been highly selective in lending. It emphasizes very conservative activities, investing in safe and liquid assets and using its extensive expertise to trade profitably in precious metals, foreign exchange, bonds and bank notes. Underlying every aspect of Republic National Bank's pursuit of ex-



is a single, fundamental principle: the protection of depositors' funds. It should come as no surprise, then, that this pursuit of excellence

results in considerable advantages to private banking clients, and the application of the very highest standards of excellence to the handling of your personal finances. Republic's subsidiary in Luxem-

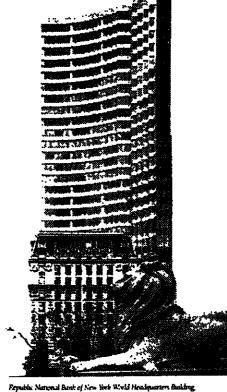
bourg provides private banking clients with the protection of the stringent banking laws of that



country, and experienced account officers who speak your language.

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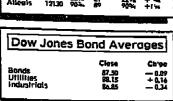
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FIGURES AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1986: **TOTAL ASSETS:**

US \$ 16.8 billion SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY: US \$ 1.6 billion



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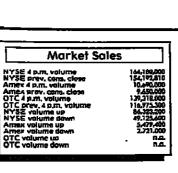
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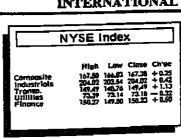
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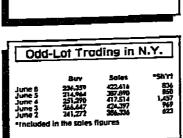
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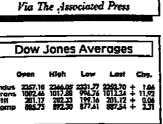


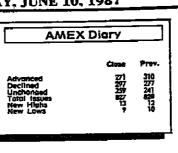


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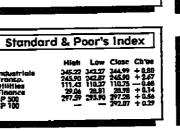
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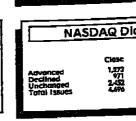
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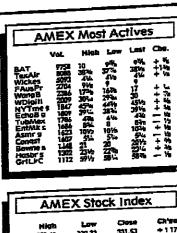




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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere New York Stock Prices Inch Up

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange ended narrowly higher Tuesday in moderate trading after hovering near unchanged levels throughout the session.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which rose 25.49 points on Monday, gained 1.06 points on Tuesday to close at 2,352.70.

Gainers led locare 2,7 among the NVSE is

Gainers led losers 8-7 among the NYSE is-

sues traded. Volume totaled 164 million shares compared

with 136 million on Monday. Throughout the day, the market seemed to be in the hands of cautious buyers and reluctant

"The market was quiet, cool and calculating, not hysterical or emotional," said Monte Gordon, research director of Dreyfus Corp. "It's dealing with one uncertainty after another and

yet refuses to give up ground.

The market showed remarkable resiliency after advancing last week and Monday," said Montgomery Securities in San Francisco.

Jack Baker, head of the equity block trading desk at Shearson Lehman Brothers, cited

strength among technology stocks and predicted the Dow could move to between 2.375 and 2.400 by the end of the week. "We're seeing cautious buying combined with a lack of selling pressure." said Mr. Baker.
As they have since the beginning of the week, investors watched dollar and interest-rate fluctuations while waiting for the results of the Venice summit meeting. The dollar weakened in the absence of statements lending substantive support to the U.S. currency.

Sis. Close 190s High Low Qual Chige

Detroit Edison was the most active NYSE-listed issue, unchanged at 17th. Pacific Gas & Electric followed, easing % to 20%.
Pan Am Corp. was third, rising % to 5%.

Dayton Hudson rang up 2% to 52%. The retailer said it knew of no reason for the unusual activity in its stock.

Among blue chips, AT&T fell ¼ to 26. Gener-

al Electric eased % to 53%, American Express rose % to 34% and Philip Morris fell % to 87%. Eastman Kodak rose 2 to 82 after Dean Witter Reynolds analyst Eugene Glazer recommended it, citing a strong turnaround in the company's sales in recent months.

company's sales in recent months.

Among technology issues. IBM fell 1½ to 159% and Cray Research rose 3½ to 99%. Some banking issues attracted buyers, but others were losers, J.P. Morgan rose 1½ to 49%, Citicorp rose ½ to 40% and Chase Manhattan Bank added ½ to 40%. BankAmerica lost ½ to 11½ and Manhattan Bank added ½ to 40%. 1114 and Manufacturers Hanover fell 4 to 4314.
BankAmerica added \$1.1 billion to its reserves for troubled Third World loans. Manufacturers Hanover is thought to be mulling a similar

Prices ended mixed in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues and rose in over-the-counter trading. The American Stock Exchange index rose 1.17 to 331.53 and the price of an average share

Genentech rose 2% to 42% on volume of 2.1 million shares. It is trying to get the British patent on an anticlotting drug.

Seagate Technology rose 1% to 41% on vol-

ume of 1.8 million shares. It said it would supply disc drives to Hewlett-Packard. 17 Month High Low Stock は、特別はない かしかい かしかい というのもない できる 100 mm をはられている かしかい というのもない 100 mm をはられている 100 mm をはられている 100 mm をはられている 100 mm ではられている 100 mm ではられている 100 mm できる 100 mm で 344 271 147 4903 1421 1972 1900z 448 172 1900z 4688 2737 3425 123 250y 78x 210y 15x 37x 16x 16x

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Canada May Lift Ban On Oil Exploration

The Associated Press VANCOUVER, British Columbia - British Columbia and the federal government are working on the final stages of a plan to lift a 16year-old moratorium on oil and gas exploration

off Canada's west coast.

Energy Minister Marcel Masse and his provincial counterpart, Jack Davis, said at a news conference Monday that the moratorium would be lifted after they reach an agreement on joint management of the resource, probably by the end of the year.

Offshore exploration, which was suspended in 1971 after protests from environmentalists, could begin as early as next summer. But both Mr. Masse and Mr. Davis said production, should any oil or gas be found, is at least six years away and more likely 10 to 15 years away. John Ludgate, manager of the Canadian Petroleum Association, welcomed the announcement, saying that oil companies would now begin learning the ground rules for offshore development.

U.S. Wheat Forecast Rises 2%

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — The U.S. Agriculture Department estimated Tuesday that 1987 win-ter wheat production will total 1.58 billion bushels, up 4 percent from last year's harvest of 1.52 billion bushels and up 2 percent from a forecast a month ago.

Farmers are expected to have about 38.9 million acres (15.7 million hectares) for harvest this year, down 10 percent from 43.2 million acres in 1986. Winter wheat is planted in the fall and harvested the following summer. It makes up about three-fourths of total U.S. wheat pro-

EC Ministers Fail to Reach Pact On Deregulation of Air Industry

The Associated Press LUXEMBOURG — European Community transport ministers failed Tuesday to break a deadlock on a modest plan to deregulate civil aviation, EC officials said. They will try again

June 24, According to EC sources, the ministers were deadlocked on a set of proposals to open air routes to competing carriers and to lower air fares. But the impasse did not dismay those who were to benefit most from the liberalization plan, consumers and independent airlines.

To consumer organizations, the "plan is not worth having" because the airlines themselves are already willing to go further. "The supposed liberalization on discount rates does not even match many existing fares," said Tony Venables, leader of a consortium of consumer organizations. "We are not dismayed by the block-

age."
Paul Holubowitz, a lobbyist for Europe's independent airlines, said that the measures "represent a step backward." He said that the plan, which has been watered down from its original version proposed by the EC Commission a year ago, "is there to fool the public by giving the illusion of reform."

Top Finance Officer to Leave Lotus

ware for personal computers, says he is leaving the company.

Steven Frankel, an analyst for

Boston, told The New York Times portunities were not likely to open soon, Mr. Frankel remarked, Where's a Mick Prokopis to go?"

change "had been something the Louisiana and Texas, has been company and I have been assessing for a period of time — months." He ble and friendly. Mr. Prokopis said he would like to go off and either run a small

In April, Lotus, which is based in Cambridge, Massachusetts, an-nounced a 10-year agreement with frame, midsize and personal com-

By Arthur Higbee

International Herald Tribune

NEW YORK — E.C. Prokopis, chief financial officer at Lotus Development Corp., a maker of softvelopment Corp., a maker of sof

available for comment. Gulf States, which provides elec-

the Gull of Mexico in southern struggling to absorb the rising cost threatened to seek bankruptcy protection if permanent rate increases company or run a division in a are not granted by the two states. Mr. Draper has led the company's

ogies Corp.
Gulf States Utilities Co.'s chairsigned in the midst of a struggle to secure rate increases to cover rising nuclear costs. E. Linn Draper, 44, that Mr. Prokopis, who is nick-nuclear costs. E. Linn Draper, 44, named Mick, "did not have the president, chief executive and vice only 35 and that advancement op- the move and neither man was

for a period of time — months." He of its nuclear power plant, which is said Joel Miller, 46, has been added, "It was very mutual, amicanow estimated at \$4.4 billion. The named to the new position of chief ble and friendly." with headquarters in financial officer. Mr. Miller was a Beaumont, Texas, has repeatedly director of the financial services

York developer, to take over the hotel's parent company, Resorts International Inc. Mr. Ashner's

City hotels since he was a boy. He himself has made millions. The New York Times noted, selling hoopportunity to move forward in the chairman, has taken over the addition." Noting that Jim P. tional post of chairman, the commandation of the Ambassador Hotel, now Manzi. Lotus's chief executive, is pany said. No reason was given for the Tropicana Hotel Casino, to Ramada Inns Inc. for \$23 million; the Deauville, in 1981, to Ramada for \$15 million, and the Seaside Hotel tricity to 550,000 customers along and Paris Motel to Resorts Interna-

L.F. Rothschild & Co. Inc., the New York financial services firm. named to the new position of chief financial officer. Mr. Miller was a group at Arthur Anderson & Co., ne accounting firm.

Hertz Corp. of New York, the

Mr. Draper has led the company's car-rental subsidiary of Allegis lobbying campaign for the rate Corp. has promoted Craig Koch to rises but has met with stiff resiscer. Mr. Koch, 40, had been executive vice president and general Belgian who currently is executive manager of the U.S. domestic carvice president for international opputers. The move would push Lotus into every significant segment of the software industry.

tel's president and chief executive rental division. Brian Kennedy, 45, erations, has been promoted to the senior vice president for marketing, new post of president of Hertz international Ltd.

Presidency of Hospital Corp.

TALLAHASSEE Florida Hospital Corp. of America said Tuesday that Thomas F. Frist It. will reassume the position of president, in addition to his duties as chairman and chief executive, when the company completes its previously announced restructuring.

It said that the current president, R. Clayton McWhorter, will serve as chairman and chief executive of the proposed new 100-hospital company to be set up through an employee stock ownership plan.

HCA said it expected the new company to begin operations in

the third quarter. It said that Charles N. Mar tin, currently executive vice president, will be the new company's president and chief oper-

Belgian who currently is executive

Top 10 on Wall Street Earned an Average \$68 Million in '86

NEW YORK - Wall Street's 10 highest-paid professionals earned an average of \$68 million last year, with the investment banker Michel David-Weill leading the pack at \$125 million, according to a finan-

Financial World reported Monday that the average salary of the 10 rose by about \$17 million, or 34.5 percent, over 1985, as the stock market engaged in a record rally and mergers and acquisitions took place at a rapid pace.

The magazine compiled a list of

what it believes to be the 100 high-est-paid Wall Street professionals, including executives, investment bankers, money managers and

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Mr. David-Weill, 54, is a senior president of Drexel Burnham Lampartner at Lazard Frères & Co., bert Inc., up to \$80 million. which operates in Paris, London

and New York. During the year, Lazard Freres served as an adviser to Burroughs Corp. in its \$4.8 billion merger with Sperry Corp.; represented RCA Corp. in its \$6.5 billion merger with General Electric Corp. advised TTT General Electric Co.; advised ITT Corp. on a \$1.25 billion divestiture and handled four initial public of-ferings totaling \$1.37 billion, Fi-nancial World reported.

The others in the top 10 were: George Soros, president of Soros Fund Management, \$90 million to \$100 million.

• Richard J. Dennis, partner of C&D Commodities, \$80 million.

president of D.H. Blair & Co., \$60

million to \$65 million. • Jerome Kohlberg, partner of Kohlberg Kravis Roberts, \$50 mil-Henry Kravis, partner of

Kohlberg Kravis Roberts, \$50 mil-

George Roberts, partner of Kohlberg Kravis Roberts, \$50 mil-

dent of Wesray Capital Corp., \$45 million to \$50 million. • William E. Simon, chairman of Wesray Capital Corp. and a former Treasury secretary, \$45 million to

the previous year's leader, the arbitrager Ivan F. Boesky, who earned an estimated \$100 million in 1985. Mr. Boesky agreed in November to pay \$100 million in penalties to settle a government complaint that and in April pleaded guilty to one count of violating securities law.

Mr. Milken, 41, senior vice exec utive vice president for the junk bonds division of Drexel Burnham Lambert, is believed to be under investigation in the government's repeatedly denied any wrongdoing.

Drexel Burnham Lambert confirmed that it had received a federal

traders.	Michael R. Milk	ten, senior vice \$50 million.	subpo	oena. (AP, Reiders)
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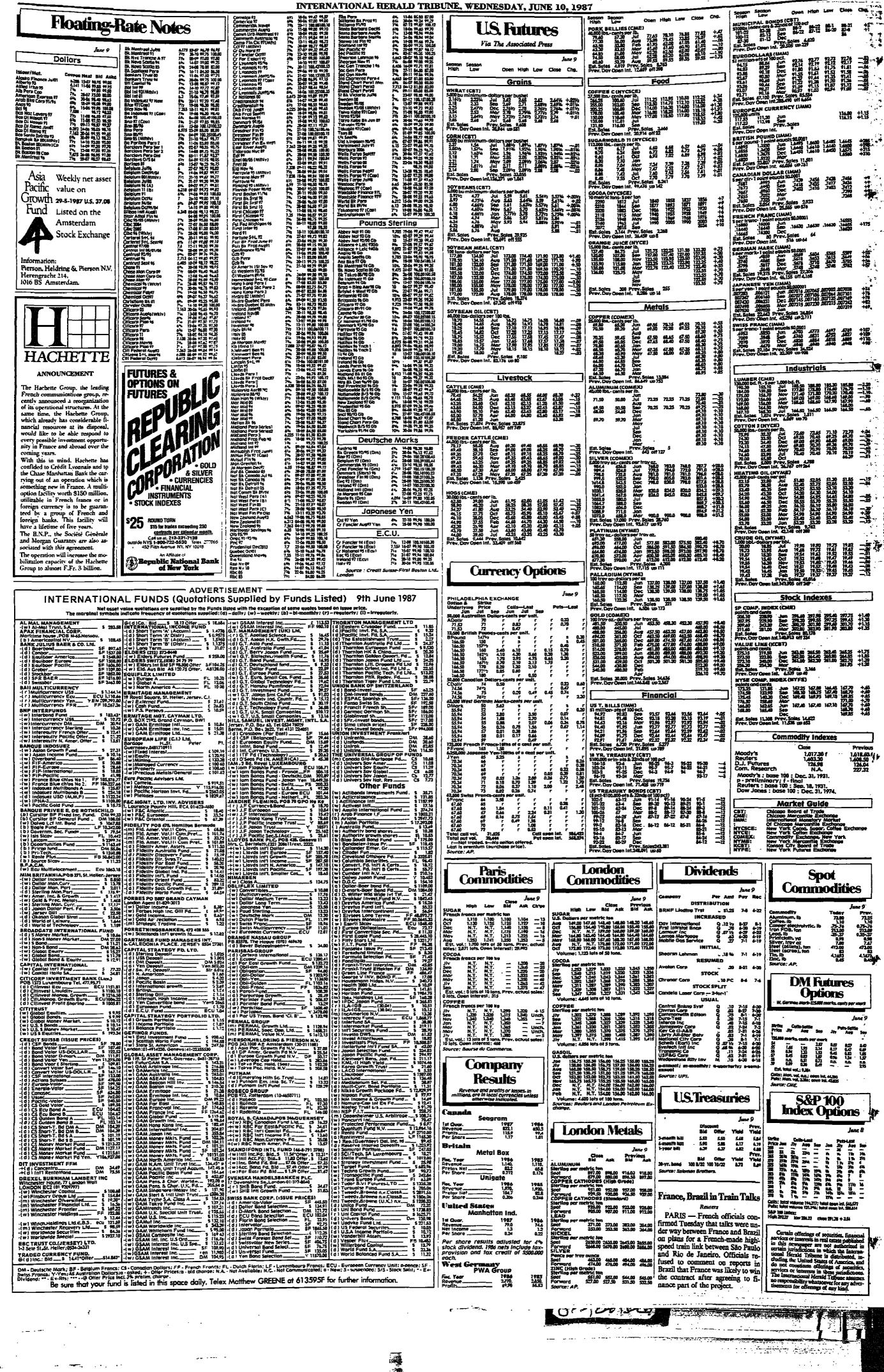
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Notifie (1)

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Page 9

Honeywell Unveils New Computers In reaction to the announce stock to the announce stock

NEW YORK — Honeywell million, and the DPS 6 Plus department, the company's stock rose jointly owned by U.S. French and \$33,000.

Honeywell mental computers would start at 51.625 on Tuesday, to \$31.25, in trading on the New York Stock Japanese interests, has unveiled Honeywell Bull said the DPS new additions to its mainframe and 8000 computers are scheduled for

ninicomputer lines.

It said Tuesday that the new the DPS 6 Plus machines will be DPS 8000 mainframe computers available immediately.

my will be able to supply house-

clusive right to supply the first tele-

The move is part of a revision of

the telecommunications law ex-

pected to bring a much broader

In anticipation of the shake-up,

three of Switzerland's leading inde-

pendent telecommunications com-

panies - Hasler Holdings AG, Au-

tophon AG and Zellweger Uster

AG - have agreed to merge their

iberalization of the Swiss market.

phone to each home.

telephone operations.

Swiss to Open Phone Market

BERN - The Swiss government holds with second or third telesaid Tuesday that it will allow do phones, provided the instruments mestic and foreign companies to pass a test by the post office. compete in the telephone market, lifting part of the post office's telecommunications monopoly. Beginning next year, any compa-

McDonnell Urges Jöint Action on Hypersonic Jet

PARIS - McDonnell Dougfor a joint effort by anterant companies to build a hypersonic affiliner for the 21st century. las Corp. made a pitch Tuesday

billion to develop, and could be adduced by 2005, said Lou Barrington, a senior vice president at McDonnell Douglas. It would be capable of crossing the Atlantic in two hours, he

Speaking on the eve of France's annual Le Bourget air show, Mr. Harrington said he hoped McDonnell Douglas could work with its U.S. rival Boeing, Europe's Airbus Industrie. consortium, and smaller manufacturers like Fokker NV of the Netherlands, to develop the aircraft. 👒

"The key to unlocking the door of collaboration lies in the high cost of developing this aircraft, which some estimates place as high as \$20 billion," Mr. Harrington said. "That's far more than any single comsany or some countries can af-

- Ji Triburk

Honeywell Bull was formed in March when Minneapolis-based Honeywell Inc. spun off its Information Systems division to a joint venture with France's Compagnie des Machines Bull and Japan's

> The new computers are additions to former Honeywell prod-

Honeywell said the new family known as the PTT. However, the of mainframes is compatible with

PTF will continue to have the ex- existing families. Launched on Tuesday were the DPS 8000/81, a single processor version, and the DPS 8000/82, a

dual processor system. The company said it plans to introduce triple and quad processors of the DPS 8000 system.

Honeywell also announced new software, called Interel, that will allow users to gain access to data stored on all Honeywell Bull large computers by using the same lan-

Maxwell's Legal Challenge **Against Harcourt Is Denied**

& Communication Co., which is attempting a takeover of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc., was blocked in federal court Tuesday in its pur-suit of the U.S. publishing and en-

tertainment company. A federal judge denied a move by British Printing that would have stopped a special dividend plan by Harcourt, British Printing, based in Oxford, England, and controlled by Robert Maxwell, asked for a temporary restraining order Monday to prevent payment of the dividend to holders of Harcourt com-

mon stock. The special dividend is central to Harcourt's proposed \$3 billion recapitalization plan to thwart a Maxwell takeover.

\$40 a share in cash, plus a fraction NEW YORK - British Printing of a share of newly issued preferred stock. The record date of the special dividend was Monday.

> British Printing's "dramatic lastminute attempt to prevent a record date was hardly made in a timely manner and is not persuasive." U.S. District Judge John F. Keenan "could have sought the requested relief well before June 8."

fairness a preliminary injunction would work on the countless investors who have been speculating and trading all along on the basis of the June 8 record date."

laxwell takeover.

British Printing had proposed
Under the recapitalization plan,
May 18 to pay \$44 a share in cash announced May 26, Harcourt for Harcourt, but dropped the \$2 would take on almost \$3 billion in billion bid after Harcourt andebt and pay holders a dividend of nounced its recapitalization plan.

Plant Genetic Gambles on the Future Lack of EC Policy Leaves Company's Patents in Doubt

By Peter Maass

years after it was founded. Plant francs. Genetic Systems NV still does not have a product on the market or 2 headquarters, the atmosphere is 500 million to 1 billion more from decidedly bullish

"We can become very hig." said Walter De Logi, the company's chief executive. "We could recome a billion-dollar company."

What is clear is that PGS has charted a risky course through the unknown field of plant genetic engineering. By tinkering with plant genes, PGS aims to create commercially viable forms of plant life that resist insects, dis-

eases, herbicides or pesticides. The potential is tantalizing. A company that comes up with corn plants that are immune to disease, way," said an executive with a for example, should reap considerable profit from royalties on the seeds that farmers presumably would flock to buy.

After a couple of break-throughs in developing high levels of immunity, PGS has rapidly emerged as a leader in its field. It is also something of an anomaly. for few of its competitors in Western Europe are as small or as closely linked to academia.

Based at Ghent University, PGS employs about 110 researchers. Its revenue, about 190 million Belgian francs (\$5.06 million) in 1986, comes almost exclusively from contract research and is insufficient to cover investments.

The firm drew on its equity re-quito larvae. The larvae, which International Herald Technic serves to pay for last year's invest-feed on algae, die after eating the GHENT, Belgium — Four ment program of 100 million altered algae. The company said

The company raised about 276 captive and the worldwide fight million francs in fresh capital ear- against malaria, a disease that is profit on its books. But at PGS lier this year and plans to raise transmitted by mosquitoes. institutional investors by the endof 1987. But the injection of fresh faced by the company. Earlier this cash is no guarantee of success.

A number of scientific, legal and regulatory hurdles must be plants to make them super-resiscleared before a company takes a tant to Basta, an herbicide manugenetically altered plant from the factured by Hoechst. laboratory to the marketplace. And many experts doubt whether the breakthroughs within the grasp of PGS will be profitable in the short or medium term.

"Long term, there are some inwill come through in a difficult major chemical company that is involved in plant genetics. He said it might be another 5 or 10 years before genetically altered plant seeds are widely sold.

Diversified chemical companies such as Hoechst AG and Monsanto Inc., which are conducting their own research into plant genetics, can easily afford the wait. But PGS, whose sole area of activity is plant genetics, is under far greater pressure to come up with marketable prod-

The company announced in May that it had successfully inseried into an algae a gene that produces a protein that kills mos-

that its discovery could signifi-

The first major breakthrough by PGS exemplifies the problems year, PGS announced it had altered the genes of laboratory

But PGS's efforts to license the gene-grafting technology to Hoechsi have bogged down. A spokesman for Hoechst said that PGS is asking "way too much" for sharing the discovery and that is teresting possibilities, but they was unclear whether the patent taken out by PGS would stand up challenged in court.

So far, no country in the European Community has clarified whether new forms of plant life. or new plant genes, can be patented. PGS hopes that EC governments will agree on a common policy, but in the interim the company faces difficulties in defending and selling its discoveries.

Why should we buy a patent

that may not exist?" said Gerhard Waytz, the Hoechst spokesman. Mr. De Logi of PGS appeared unperturbed by the apparent deadlock. I would not call these things difficulties," he said. "It's just ordinary business proceed-

His attitude reflects the confi-



Walter De Logi. the chief executive of Plant Genetic Systems NV, in a laboratory at Ghent University.

dence that is almost palpable at the campus headquarters of PGS. which is trying to project itself as a sleek model for West European high-technology firms.

عكذا منالاصل

"They've done some very good work in tackling basic problems." said the chemical industry executive. "But they have also been doing a good public relations

The company's executives represent a symbiosis between business and science. Mr. De Logi, for example, has a doctorate from the California Institute of Technology and a master's degree from Harvard Business School. About one-third of the company's researchers have doctorates, and their average age is 27.

PGS hopes its close ties with Ghent University will give it a decisive edge over its larger cor-porate rivals. PGS was founded by Marc Montagu, director of the university's genetics lab. He is also the scientific director at PGS.

The company's close ties with academia are somewhat of a novelty in Western Europe. Although biotechnology professors in the United States have moved quickly to set up their own companies, the trend has been slow to catch on in

U.S. District Judge John F. Keenan ruled in a opinion issued Tuesday. He found that British Printing Bof A's Decision Won't Derail Plan for Recovery, Analysts Say

Judge Keenan said he was "par-ticularly concerned about the un-ica Corp.'s decision to add \$1.1 LOS ANGELES - BankAmerbillion to its loan-loss reserves reduces its margin for error and increases pressure to raise capital, but does not devalue its stock or derail its recovery plan, analysis

> Although BankAmerica voiced hopes earlier this year for a 1987 profit, analysts said that the reserve

addition is likely to result in a net firmed its ratings Tuesday on \$4 loss for the year of \$700 million to billion of BankAmerica debt. citing its move would produce a \$1 billion loss for the second quarter.

"This is the forthright approach," said Tony Smith, an analyst with First Boston Corp. "It about shortsighted efforts to produce a profit.

billion of Bank America debt. citing 5900 million, or \$4.50 to \$5.80 a the \$1.1 billion increase in loan-loss did the same on \$5.5 billion of BankAmerica debt.

And analysis said they did not see BankAmerica as more vulnerable to another takeover bid, or in really puts to rest any concerns great jeopardy of losing such prime assets as its Seafirst unit, because of the loss it will post as a result of the Standard & Poor's Corp. af- reserve addition.

put on the bank to raise its equity. they said,

Sutro Group, said that Bank Amerishare. The bank said Monday that reserves. Moody's Investor Service the third and fourth quarters as a result of the move, because loanmight be lower than if the \$1.1 billion provision had not been made.

> which puts reserves and prior charge-offs against loans in 45 developing nations at about 25 percent, was in step with actions by other banks last month, led by Citi-

BankAmerica holds public and private loans worth \$2.7 billion in measure of the bank's strength, will Brazil, \$2.4 billion in Mexico and

\$1.2 billion in Venezuela. The analysis said they did not foresee a negative effect on Bankamerica's stock. The company's stock price, which has traded be-Whether BankAmerica might tween \$10 and \$11.50 a share, has have to sell assets to raise that equity will depend on how much already factored in the bank's vulpressure the Federal Reserve might nerability to Latin debt exposure,

Bank America also shrugged off a Sutro Group, said that BankAmeri-ca's earnings might actually rise in state Bancorp earlier this year by selling assets and attempting to raise capital. The analysts said that loss provisions in those quarters a higher level of reserves might help the bank company raise capital by erasing uncertainty about how it will handle Latin debt repayments.

The level of the reserve increase. "If the Japanese are thinking of investing in BankAmerica, they would be far less confident about the price if they were thinking they might write off \$1 billion in a couple months," said Carter Brown, president of Omega Consultants to

Bank Management. In Tokyo, a spokesman for Sanwa Bank Ltd. said Tuesday that the bank's president, Kenji Kawa-A.W. Clausen, BankAmerica's chairman, about the possibility of Sanwa assisting in the bank compa-

ny's financial reconstruction. Mr. Clausen made no specific request for Sanwa's assistance, the spokesman added.

Notice of Redemption and Termination of Conversion Rights

Komatsu Ltd.

(Kabushiki Kaisha Komatsu Seisakusho)

74% Convertible Debentures due June 30, 1990

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of July 1, 1975, as supplemented by a First Supplemental Indenture dated as of September 1, 1982 (effective as of October 1, 1982) between Komatsu Ltd. (the "Company") and First National City Bank (now Citibank, N.A. as the "Trustee") under which the above-designated Debentures were issued. \$241,000 aggregate principal amount of the said Debentures of the following distinctive numbers has been drawn by lot for redemption on June 30, 1987 through the operation of the sinking fund at the redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof:

REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTERS RM

		-		•									
•	2542	25-16	255U	2554	:555H -	2562	2566	2570	2574	25PV	2627	2031	2751
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. 9	40. 15.	DOO:	. 94	1. (5,000	4	848	(5,000)		932 (3	1,000	9545	(5.000)	
9	41 15.	10001	94	5 (5.00))ı .	949	(5,000)		953 (1000)	967	(5,000)	
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REGISTERED DEBENTURE WITH PREFIX LETTERS RX

REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTERS BB 1484 (4,000) 1489 (1,000)

COUPON DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTER M (To be redeemed in full at \$1,000 each)

45085 45120 45140 45177 4587 45121 45144 45178 45100 45125 45166 45179 45101 45128 45167 15182 45101 45128 45167 15187 45111 45138 45172 45188 45613 45641 45015 45041 15016 45046 45016 15048 45011 45060 45061 15080 The Debentures referred to above will become due and payable and, UPON PRESENTA-

TION AND SURRENDER THEREOF (those Coupon Debentures to have all coupons apper-taining thereto maruring after June 30, 1987) will be paid on said redemption date at Citibank, N.A., 111 Wall St., Corporate Trust Services, 5th Floor, New York, NY 10043, principal offices of Citibank, N.A. in Amsterdam. Brussels. Front Harden School Ways & Co. Ltd. (London) (Luxembourg) S.A., and the principal offices of J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Ltd. (London). Banque Europeenne de Tokyo, S.A. (Paris). Kredierbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise (Luxembourg). The Fuji Bank, Limited (London). The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd. (London) and The Sumitomo Bank. Limited (London), as the Company's Paying Agents. From and after said redemption date.

interest on said Debentures will cease to occrue.

Interest payable June 30, 1987 to holders of fully Registered Debentures shall be paid to the persons in whose names the Debentures are registered at the close of business on the Regular Record Date which shall be June 15, 1987 and said interest shall be mailed to the registered holders. If the holder does not elect to convert, coupons maturing June 30, 1987 should be

detached and presented for payment in the usual manner. The above specified Debentures called for redemption may be converted at the option of the holders thereof into Common Stock of the Company. American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") nolders thereof into Common Stock of the Company. American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") or European Depositary Receipts ("EDRs") representing Common Stock of the Company at any time prior to, but not after, the close of business on June 26. 1987 at a conversion price (with Debentures taken at their principal amount translated into Japanese Yen at the rate of Y294.20 equals 51) of 348.70 Japanese Yen per share of Common Stock. At the Close of Business ON JUNE 26, 1987.SUCH CONVERSION RIGHTS WILL TERMINATE AS TO ALL DEBENTURES BEING REDEEMED AS SPECIFIED ABOVE.

Due to a change in the Japanese Commercial Code effective October 1, 1982 the Company shall effect delivery of only that number of issuable shares, ADRs or EDRs representing a unit of 1000 common shares or an integral multiple thereof. For any conversion not resulting in an integral multiple of 1000 shares, the Company will pay a cash adjustment in United States
Dollars based on the market price of the common stock on the Tokyo Stock Exchange and the dollar/yen exchange rate on the date of conversion. At the present time the conversion of a single \$1,000 Debenture would result only in the payment of a cash adjustment and no shares would be issued. If converted on May 15, 1987 the cash adjustment would be approximately \$3.781 for such \$1.000 Debenture. If more than one Debenture is deposited for conversion at any time by the same holder, the number of shares issuable upon conversion shall be calculated on the basis of the aggregate principal amount of Debentures deposited.

In order to exercise the right to convert the above listed Debentures, the holder must deposit the Debenture on or prior to June 26, 1987 at any of the above mentioned offices of the Company's Paying Agents (acting as Depositories or Subdepositories) together with a written election to convert stating the name(s) and the address(es) of the person(s) to whom the ADRs. EDRs. common stock and/or cash adjustment is to be delivered. Bearer Debentures deposited for conversion must have the June 30, 1987 and all subsequent coupons attached. Fully registered Debentures deposited on or after June 15, 1987 must be accompanied by the interest

pavable on June 30, 1987. On May 15, 1987, the closing sale price on the Tokyo Stock Exchange of the Common Stock was 630 Yen per share.

-Mey 27:-1987

KOMATSU LTD. By: CITIBANK, N.A.,

BANK: BofA, Adding to Reserve, Sees \$1 Billion Loss BankAmerica's primary capital

Primary captial includes equity,

some debt and the reserve for loan

losses. In shifting money from

(Continued from first finance page) turn to its position as a successful ratio, the main measure of the giant in the banking world. It is strength of the bank, remains at 7.4 drop to an extremely low level of also conceivable that the bank percent, a level higher than the av- 2.3 percent of total assets, accordcould once again become a take. erage of the 10 largest U.S. banks. ing to Donald Crowley, an analyst over target although no American. Primary capital includes equity. with Keefe, Bruyette & Woods. over target, although no American bank seems to be a likely suitor. BankAmerica's vice chairman and chief financial officer, Frank equity into the reserve, as it did by

N. Newman, said that the bank its action Monday, BankAmerica remained "very solid" and that its left its primary capital changed. recovery was still under way. "In terms of the actual fundamental improvement, it should not

impair it at all," he said. He said that while the bank would not reach profitability in 1987, it still expects an operating

profit in 1988. Mr. Newman also said that the have to sell its Seafirst unit or California branches. Although Bank-America's equity is low, its primary

capital, another measure of bank strength, is still high, he said. Following Citicorp's action, many large banks, including Chase Manhattan Corp. and Security Pa-cific Corp., have added substantially to their loan-loss reserves. The banks acted because of uncertainty over whether loans to developing nations, particularly in Latin

America, would ever be repaid. BankAmerica's action will raise its reserves to about 25 percent of the total \$10 billion owed to it by borrowers in 45 developing na tions, roughly similar to the level of reserves established by Citicorp. Overall, the bank said its reserve would be \$3.3 billion, or 4.8 percent of total loans, apparently higher than at other major banks.

GUMMI: General Tire Bid

(Continued from first finance page) group, dropped its bid for Gen-Corp after GenCorp proposed a restructuring that included a \$1.6 billion stock buyback.

Mr. Werner said that the U.S. market was particularly attractive ior expansion because global demand for tires is expected to stag-nate in the coming years while U.S. demand grows.

An equities analyst for West-deutsche Landesbank Girozentrale AG in Düsseldorf said, "The primary goal for Conti Gummi is not to get General Tire as cheaply as possible, although there is nothing wrong with that.

But the West LB analyst said that the current takeover climate in the United States was a cause for concern for Conti Gummi.

International Business Opportunities

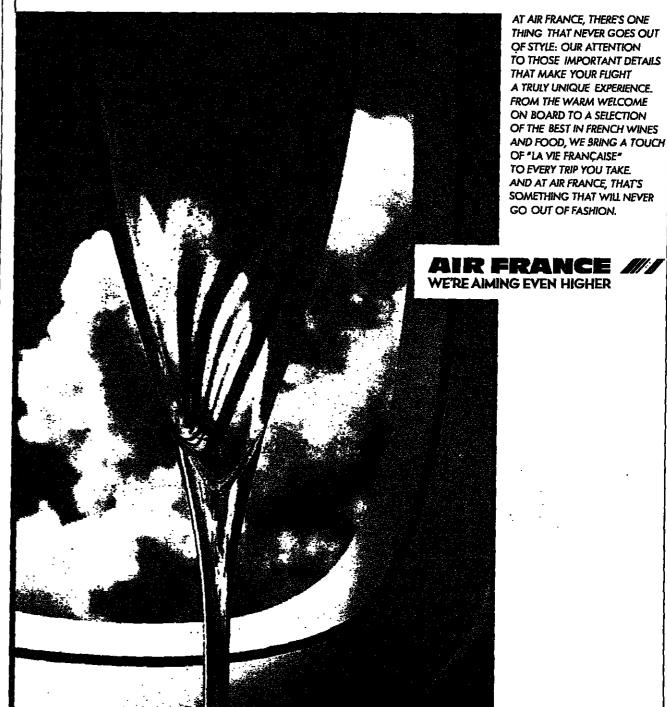
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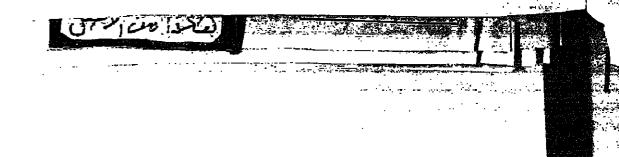


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me system on cold mistere of not. wormed about, said Vic DePaula, posal will figure as a major bar-



"Sometimes you can feel it in your legs..."



times oversubscribed, bidders

could buy only four shares apiece.

As a result, many people are now

getting about the number they ac-

it closed at 325 on Friday.

Pound Soars Amid Election Fever

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputche: NEW YORK — The dollar closed lower Tuesday amid a lack of positive news from the economic summit meeting in Venice, while the pound soared on feverish buying ahead of the general election Thursday in Britain, dealers said.

Nothing came out of the Venice summit, so people just went with their bearish feelings" about the dollar, one dealer said. Trading was sluggish in New York and Europe, The U.S. currency closed near its lows for the day in New York at 1.7880 Deutsche marks, down from 1.8040 DM at Monday's close, and

4. 2. 1. Test 11. 5 2 February

at 142.15 yen, down from 143.50. It fell to 5.9795 French francs from 68315 and to 1.4800 Swiss francs The British pound climbed 3 cents to \$1.6660, from \$1.6360 at

Monday's close, as opinion poils gave Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative Party a commanding lead in the election

one dealer said. "The market just need to fall further.

London Dollar Rates

drifted down; it was a slow death." Dealers described comments from officials of the seven leading industrialized nations meeting in Venice as familiar.

Nigel Lawson, the British chanthe nations agreed that a further decline in the dollar would be counterproductive, while other British officials reported that the countries would strengthen coordi-

nation of their economic policies. But dealers said that the skeptical market was seeking concrete evidence to support the official "It wasn't an active day at all," contention that the dollar does not

nearly 2 cents on the day to close at \$1.6630, up from \$1.6390 at Monday's close. On its trade-weighted index, the pound gained 0.5 to end at 73.3, its highest level since May

Several dealers in Europe said they expected the dollar to fall further if the final communique issued Wednesday in Venice confirms the

negative market sentiment. One analyst said that the decline was likely to be more marked against European currencies than against the yen because the Europeans, unlike the Japanese, have cellor of the Exchequer, said that yet to come up with a package to stimulate domestic demand.

In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.7993 DM, down from 1.8114 DM at Friday's close, and in Paris at 6.0:40 French francs, down from

It closed in Zurich at 1.4890 Swiss francs, down from 1.5030. The markets were closed in those financial centers Monday for a ho-

Corrigan Warns On Dollar's Fall

NEW YORK -Gerald Corrigan, the president of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, has warned that a further drop in the U.S. dollar would not benefit the world economy,

tually want.
"The level of oversubscription is "It would postpone growth prospects abroad, inhibit capi tal flows to the U.S. and place still greater pressures on interest rates and the price level in egg on their face." the U.S.." Mr. Corrigan said in For example, the government ofa speech prepared for delivery

in Beston. He said the volume of the U.S. trade deficit is improving and warned against adopting quick fixes. "Protectionism will not solve the U.S. external imbalances in an orderly way." he said. Mr. Corrigan is regarded as the U.S. central bank's leading expert on international affairs after the chairman, Paul A. resignation last week.

Runaway Currency Stiffens Taiwan's Task on Money Supply

Colemna Cologna S Col Fed s Cologna A0 22 Cologna A0 22 Concris 12 5 Comeris 12 5 Comeris 220 33 Comeris 220 33 Comeris 220 33 Comeris 220 33 Comeris 32 28 Comeris 32 28 Comeris 32 28 Comeris 34 Comeris 34 Comeris 34 Comeris 34 Comeris 36 Com

48 27

The basic money supply rose a seasonally-adjusted 51.86 percent that the bank intended to allow the state of the end of April.

installed.

fering for Banque Paribas was 40 tionally shied away from the said Christian Saint Etienne, an Bourse, viewing it as a playground for speculators. Recalling the wars and the Depression, they prefer asking for far more shares than tangible assets, like real estate and they expect to receive in the hope of gold, the latter sometimes squirreled away behind paintings or in-

gardens. But one recent survey found that such that the shares appear under- one in four French households, envalued," said Sebastian Scotney, a couraged by the stock market's more sophisticated, and thereby European markets specialist with strong performance in the last year, make it easier for French industry to obtain capital and grow (Some Dillon. Read Ltd. in London have bought or are planning to buy "When that happens, someone gets shares in companies sold to the critics say that one of his chief aims public this year. The Bourse's CAC is to entice voters away from social-Index has risen 80 percent in the ism by letting them taste the fruits fered shares of the Saint-Gobain last two years, and 17 percent in the of capitalism.) glass works for 310 francs (\$51), last 12 months, to 414 on Tuesday.

but they traded at 369 francs on investment analysts say the their first day on the Bourse and Bourse has absorbed the offerings closed Tuesday at 418. CGE was without diluting the value of other offered at 290 frames, sold for 350 stocks because many French peofrancs on London's gray market ple are selling off gold and repatriand began official trading last ating money they moved abroad Wednesday at 323 francs. The while the Socialists were in power. stock was not quoted Tuesday but. The French have also withdrawn huge sums from their savings ac-Pierre Beregovoy, an economics counts, which has alarmed savings minister under the Socialists, said banks and forced Mr. Balladur to the offering of CGE, which he said rush in with a plan to stop the

the government underestimated in withdrawals. value by \$1 billion, was a "new "The privatization campaign is example of wasting the public pat- making capitalism seep down through the social structure of The government answers by not- France," said Marc Landau, maning that it appointed a commission ager of the Paris office of Drevel

professionals to place a value on Burnham Lambert Inc. each offering. Mr. Balladur's de-fenders add that the government is selling the companies at a higher selling the companies at a higher capitalism" will be since many price than the Socialists bought small shareholders have already them for five years ago, although disposed of their holdings. Twenty the Socialists counter that the compercent of Paribas's shareholders panies are worth more now because have sold their shares, for example. of the management the Socialists What is more, some company officials have complained about the In addition, Mr. Balladur's back-ers assert that some underpricing of the 2 million shareholders who might not be bad, because it helps own only a handful of shares.

economist with Crédit Lyonnais.

company drops from 2 million to 1.7 million, that's not so serious." ship as an important way to give er. Thus, in almost all of these French companies freer rein to compete internationally. He also says that it will make the Bourse

Throughout the campaign for

Page 9

87

has worried that one of the companies involved would become the target of a foreign or domestic raidcases. Mr. Balladur has set aside core group of stable shareholders. usually a half-dozen French banks or industrial corporations. The idea is that this core, which buys the stock at a slight premium, will scare

In each case, the government has picked the core group. "The truth "The French stock market is very is, the government is moving tounderdeveloped in relation to its ward a freer market than before. economy," said Robert J.M. Rawe. but it is still not completely free." director of France Fund Inc., an said Mr. Saint Etienne. The govinvestment trust that specializes in ernment recognizes the political French equities. "In France, the costs of having one of the privastock market's capitalization as a uzed companies taken over by a percent of the gross domestic prod- foreign company. It could put at uct is about 25 percent, while it is risk the rest of the program."

MADISON: The Computer Sell

direct mail to regular customers, man and chief executive of frequent flyers and perhaps Ameri- McCann-Erickson Worldwide; can charge customers of Harrods.

At least 1,200 people are gather- chairman Atlantic of Bozell, Jaing in Beijing for the Third World
Advertising Congress, according to

The overall theme of the

its director, James L. Fleury. Mr. Fleury also is advertising director of the London-based South Magazine, a business publication for developing countries. It has a circulation of \$8,000 in around 70

The event, to be held June 16-20 gate-Palmolive. in the Great Hall of the People, is attracting some notables of multi-neers who will run the 15 tons of

(Continued from first finance page) ing. such as Robert L. James, chair-Willi Schalk, president of BBDO Worldwide, and David Bell, vice

The overall theme of the congress, Mr. Fleury said, is how to do tions that have signed up, and some who will have representatives speaking, include PepsiCo, Unil-ever, Nestlė, Coca-Cola and Col-

national advertising and market- audio-visual equipment.

g to bankers and economists.

bank faces an uphill battle as it tries to stabilize the local dollar in preparation for lifting controls on foreign exchange outflows, accord-They said the bank's plans to lift the controls and reduce Taiwan's foreign exchange reserves were threatened by the rising Taiwan

Reuters cent against the U.S. dollar. It rose taining its tight restrictions on capTAIPEI — Taiwan's central 3 Taiwan cents Monday, and ital inflows.

Kong Japan and the United States since early last year. opened Tuesday at 31.21 to the U.S. dollar.

trol of the currency," said Blair Pickerell, manager in Taiwan of

in the year to the end of April. But many bankers and economists said that unless the central few months and then intervene to bank could slow, or even halt, the stabilize the exchange rate, a move rise of the local dollar it would be that would coincide with the lifting unable to encourage capital to of exchange controls. leave Taiwan

15½ 15¼ + ¾ 12½ 12½ | ¼ 7½ 7½ - ¼ 5¼ 6¾ + ¼ 6¼ 6¾ - ↓ 157 157 -2 5¼ 5¾ + ¼

17 Month High Low Stock Spies in Net Div Ytd. 190s High Low 4 P.J.C. Orge .07 .9 29 1 .20 .12 .21 1.30 .12 .22 .24 .20 .24 .11 .25 .25 .26 .27 .27 .27 .27 .28 .27 .27 .28 .27 .27 .29 .27 .27 .29 .27 .27 .29 .27 .27 .20 .2

1.12 3.3 .15e & .48 2.4 1.04 3.1 .10e .3 .88 .3 .50 2.8 .16b 1.5 .70 5.4 84 3.8 .77 28 .40 1.0

12 Month High Low Stock

44. Smwra
94. SomrSv
35°7 SonocP
25°7 SonocP
25°7 SonocP
26°7 SonocP
27°7 SonocP
28°7 SonocP
27°7 Sono

Soles tigures are unotificial. Yearly highs and lows reflect the previous 52 weeks plus the current week, but not the lotest trading day. Where a split at stack dividend amounting to 25 percent or more has been paid, the year's high-low range and dividend are shown for the new stack only. Unless otherwise nated, rates of alvidends are annual dipbursements based on the latest described are shown for the new stack only. Unless otherwise nated, rates of alvidends are annual dipbursements based on the latest described on the latest dividend declared after spill-up or stack dividend.

I dividend paid in Canadian funds, subject to 15% non-residence for the latest dividend meeting.

I dividend paid in Canadian funds, subject to 15% non-residence for latest dividend declared after spill-up or stack dividend.

I dividend paid in Canadian funds, subject to 15% non-residence for latest dividend declared after spill-up or stack dividend.

I dividend paid in Canadian funds, subject to 15% non-residence for latest dividend declared are paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year, an accumulative latest dividend declared or paid this year.

I dividend declared paid in stock in preceding 12 months, plus accumulative latest dividend

Sales in Net 12 Month 100s High Low 4 P.M. Chige High Low Slock

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Via The Associated Press

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Jardine Fleming Ltd.

"The central bank has lost con-

To slow runaway growth in money supply, the bank has announced that it intends to scrap-all controls

Soles in Net 100s High Low 4 P.M. Chape

Economists estimate that up to litical opportunists" in Washington Since September 1985, the local on currency outflows by late next surrency has risen by about 23 permonth or early August, while main-

High Low Stock

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21 Surpass others 63 Harold of in sports 23 "Black gold" comics 64 He wrote "Hard Cash" 24 Memorable 65 Rialto offering French singer 25 Ascribes 29 Shoved **DOWN** 32 Event for Carl

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Lewis

44 U.S. warning svstem 46 Speculative purchases or sales 48 Paisley and Fleming

advantage 10 "... show me of life": Psalms 11 Shy girl at a dance

'Mr.Wilson's headache must be worse.

THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME

WHY THE MUMMY HAD TO VISIT

A SHRINK.

HE SAID HE'S NOT ALLOWED VISITORS."

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Night for

rheo follower 51 Celts' land 52 Fixed procedure 8 Garda or Como 53 City in Rumania 54 Snack 55 Outside: Comb. form 56 Twist

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59 Gums, to an New York Times, edited by Eugene Malesko

PEANUTS









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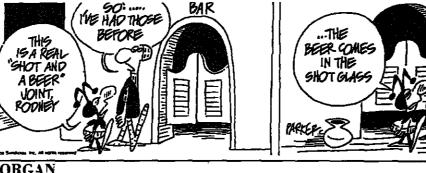




ANDY CAPP HE TAKE'S LEAVE OF HIS SENSES WHEN HE MEETS A LASS WITH A REALLY GREAT FIGURE 6-10



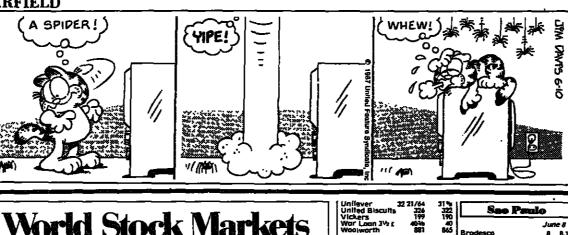
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REX MORGAN



GARFIELD A SPIPER! YIPE!



F.T.30 Index : 1761.30 Prévious : 1727.20 F.T.S.E.100 Index : 226

BOOKS

RACING THROUGH PARADISE: A Pacific Passage

By William F. Buckley Jr. Photographs by Christopher Little. 344 pages. \$25. Random House, 201 East 50th Street. New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

ONE approaches "Racing Through Paradise: A Pacific Passage" with a twinge of apprehension. It is, after all — following "Airborne: A Sentimental Journey" (1976) and "Atlantic High: A Celebration" (1982) — the third book William F. Buckley Jr. has written about his sailing experiences in general and his

ocean cruises in particular.

As he himself observes in the present volume: "Sailing is a continuous experience as, I suppose, other avocational sports are -a skier more or less keeps on skiing, and though one episode (a week in Alta? a summer ski in Chile?) may stand out, you tend to think of it as in some way seamless." Which is precisely the source of one's anxi-

cty as one begins this colorful account of a 4,000-mile Pacific cruise that he, his son, five friends and a crew undertook in June 1985 aboard the chartered 71-foot ketch Sealestial. Not to worry, though. Yes, there is a lyrical paragraph or two: "Time loses its meaning. You just sail, and sail, and watch the moon descend ever so slowly . . creating that comfortable, cozy companionship, you and the

waves, traveling in the same direction."

But in every other respect, Buckley achieves variety. To begin with, there is the background for the trip, which takes up nearly a third of the book. Here the author discovers new places to cruise, considers ways that less affluent sailors than he might be able to enjoy them, and recalls some of his less routine outings. Even under way on his Pacific crossing. when his narrative grows more vulnerable to the monotony of wind and water, he manages to include enough in the way of jokes, digres-sions, gadgets, tips on celestial navigation and meditation on the relative appeals of power and sail to keep the reader wide awake and included And Letter to reader of his awake and

involved. And lest we weary of his occasionally arch prose style, he offers us excerpts from the journals of his fellow sailors. Yet it's not variety alone that keeps us reading "Paradise." Even more absorbing is the curious mix of personalities aboard the Seales-

Solution to Previous Puzzle

A D E N V E N D

MANSE VEND URNS
BROWNIE TRIESTE
ETONS OLDEST
PARROT ADIEU
ATO RAFTED CLAP
CLAWS AIM ATONE
TINA FIRSTS NNW
INURE OSAGES
CARTER SURER
AMIABLE BOSSUET
BOOB OLLO SINCE

tial living laboring playing sleeping (fitfully) in close quarters under often trying circum-stances. The seven principals differed in age. temperament, humor, manual skill, neamess, taste, politics. There was disagreement over Vietnam, insufficient ventilation in the sleep-ing quarters, anxiety about whether Ambassador Evan G. Galbraith would get back to Paris in time to receive Vice President George Bush.
Yet no fistlights occur in the month of cruising. The travelers vent their hostilities through jokes, teasing and hyperbolic trades written down in their journals. Good cheer prevails. The arms of camaraderic seem to reach out and embrace the reader in friendship.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times
This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 book
throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not need

FICTION

The New York Times.

MISERY, by Stephen King THE HAUNTED MESA, by Louis L'A-

mour
FINE THINGS by Danielle Steel
HERRESS, by Janet Dailey
WINDMILLS OF THE GODS, by Sidney THE LADIES OF MISSALONGHI. by Colleen McCollough
THE EYES OF THE DRAGON, by Ste-

phen King
TEXASVILLE by Larry McMurtry
RED STORM RISING, by Tom Clancy
DESTINY, by Sally Beauman
THE THANATOS SYNDROME by

BOLT, by Dick Francis VOYAGE OF VENGEANCE by L. Ron NO DEALS, MR. BOND, by John Gard-

NONFICTION

THE CLOSING OF THE AMERICAN Ir.
COMMUNION, by Whitley Strieber
HAMMER, by Armand Hammer with Neil LOVE MEDICINE & MIRACLES, by Bernie S. Siegel
A DAY IN THE LIFE OF AMERICA,
(Collins Publishers) (Collins Publishers)
GLORY DAYS, by Dave Marsh
HOLD ON, MR. PRESIDENT! by Sam

Donaldson GRACE by James Spanda THE DIFFERENT DRUM, by M. Scott Peck THIS 'N THAT, by Bette Davis with Michael Herskowitz

12 THE FATAL SHORE, by Robert Hughes
13 A SEASON ON THE BRINK, by John

Feinstein
BERNSTEIN, by Joan Peyser
THE FITZGERALDS AND THE KENNEDY'S, by Doxis Kearus Goodwin ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS

WEBSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLE-GIATE DICTIONARY, (Merriam Web-THE PRINCIPAL DIET, by Victoria Prin-MEN WHO HATE WOMEN AND THE WOMEN WHO HATE WOMEN AND THE WOMEN WHO LOVE THEM, by Susan Forward and Joan Torres WOMEN MEN LOVE, WOMEN MEN LEAVE, by Coonell Cowan and Melvyn Vinder THE FRUGAL GOURMET COOKS
WITH WINE by Jet Smith

BRIDGE

SINCE

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal when West eventually made a greedy double of six spades. North retreated to six no-trump, recognizing that a bad trump split was the reason for the double. West doubled again, perhaps in pique, an action that was less costly than his first double.

When the spade queen was mond, which gave South an wanted the lead in his hand. He therefore put up the ace gained 15 international match and led a low club to the eight. points. In the replay West held

Five heart winners left this his peace over six spades, ending: which duly failed by one trick. 443 VAKOJ10 •K3 ♣A82 EAST WEST EAST 46° ∇8543 0 1974 ¢ /97642

SOUTH 4A9 The diamond king was led from the dummy and the spade nine was thrown from the closed hand. This caught West in a rare crisscross squeeze po-sition, and North's team

Canadian stocks via AP

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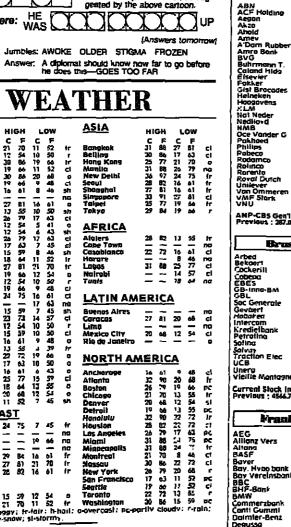
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World Stock Markets Via Agence France Presse Gosing prices in local currencies. June 9.



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Athens
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Barcelone
Balgrade
Berlia
Brussels
Bucharess
Budapest
Copenhager
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Dublin
Edinburgh
Florence
Frankluri
Geneva
Hetsinki
Las Palmos
Lisbon
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Rome
Stockholm
Strosbourg
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WEATHER

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AFRICA
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Nairobi
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SNESDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL: Pouch, FRANKFURT: Portly dy. Tems, 8—19 (46—66), LONDON: Roln, Temp, 9—14 (48—57), PRID: ThunderStorms, Temp, 10—21 (50—78), NEW YORK: Fair, Temp, 11 (72—52), PARIS: Parily cloudy, Temp, 7—16 (45—61), ROME: Cloudy, 11 (72—52), PARIS: Parily cloudy, Temp, 7—16 (45—61), ROME: Cloudy, p. 17—22 (63—771, TEL, AVIV: Not Avoitable, ZURICH: Parily cloudy, p. 7—12 (45—57), BANGKOK: Thundersforms, Temp, 32—77 (90—81), G. KONG: Cloudy, Temp, 32—32 (79—77), MANILA: Thundersforms, g. 30—25 (36—77), SCOUL: Fair Temp, 27—15 (31—59), SINCAPORE: Temp, 31—77 (91—81) TOKYO: Showers, Temp, 30—30 (86—68)

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SPORTS

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BECKER BECKONS — The Queen's Club in London served its ace in billboarding the annual runup to Wimbledon.

Men's Tennis: A Yawning Gap at the Top

By John Feinstein

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Elections,

Returns

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ngton Past Service PARIS - Tennis is a sport of eras, usually defined by the players who dominate them. The Four Musketeers and Suzanne Lenglen of France owned the 1920s and the English much of the 1930s. Then came the Americans (Don Budge and Jack Kramer and Maureen Councily), followed by the Aussies — Lew Hoad, Ken Rosewall, Rod Laver, Roy Emerson, John Newcombe, Margaret Court and Evonne Goolagong.

For the most part, the 1970s belonged to the United States again, Arthur Ashe and Billie Jean King giving way to Jimmy Con-nors, John McEnroe and Chris Evert. One might say that Björn Borg was the interloper back then, but it would be far more accurate to see him for what he was - the progenitor to an era that is strangling men's tennis.

Only Boris Becker stands between the men's game and total boredom. Tennis today is dominated by Europeans who have copied Borg's conservative topspinning style. If Borg's main challengers for supremacy in the 1970s had been Ivan Lendl and Mats Wilander rather than Connors and McEnroe, the game might have died right then.

As it is, tennis entered the 1980s in such robust health that it may survive the current. era in spite of itself. The French Open, which ended Sunday with Lendl beating Wilander in a final that should be placed in a time capsule to show future generations what not to do, was rescued only by the women. Women's tennis is approaching the end of

Navratilova. Those two have been superb competitors, charismatic individuals and outstanding examples for younger players. When they turn control of the game over to teenagers Steffi Graf, Gabriela Sabatini and to their middle-aged (24) heirs, Hana Mandli-kova and Pam Shriver, they will leave it in good health and good hands.

Saturday's Navratilova-Graf final was a joy, full of aggressive, attacking tennis, superb shotmaking and, at the end, the kind of sportsmanship that exists only in an ideal world.

Men's tennis should be so lucky. Lendl has grown from a superb talent who often choked or gave up in the clutch into a true champion.
But he brings no spark to the game. Lend is as
mechanical in his play as McEnroe was grace. ful, as conservative as Connors was tenacious. When Joakim Nystrom played moonball with Lendl, the champion played moonball; he won

the match, but it was a sorry sight to see. Becker aside for a moment, Lendl's main challengers at the top these days are people like Wilander, Stefan Edberg and Miloslav Mecir. Each, in his own way, is an artiste. But Wilander but still reverts to serve-and-sleep tenmis when pressured; Edberg has yet to prove he an compete under pressure outside of Austraha; Mecir, totally impredictable on the court, is defiantly predictable and dull off it.

Without Becker, these four would be the get out of that one. sport's top players. Not one has the on- or off-court personality that breathes life into the game. The true characters — McEnroe, Connors and the two Frenchmen, Yannick women's tennis is approaching the end of a golden era dominated by Evert and Martina rung below. The last time one of them won a McEnroe — all is forgiven."

tory in the 1984 U.S. Open. The only non-European on the horizon who appears to have the potential to crack the top five in the next couple of years (barring a McEnroe comeback) is Pat Cash, the hot-tempered Australian.

Which brings us to Becker. On the broad shoulders of the West German teenager ("Still I am not yet 20," he often points out) rests the future of men's tennis. As television commentator Bud Collins put it, Becker plays the game. He attacks, he hits different shots, he dives for balls. He exults in victory and improbable winners.

He must become the one to mount the challenge to Lendl. If it is Mecir, there will be more scenes like the one Friday at Roland Garros Stadium - the stands half-empty during a grand slam semifinal because the fans needed a break from the humdrum. The same is true of Wilander or even Edberg. playing style aside.

Becker is fun to watch, fun to listen to and capable of the kind of brilliance on the court that Lendl, for all his fundamental soundness, simply will not produce. Take Becker out of men's tennis, and what would we have to look forward to at Wimbledon - a Lendi-Edberg final? The English would queue up to

The state of the game was neatly summed up during an interminable Lendl-Wilander rally on Sunday. As he watched the ball go back and forth, a member of the English

'Jays Rout Yankees, 🔀 Take Over 1st Place

NEW YORK - Rookie Fred had two doubles apiece, helping McGriff, traded from the New Boston end a three-game losing York Yankees to the Toronto Blue streak. Jays five years ago, finally got to Mariners 6, Rangers 0: In Seattake advantage of the short right- tle. Jim Presley drove in four runs

Monday night. McGriff, 23, hit a towering home reer two-hitter. run to help power an 11-0 rout that

boosted the Blue Jays into first

BASEBALL ROUNDLY place in the American League's

stadium was renovated in 1976.

May 20 with a homer against Cali- threw him out easily. fornia. The shot off Rhoden set off victory in six decisions.

five over seven-plus innings for his comebacks.

first victory over New York since

Captingle since Aug. 9, 1983. Rhoden yielded seven runs on seven hits and two walks over his 425 innings.

The Yankees were playing without first baseman Don Mattingly, sidelined with lower-back problems, and center fielder Rickey Henderson, out with a pulled hamstring.

Indians 2, California 0: In Anaheim, California. Phil Niekro scattered three hits over 71/3 innings and Cory Snyder and Brook Jacoby homered off Don Sutton. With his 315th career victory, knuckleballer Niekro, 48, moved ahead of Gaylord Perry and into 11th place on

Twins 5, Royals 3: In Minneapolis, Gene Larkin tripled with the bases loaded in the seventh, snapping a tie and lifting Minnesota.

Red Sox 6, Orioles 2: In Balti-

field porch at Yankee Stadium with a home run and a double to back Mark Langston's second ca-

Athletics 9, White Sox 3: In Oakland, California, Carney Lansford and Reggie Jackson hit three-run homers to power the Athletics.

Cubs 4, Mets 2: In the National Eastern Division, a half-game League in Chicago, Manny Trillo's ahead of New York. George Bell, home run with two out in the ninth who had never hit a homer at Yan- off Doug Sisk lifted the Cubs past kee Stadium in five seasons with New York. The Mets tied the score. Toronto, hit two and drove in four 2-2, but squandered two chances to take the lead in the top of the With the Blue Jays leading by 1-0 inning. With one out and a run in, in the fifth inning and Ernie Whitt Howard Johnson was on third and on first. McGriff, playing his first Barry Lyons on second. Bill Almon game here, put a 3-2 fastball from bunted back to pitcher Lee Smith, Rick Rhoden into a runway about who checked Johnson back to third 13 rows up in the right-field upper before throwing Almon out. Smith deck. Yankee officials could not then started the process of walking recall a longer home run since the Mookie Wilson intentionally but after the first ball, catcher Jody The designated hitter-first base-man came into the game with seven baseman Ryne Sandberg had been hits in his previous 43 at-bats, and standing behind the bag; Lyons had broken an 0-for-15 streak on had strayed off the base, and Davis

Reds 7, Giants 6: In Cincinnati, a seven-run inning that gave Dave

Dave Parker's two-run single with Stieb, who combined with Mark one out in the ninth railied the Eichhorn on a three-hitter, his fifth Reds. Cincinnati won for the fourth time this year after trailing Right-hander Steib allowed two by six runs. The Reds have earned hits, struck out three and walked 18 of their 33 victories by making

Cardinals 12, Phillies 8: In Philadelphia. Vince Coleman went 3for-5, scored three runs and stole four bases to lead St. Louis. Coleman has stolen 37 bases against the Phillies in his career without getriug canapr

Dodgers 6, Braves 3: In Atlanta, Orel Hershiser drove in two runs and combined with Brian Holton on a six-hitter to pace Los Angeles.

Expos 7, Pirates 1: In Montreal, Hubie Brooks and Tim Wallach hit home runs to help Neal Heaton win his fifth straight decision. Heaton (8-2) also drove in two runs as the Expos snapped a three-game losing

Padres 5, Astros 4: In Houston, Luis Salazar's two-out single capped a four-run eighth and put the Astros past San Diego. Salazar was 3-for-4 on the night, with a homer, a single



Right fielder Ruben Sierra, who got one of the two hits Mark Langston allowed Texas, went to the wall but couldn't handle a seventh-inning drive off the bat of Seattle's Domingo Ramos.

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NATIONAL LEAGUE

Acker (7), Puleo (8) and Benedict, Simmon (8), W—Hershiser, & & L—Polmer, 4-& Sv— Holton (1), HR—Atlanto, Thomas (4).

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Murchly (6), R. Robinson (7), Franco (9) and

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Transition

BASEBALL pitcher. MINNESOTA—Activated Mike Sm

TEXAS-Activated Bobby Wift, pitcher from the 15-day disabled list and ass

tion.
TORONTO—Signed Pierre Sylvain, Joe
Newcomb, Chris Lariviere, James Trakey
and Robert McDonald, pitchers; Matt Gimore and Dan Exwellier, shortstops; Joson

Joseph Vierra, pitchers: Brad Robinson, Micheel Shephard and Brian Mershon, outletd-ers; Edward Rush, stortstop; Poul Kovarick. Irish boseman, and Brian Whitaker and Regi-nold Brack, second bosemen. MONTREAL—Seni Jay Tilbs, pitcher, to indianopolisof the American Association. Re-called Dennis Marsinez, eitcher, from India-nopolis.

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A Sullen Star Languishes, an Old Star Rises

"Yes, I know I am young and inexperienced. But it is a fault I am rectifying every day." Prime Minister William Pitt, at age 25, in 1783.

LONDON - In politics the balance of age and expenence move one way; in sport quite the opposite. The mid-twenties are a soccer

player's peak years. Squander them and experience will earn you little, as Bernd Schüster is discovering. Schüster is a wanton symbol of waste in our time. His talent is second only to Diego Maradona's. He is fit and he is trained to perform,

yet for a whole year we have seen too little and heard too much of him. While Maradona has won a World Cup, won the Italian League and will by Thursday have won the Italian Cup with Napoli, Schüster has done nothing but lose at soccer

He has not played a senior game since storming out of the Barcelona dressing room following the European Cup defeat by Steaua Bucha-rest in Seville in May 1986. At 27, he is close to athletic ruin. The pig-headedness of his situa-

tion came before a judge in March. Schüster out a sullen figure in a courtroom soap opera of his own He sued FC Barcelona for 240 breach of contract and for loss of

playing opportunity because the falling backward and volleying into on genius bordering on the self-club dumped him onto its reserve the net while airborne?

Discipline his waywardness Fine

Barcelona manager, on the witness stand as he spoke uncomfortably about life with the player he once named captain and once called "the best midfield player I've ever

seen, anywhere in the world." I looked at Barcelona's president, Josep Lluis Núñez, a man whose self-assurance matched the

Had they all forgotten what Schüster could be at his best? Had they given up hope and purpose in getting this childish superstar back to work?

Were they such wretched judges of character and worth that the \$2.5 million (paid before Venables arrived) was a write-off? Such intransigent men that they would sooner suppress and destroy than liberate a creative energy that could have put them first instead of sec-

ond in the Spanish championship? Could they not look beyond million pesetas (\$1.9 million) for Schüster's rebel's tongue and see the ego and experience to gamble. who wanted to choose the team. If the money could be found, Charles was reduced to living on prestige, endorsement fees and ball on his chest, letting it drop, Allison would be tempted to bet it government handouts.

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Watching the futility of the hearing, I looked at Schüster, sitting alone on a bench with his forceful him. But to tie him down so that no alone on a bench with his forceful him. But to tie him down so that no alone on a bench with his forceful him. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and for a long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and the long of the long of the hearhim. But to tie him down so that no are the lower mandible, and the long of the l wife Gaby prompting from behind.

One can see him (while paying players to bring other muscles into I looked at Terry Venables, the enough to keep him in Porsches and use. Time is shorter than he thinks, his wife in Cartier jewelery is a crime and spending power is finite. ROB HUGHES against a game crying out for enteruntil this month, John Charles,
who were soccer idolatry with hu-

precisely what he is: a child at heart, life's scrap heap. a player who can use the ball more has physical power, still cannot hide double as center-forward or centerthe joy of mastering a ball at his feet. half and whose success with Juventhe air of a spoiled, bored, haunted

It took until last weekend for in Italy. judgment to be delivered. Núñez won the verdict, as everyone other than Schüster and the lawyers taking his money expected. A West German upstart does not sway Cat-million). alan judiciary against the whims of Catalonia's club.

Surely it is not beyond Barcelo-na's wit to offload Schüster now. Who might take him? Venables

the first division and a manager with punch he threw at a club chairman

who wore soccer idolatry with hu-Twenty-four hours after the hear-mility that Schüster will never ing Schüster was in training, looking know, looked to have fallen on The 1950s saw the prime of subtly than any around him. He still Charles, a Welshman who could

After practice, the mask returns, tus of Turin opened floodgates for soccer's import-export business. He scored 100 goals in four seasons Juventus lavished a Fiat automo-

day's equivalent of £1 million (\$1.6 "I set myself up for life, and blew the lot," says Charles disarmingly. "My fault, nobody else's."

He endured the classic fall. A restaurant and sporting goods shop He may not wish Schüster on an acumen. Debts piled up, a marriage old friend, but there is in Portugal a dissolved and a year was lost to certain Malcolm Allison, just promoted along with Vitoria Setubal to soccer management was blown by a

from Turin. The wasting away of Schüster wouldn't understand (al-John Charles, Il Buon Gigante, though William Pitt might have) touched raw nerves in Italy, where what endeared Charles to people. It that Charles, for the second time, gentle giant - that he "lacked the could not refuse.

Last week, after his story was told anew, to coach a Hamilton (Ontarwithout self-pity, calls came through io) club that has Italian connections. Schüster wouldn't understand (21- son Francisco his memory is revered. Fiat, which was summed up in the comment controls Juventus, made an offer heard more than once about the one gift needed to get by in a world He flew out this week to start life of wolves: cynicism

SPORTS BRIEFS

Bernd Schrister (right) in May 1986, his most recent senior game.

NBA Bucks in International Tourney BOSTON (AP) - The National Basketball Association will play its

first games in international competition when the Milwaukee Bucks meet the Soviet national team and European champion Tracer Milan in a three-game round-robin Oct. 23-25 in Milwaukee. The event was organized by the NBA and by FIBA, the sport's international governing body.
"We would not be embarrassed to lose a game; we would be surprised," the NBA commissioner. David Stern, said Monday. "But we believe that international teams have improved enough to be competitive." He said the tournament's rules have not been finalized, although zone defenses (illegal in the NBA) probably will be allowed. The top Soviet player, 7-foot-2 (2.18-meter) Arvidas Sabonis, is side-

lined with an injured Achilles' tendon, but Stern said he had been assured that Sabonis, who was drafted last year by the Portland Trail Blazers, would be on the team if he is healthy. Led by former NBA scoring champion Bob McAdoo, Tracer Milan won the 1987 Italian championship, the Cup of Italy and the European

NCAA Names New Executive Director KANSAS CITY, Missouri (AP) - Richard D. Schultz, the athletic

director at the University of Virginia, on Monday was named executive director of the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

Schultz, 58, will succeed Walter Byers, who has held the post for 36 years. Given a five-year contract, Schultz will join the NCAA by Sept. 1 and work under Byers for a year before steps down. Schultz became the Iowa University baseball coach in 1964 and

basketball coach in 1970. He was athletic director at Cornell from 1976 to 1981 before moving to Virginia, where he has been athletic director since,

Quotable

 Jim Sundberg of the Chicago Cubs, on a near miss with another plane during a team flight: "I don't know how close it was, but the lady in 13-D was having the chicken dinner."

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OBSERVER

Reasons Not to Run

NEW YORK - Five obvious reasons why a sensible politician might choose not to run for president next year:

THE "après moi le déluge" factor, better known in Francophobic circles — and let's face it, that's where the votes are - as the "chickens coming home to roost"

or the "pay the piper" factor. Felix Rohatyn, a mahatma of finance, is forecasting a global economic disaster (unless politicians take drastic action fast, which they're not going to do) as a result of President Reagan's policies (stupendous defense spending, refusal to accept new taxes to pay the bill. alarming imbalance of payments, and so on).

Now imagine you are Mario Cuomo, Bill Bradley, Sam Nunn or Dale Bumpers with the presidential itch. Do you sincerely want to be the president who has to pay the piper or house the chickens? You could end up like Herbert Hoover, couldn't you? The nice guy in the White House when the last deluge

Why not let the carousel go around another time? Let the Republicans have one more ride. George Bush. He'd make a great

2. THE caretaker probability: Imagine a best-case scenario. You get elected. Hurrah! At last, you can start trying to carry out all those great ideas. More landfills for the nation's garbage, homeless off the streets and into comfy housing.

You're kidding yourself. The Reagan military buildup of the 1980s commits the United States to staggering defense outlays for years to come as the stuff ordered way back then begins to expand the pipeline. With that military budget the old boy made sure that wildeyed types who want to spend money on domestic problems wouldn't have any to spend for years and years and years after he'd gone back to the rancho. What's the use of being president if you can only be caretaker to the spirit of Caspar Weinberger?

3. UNPLEASANT distraction: Quality politicians who become governors, senators and so forth usually believe the work is

challenging, fulfilling and time-consuming. Running for president means you have to abandon this important fascinating, challenging and fulfilling work and spend two years of your life doing things that

are mostly unworthy of an adult. Running for president takes you away from a fascinating job so you can concentrate on turning yourself into a "personality," and make people say, "I don't know why, but there's something I like about that

4. FAMILY HONOR: By running for president you grant the publishing and entertainment businesses a license to subject your family, not to mention yourself, to humiliating invasions of privacy. You authorize public ridicule of your siblings, cousins, aunts, uncles and deceased forebears. You invite police scrutiny of the entire family.

Fulfilling their solemn cath to Jefferson that they will never leave the public uninformed of the slightest tittle, jot or iota of information necessary for governance of the republic, media aces will exhume stories of long-dead alcoholic uncles. of any great-aunts you may have had who ran away with preachers to a love nest down at Carmel-by-

If you have a brother-in-law who was once convicted as a jury suborner, prepare to see him now in photographs grinning out of jour-nals at every supermarket checkout counter on the continent. And what about that time you got fried at the frat house after the big game against State and the judge fined you \$50 and costs for dropping quarts of beer in paper bags out the second-floor window?

What about that 1967 incometax return where you didn't declare that \$200 you won at the race track as income? Don't think that's going to be overlooked by the papers.

THE old gray mare factor: Reshe used to be. Come to think of it, maybe being president isn't what it used to be either. Nowadays they give you the big F.D.R. or Ike treatment for a few months, then it's all abuse, abuse, abuse, and they want to get rid of you, and put another one in for a little while. No sir, not what it used to be.

New York Times Service

Groping for the Bald Soprano's Words

By Eileen Blumenthal

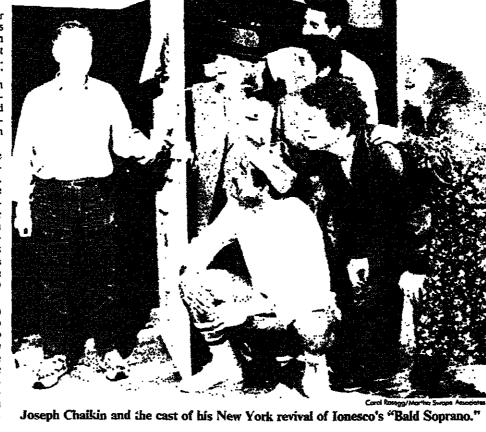
TEW YORK — "The joy or the horrible — the extremes - " the director Joseph Chaikin gropes for words to explain what lies beneath the wild non sequiturs in "The Bald Soprano." Navigating in rehearsal through Eugène Ionesco's comic "antiplay" of charged, disconnected phrases, the actors pick out signposts from the director's own charged, disconnected phrases.

They ask him and the associate director, Nancy Gabor, for clarification, then try the scene again. This process is not an avant-garde attempt to replicate the characters communications havoc though Chaikin has long been known for unconventional metheds). It is simply the company's working adaptation to Chaikin's aphasia. Three years ago, a severe stroke shattered his ability to

"The Bald Soprano" - which opened Sunday at the Cubiculo Theater, was inspired. lonesco says, by his own failed attempt to learn English specifically by the inane dialogues in his language text. It presents two crazily proper British couples exchanging increasingly improper pleasantries and narrating preposterous sto-ries with a fire chief who drops by. (In Paris, under its original title of "La Cantatrice Chauve," it has been running uninterruptedly for 30 years - almost 10,000 performances — at the tiny Theatre de la Huchette.)

Chaikin's production of "The Bald Soprano" is unorthodox in its interpretation as well as its rehearsal mode. He has searched out and highlighted glimmers of emotion among characters who, the playwright says, have lost their ability to feel. For Chaikin. on the other hand, what keeps the play from being merely facile is the vestigial humanity hanging on in a world of atrophied feeling.

The gaps between experience and language have captivated Chaikin since long before his struggle with aphasia. As director of the experimental Open Theater, in the 1960s and '70s. he developed nonverbal exercises to express raw sensation, before it had been refined into speech, living her final hours after a Jean-Claude van Itallie, who stroke. In mid-1984, he and Shepworked with him in those early and were partly through writing



days, said recently: "He's always been interested in words as a kind of mask in front of feeling,"

But while he was trying to escape the limitations of language, Chaikin also was exploring its nature - the relationship between sounds and meaning, the qualities of sung versus spoken words, the effects of everyday versus heightened syntax. He even studied sign language for the deaf. In the late 70s. Chaikin took

on language more directly: he and his longtime friend Sam Shepard co-wrote two dramatic monologues. "Tongues" (which was partly about language) and "Sava-ge/Love." Chaikin performed both pieces in the United States and Europe, with Shepard playing percussion for "Tongues" in San Francisco. Chaikin was then chief writer as well as director of "Trespassing" (presented in 1982 at La Mama) - about a woman

their third monologue when Chai-kin — then 48 and with a lifelong history of heart disease - suffered his stroke.

He was left partly paralyzed

(though through therapy he has recovered full mobility). He also had severe aphasia. He could neither speak nor understand speech. and could barely read or write. Since then, he has reassembled shards of language, but verbal communication remains impaired. He at first began expressing himself with a vocabulary of theater references. Days after the stroke, friends realized from the rhythms of his garbled speech that he was quoting King Lear raging in the storm. Later, one of his first complete sentences was a line from Chekhov's "Sea Guli":

"I'm in mourning for my life." While Chaikin was convalescing, he and Shepard resumed work on their interrupted monologue, "The War in Heaven." Shepard recalls: "I had a feeling it was therapeutic, but it became

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much more than just a therapy session. I was surprised by how much of an artist remained. He would have spurts of tremendous coherency, gushes of inspiration."

Chaikin was actually fascinated by what was happening to him. He explained recently: "I never enjoy pain, physical pain, but the rest — everything's interesting. I'm so surprised to be living at all, surprised, so surprised!"

Shepard tried to catch Chaikin's sense of profound lostness and wonder by keeping not only his words, but also his speech cadences. This was a direct extension of their former work method: "Even when Joe was completely well, he had a phrasing that was unique. All of a sudden it becomes a kind of incantation. He had developed a language style that served him perfectly."

Gabor --- who did most of the orthodox directorial talking at "Bald Soprano" rehearsals — describes Chaikin's acute sensitivity

to nonverbal dimensions in their work. "He listens a lot to sound, like a musician. He's intensely involved in the moment. He can feel when it's a lie, and he will go after the truth of the moment." The actor John Turturro, working with Chaikin for the first time. has found his approach almost cinematic in its concern with the visual stage image: "It's like he's the camera — he composes the whole thing.

Chaikin's undiminished instinct for comedy also finds a lot of room to play in Ionesco. "I want," he said in one rehearsal, "to funny everything." He often instructs the actors - as he always has - by showing with his own face and body, rather than describing in words, the condition he wants to express.

While the Ionesco double-bill is the largest performance project Chaikin has undertaken since the stroke, he has worked almost continuously, directing or acting. Able to read aloud from printed text, he recorded "The War in Heaven" for radio and performed it live at theater festivals in Canada and Italy. (He will do it again in Poland later this month.) He also re-created roles he had played in the Living Theater for that company's "Retrospectacle" last fall.

In every case, he has worked with a dramaturge or another director. He is concerned. Gabor says, about his ability to grasp the larger issues of a piece alone. "He told me that he realized that he had trouble interpreting because his reading skills are not as good as they used to be. He probably interprets a lot better than he thinks he does.

Of course, Gabor says, Chaikin now "must work in a supportive environment." But, she points out, "he's always worked in a supportive environment. His whole nature is that of a collaborator, in the purest sense." Van Itallie adds, "Part of Joe's skill is to inspire people to do what he can't do. He's always had that skill, and it's even greater now.

ater at Rutgers University and is the author of "Joseph Chaikin: Exploring at the Boundaries of The-ater." She wrote this for The New

Nancy Reagan Registers Her Own Gallup Victory Nancy Reagan headed a field of ...

PEOPLE

younger celebrities in a Gallup poll ?. that asked married men and men between 25 and 34 whom they would most like to spend an eve-ning with. "Mrs. Reagan projects a soppisticated charm and basic magnetism that men, particularly. young men, are uncontrollably drawn to," says Fast Lane magazine, which commissioned the poil Because of her proximity to the central apparatus of government can make them feel important while her femininity turns them on. But the first lady ran fourth in Western states, behind Christie Brinkley, Raquel Welch and Victoria Principal, while non-white men preferred Whitney Houston

Jackie Jackson has warned reporters covering her husband Jesse's expected bid for the Democratic presidential nomination: Don't get personal. "I don't believe in examining sheets. That's a viola. tion of privacy," she told Life magazine. "If my husband has committed adultery, he better not tell me." she said. "And you better not go disging into it because I'm trying to raise a family and won't let you be the one to destroy my family."

A polyester magenta dress once worn by "Wheel of Fortune" letterturner Vanna White is on display at an espresso bar in Scattle, where fans may touch it for 25 cents. The bar displayed the dress in bone of attracting the television celebrity when she visits a nearby bookstore. The money will got to a children's hospital, said Jack Kelly, co-owner of Uptown Expresso. He said he got the dress through the bar's cabinetmaker, whose girlfriend's father bought it at auction for \$700.

Singer Michael Jackson has abandoned a plan to keep a giraffe in his backyard in Van Nuys Califorma, with other exotic pets, including chimpanzees, a llama, deer and a boa constrictor. A representative for Jackson, withdrew a zoning waiver request, saying he be-lieved that the entertainer had had a change of heart. One neighbor was only partially mollified. Said Howard Davine, whose home borders Jackson's: When the temper? ture rises the "neighborhood smelt."

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